

中华苦蕒菜中的新三萜

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摘 要: 目的 研究中华苦蕒菜 *Ixeris chinensis* 全草的化学成分。方法 采用硅胶柱色谱和高效液相色谱等方法分离纯化, 依据理化性质及波谱数据鉴定化合物结构。结果 从中华苦蕒菜全草中分离得到 9 个三萜类化合物, 分别鉴定为 20 α -过氧羟基-3 β -乌苏醇-21-烯(1)、3 β ,21 α -二羟基羽扇豆-18-烯(2)、3 β ,25-二羟基-甘遂烷-7,23-二烯(3)、21 α -羟基蒲公英甾醇-20(30)-烯(4)、羽扇豆醇(5)、3 β -乌苏醇(6)、3 β -齐墩果醇-18-烯(7)、3 β -齐墩果醇(8)、3 β -乌苏醇-20-烯(9)。结论 化合物 1 为新化合物, 命名为苦蕒菜三萜醇; 化合物 7 为首次从该植物中分离得到。

关键词: 中华苦蕒菜; 三萜; 苦蕒菜三萜醇; 羽扇豆醇; 3 β -齐墩果醇-18-烯

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A new triterpene from *Ixeris chinensis*

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Abstract: Objective To study the chemical constituents of *Ixeris chinensis*. **Methods** The chemical constituents were isolated and purified by chromatography of silica gel column and HPLC, and their structures were elucidated by spectral analysis. **Results** Nine triterpenoids were isolated and identified as 20 α -peroxide-3 β -uvaol-21-en (1), 3 β ,21 α -dihydroxylupen-18-en (2), 3 β ,25-dihydroxy-tirucalla-7,23-diene (3), 21 α -hydroxy-taraxasterol-20(30)-en (4), lupeol (5), 3 β -uvaol (6), 3 β -oleanol-18-en (7), 3 β -oleanol (8), and 3 β -uvaol-20-en (9). **Conclusion** Compound 1 is a new compound, named ixeritriterpenol, and compound 7 is isolated from *I. chinensis* for the first time.

Key words: *Ixeris chinensis* (Thunb.) Nakai; triterpene; ixeritriterpenol; lupeol; 3 β -oleanol-18-en

中华苦蕒菜 *Ixeris chinensis* (Thunb.) Nakai 又名丝叶苦蕒菜、苦蕒菜等, 民间常做野菜食用, 系菊科一至二年生草本植物, 生于石质干山坡及沙质草地。全草呈苦味, 其根、茎、叶、花、果均可入药, 具有清热、解毒、消炎、凉血、止痛、消肿、抗肿瘤等功效, 用于治疗无名肿痛、腹腔脓肿、痢疾、阑尾炎、肺炎、关节炎、解尼古丁中毒等症。前期关于其化学成分的研究, 已分离得到 chinensiolides A、B、C、D、E、F、G 等倍半萜内酯及三萜类化合物^[1-5]。为进一步研究中华苦蕒菜药用活性, 本实验对新鲜中华苦蕒菜全草乙醇浸出液正己烷萃取物的化学成分进行研究, 从中分离得到 9 个三萜类化合物, 分别鉴定为 20 α -过氧羟基-3 β -乌苏醇-21-烯 (20 α -peroxide-3 β -uvaol-21-en, 1)、3 β ,21 α -二羟基羽扇豆-18-烯

(3 β ,21 α -dihydroxylupen-18-en, 2)、3 β ,25-二羟基-甘遂烷-7,23-二烯 (3 β ,25-dihydroxy-tirucalla-7,23-diene, 3)、21 α -羟基蒲公英甾醇-20(30)-烯 [21 α -hydroxy-taraxasterol-20(30)-en, 4]、羽扇豆醇 (lupeol, 5)、3 β -乌苏醇 (3 β -uvaol, 6)、3 β -齐墩果醇-18-烯 (3 β -oleanol-18-en, 7)、3 β -齐墩果醇 (3 β -oleanol, 8)、3 β -乌苏醇-20-烯 (3 β -uvaol-20-en, 9)。其中, 化合物 1 为 1 个新化合物, 命名为苦蕒菜三萜醇; 化合物 7 为首次从该植物中分离得到。

1 仪器与材料

X-6 显微熔点测定仪 (北京泰克仪器有限公司); Unity-plus-500 型核磁共振波谱仪 (美国 Varian 公司); Model 341 polarimeter 旋光仪 (美国 Perkin Elmer 公司); MAT-95 型质谱仪 (美国 Thermo

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Finnigan 公司); 半制备高效液相色谱仪: HITACHI L-7100 泵, HITACHI L-3350 示差折光检测器, GL SCIRNCES Inc. Inertsil PREP-ODS $\Phi 10$ mm $\times$ 250 mm 和 PREP-Sil $\Phi 10$ mm $\times$ 250 mm 不锈钢柱; 柱色谱硅胶(200~300 目)为青岛海洋化工厂产品; 薄层色谱硅胶板为烟台化工厂生产。

新鲜中华苦荬菜全草, 2013 年 5 月 21 日采于齐齐哈尔大学校园内, 经齐齐哈尔大学植物学教授沙伟鉴定为中华苦荬菜 *Ixeris chinensis* (Thunb.) Nakai。标本(IC-20130521)保存于齐齐哈尔大学天然有机物研究室。

2 提取与分离

新鲜中华苦荬菜全草 2.1 kg, 粉碎后每次用无水乙醇 5.0 L 室温浸泡 3 d 后滤过, 重复 4 次, 合并乙醇浸提液, 浓缩至 200 mL 左右, 加 300 mL 水混悬, 依次用正己烷、醋酸乙酯和正丁醇分别萃取 3 次, 合并不同溶剂的萃取液, 浓缩得正己烷萃取物 12.5 g、醋酸乙酯萃取物 20.9 g、正丁醇萃取物 24.0 g。

正己烷萃取物 12.5 g 用硅胶柱色谱分离, 依次用正己烷-醋酸乙酯(8:2、6:4)和 100%醋酸乙酯洗脱, 依据 TLC 分析结果合并相同流分, 得到 7 个部分 F1~F7。F3(3.8 g)用正相半制备 HPLC(流动相为正己烷-醋酸乙酯 65:35, 体积流量 5 mL/min)分离, 得到 F3-1(t_R =4.90 min, 3.5 g)、F3-2(t_R =6.16~7.19 min, 105.1 mg)、F3-3(t_R =10.17 min, 40.3 mg)。

F3-2(105.1 mg)用正相半制备 HPLC(流动相为正己烷-醋酸乙酯 8:2, 体积流量 5 mL/min)分离纯化, 得化合物 1(t_R =18.66 min, 10.4 mg)、2(t_R =13.34 min, 5.8 mg)和 1 个混合组分 F3-2-3(t_R =15.95 min, 9.0 mg)。将 F3-2-3 用反相半制备 HPLC(流动相为甲醇-乙腈-水 40:50:5, 体积流量 5 mL/min)分离纯化, 得化合物 3(t_R =13.50 min, 1.6 mg)、4(t_R =14.30 min, 4.9 mg)。

取 F3-1(178.3 mg)用反相半制备 HPLC(流动相为 100%甲醇, 体积流量 5 mL/min)分离, 得到 F3-1-1(t_R =3~18 min, 89.3 mg)、F3-1-2(t_R =20.88 min, 20.9 mg)、F3-1-3(t_R =24.54 min, 36.3 mg)、F3-1-4(t_R =26.82 min, 31.8 mg)。F3-1-2 用正相半制备 HPLC(流动相为正己烷-醋酸乙酯 8:2, 体积流量 5 mL/min)分离纯化, 得化合物 5(t_R =8.12 min, 14.8 mg); F3-1-4 用正相半制备 HPLC(流动

相为正己烷-醋酸乙酯 7:3, 体积流量 5 mL/min)分离纯化, 得化合物 6(t_R =8.10 min, 14.8 mg); F3-1-3 用反相半制备 HPLC(流动相为甲醇-乙腈-水 200:100:5, 体积流量 5 mL/min)分离纯化, 得化合物 7(t_R =43.53 min, 5.6 mg)、8(t_R =45.18 min, 4.6 mg)、9(t_R =47.92 min, 9.3 mg)。

3 结构鉴定

化合物 1: 无色透明片状晶体(EtOAc), mp 107~110 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; $[\alpha]_D^{20} +37.74^{\circ}$ (c 0.800, CHCl_3)。 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) 在 δ 0.76 (3H, s), 0.83 (3H, s), 0.88 (3H, s), 0.94 (3H, s), 0.96 (3H, s), 1.03 (3H, s), 1.17 (3H, s) 给出 7 个单峰的甲基, 在 δ 1.22 (3H, d, $J=6.5$ Hz) 给出 1 个双峰的甲基, 在 δ 5.67 (1H, d, $J=9.8$ Hz) 和 5.43 (1H, d, $J=9.8$ Hz) 给出 2 个与不饱和碳相连的质子, 在 δ 3.20 (1H, dd, $J=11.5, 5.0$ Hz) 给出 1 个连氧碳上的质子吸收, 并在高场给出多个亚甲基质子吸收; $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3) 给出 30 个碳的吸收信号, 在 δ 145.0, 125.8 给出 1 组双键, 而在 δ 83.3 和 79.0 给出 2 个连氧碳, 表明存在 1 个连氧的季碳。综合上述结果, 推测可能是在 19 或 20 位存在氧取代的乌苏烷型三萜。由 HMBC(图 1)可知, H-23、H-24 都与 C-3 相关, 表明 3 位有氧取代; 又由于 H-30 与 C-19、C-20、C-21 相关, H-28 与 C-22 相关, 表明双键在 21、22 位上, 20 位存在氧取代。通过以上结果推得化合物 1 可能为 3,20-二羟基-21-双键乌苏烷的三萜结构。

关于化合物 1 的立体结构, 在进行 NOESY 实验时, 发现其结构发生了变化, 通过正相半制备 HPLC(流动相为正己烷-醋酸乙酯 7:3, 体积流量 5 mL/min)分离, 得化合物 10(t_R =11.53 min, 8.6 mg)、11(t_R =33.48 min, 0.9 mg)。进一步通过 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ 、 $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ 、HMQC、HMBC 以及高分辨质谱分析, 确定化合物 10 和 11 的结构。化合物 10 的 NOESY 实验结果(图 1)表明, H-21、H-22 都与 H-18 相关, H-22 与 H-28 相关, 表明环氧环处于 α 位; H-29 与 H-13 及 H-27 相关, 表明 29 位甲基也处于 α 位。由于化合物 10 来源于化合物 1, 将化合物 1 用 CDCl_3 溶解后不添加任何其他物质, 常温下就以很高的转化率(94.3%)生成了化合物 10 和 11, 表明该化合物在 CDCl_3 溶液中很不稳定。此外, 由于化合物 1 的 C-20 的化学位移值为 83.3, 比普通连氧碳偏向低场, 因此推断化合物 1 的 20 位连有过氧羟基, 还由于化合物 10 的环氧环处于 α 位,

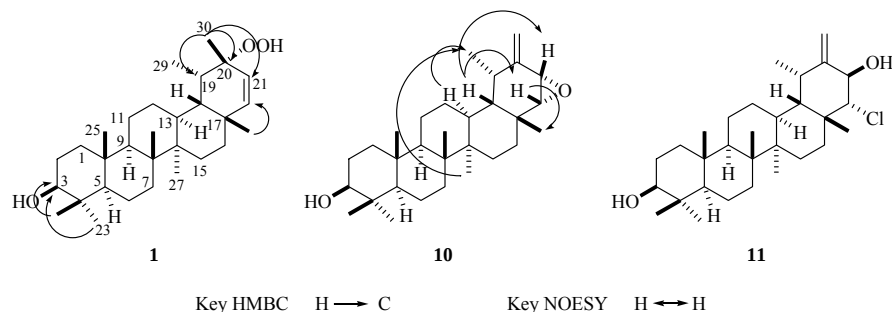


图1 化合物1、10、11的结构及主要HMBC和NOESY

Fig. 1 Structures of compounds 1, 10, and 11, and key HMBC and NOESY

推测应该是由同侧的过氧羟基氧化双键后脱水的结果, 因此确定化合物 **1** 的结构为 20 α -过氧羟基-3 β -乌苏醇-21-烯。具体数据如下: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 5.67 (1H, d, $J = 9.8$ Hz, H-22), 5.43 (1H, d, $J = 9.8$ Hz, H-21), 3.20 (1H, dd, $J = 11.5, 5.0$ Hz, H-3), 2.16 (1H, m, H-12), 1.86 (1H, m, H-19), 1.82 (1H, m, H-13), 1.72 (2H, m, H-15, 18), 1.68 (1H, m, H-1), 1.60 (2H, m, H-2), 1.50 (3H, m, H-6, 16), 1.48 (1H, m, H-11), 1.39 (2H, m, H-7), 1.31 (1H, m, H-9), 1.28 (1H, m, H-11), 1.26 (2H, m, H-12, 16), 1.22 (3H, d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, H-29), 1.17 (3H, s, H-30), 1.03 (3H, s, H-26), 1.02 (1H, m, H-15), 0.96 (3H, s, H-23), 0.94 (3H, s, H-27), 0.88 (3H, s, H-28), 0.87 (1H, m, H-1), 0.83 (3H, s, H-25), 0.76 (3H, s, H-24), 0.69 (1H, dd, $J = 10.0, 2.0$ Hz, H-5); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 145.0 (d, C-22), 125.8 (d, C-21), 83.3 (s, C-20), 79.0 (d, C-3), 55.1 (d, C-5), 49.5 (d, C-9), 44.2 (d, C-18), 43.4 (s, C-14), 41.2 (s, C-8), 40.1 (d, C-19), 38.8 (s, C-4), 38.6 (t, C-1), 38.0 (d, C-13), 37.0 (s, C-10), 36.9 (s, C-17), 36.1 (t, C-16), 34.2 (t, C-7), 28.0 (q, C-23), 27.8 (t, C-12), 27.4 (t, C-2), 26.5 (t, C-15), 24.7 (q, C-30), 21.2 (t, C-11), 19.4 (q, C-28), 18.4 (t, C-6), 16.5 (q, C-29), 16.1 (q, C-25), 15.9 (q, C-26), 15.4 (q, C-24), 15.1 (q, C-27)。

关于化合物 **11**, 推测是由于在进行 NMR 测定过程中使用了 CDCl_3 作为溶剂, CDCl_3 分解产生了微量的 DCl , 化合物 **10** 的环氧环与之发生加成反应的结果。

化合物 **2**: 无色透明片状晶体 (EtOAc), mp 154~157 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ 。 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 5.18 (1H, ddd, $J = 6.0, 3.5, 2.0$ Hz, H-21), 3.21 (1H, dd, $J = 11.5, 5.0$ Hz, H-3), 3.05 (1H, dq, $J = 6.8, 6.8$ Hz, H-20), 2.63 (1H, dt, $J = 12.0, 2.0$ Hz, H-13), 1.95 (1H,

ddd, $J = 12.0, 7.5, 3.3$ Hz, H-12), 1.84 (1H, d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, H-22), 1.82 (1H, d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, H-22), 1.80 (1H, brd, $J = 4.0$ Hz, H-16), 1.76 (1H, dd, $J = 9.0, 4.0$ Hz, H-1), 1.64 (1H, brt, $J = 4.0$ Hz, H-16), 1.63 (2H, m, H-2), 1.56 (1H, m, H-11), 1.52 (1H, m, H-6), 1.48 (1H, m, H-7), 1.44 (1H, brd, $J = 4.0$ Hz, H-16), 1.40 (1H, m, H-6), 1.37 (1H, m, H-7), 1.32 (1H, m, H-11), 1.31 (1H, m, H-9), 1.15 (1H, m, H-12), 1.12 (3H, d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, H-30), 1.10 (3H, s, H-26), 1.09 (1H, m, H-15), 1.03 (3H, d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, H-29), 1.02 (3H, s, H-28), 0.98 (1H, m, H-1), 0.97 (3H, s, H-23), 0.94 (3H, s, H-27), 0.88 (3H, s, H-25), 0.76 (3H, s, H-24), 0.70 (1H, m, H-5); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 150.0 (s, C-18), 135.7 (s, C-19), 91.5 (d, C-21), 79.0 (d, C-3), 55.3 (d, C-5), 50.8 (d, C-9), 47.5 (s, C-17), 44.6 (s, C-14), 44.1 (t, C-22), 41.0 (s, C-8), 40.2 (d, C-13), 38.9 (s, C-4), 38.8 (t, C-1), 37.2 (s, C-10), 36.9 (t, C-16), 35.0 (t, C-7), 28.0 (t, C-15), 27.9 (q, C-23), 27.4 (t, C-2), 26.5 (q, C-28), 25.7 (d, C-20), 23.8 (q, C-30), 21.5 (t, C-12), 21.3 (t, C-11), 21.1 (q, C-29), 18.3 (t, C-6), 16.7 (q, C-25), 16.5 (q, C-26), 15.5 (q, C-27), 15.4 (q, C-24)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[5], 故鉴定化合物 **2** 为 3 β ,21 α -二羟基羽扇豆-18-烯。

化合物 **3**: 无色透明片状晶体 (EtOAc), mp 122~125 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ 。 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 5.68 (1H, ddd, $J = 16.0, 7.8, 6.0$ Hz, H-23), 5.52 (1H, brd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, H-24), 5.26 (1H, dd, $J = 6.0, 3.0$ Hz, H-7), 3.25 (1H, dd, $J = 11.5, 4.1$ Hz, H-3), 2.22 (1H, m, H-9), 2.20 (2H, m, H-22), 2.14 (1H, m, H-6), 1.98 (1H, m, H-6), 1.78 (3H, m, H-11, 12), 1.69 (1H, m, H-1), 1.65 (2H, m, H-16), 1.62 (2H, m, H-2), 1.60 (1H, m, H-12), 1.48 (1H, m, H-17), 1.47 (2H, m, H-15), 1.46 (1H, m, H-20), 1.34 (6H, s, H-26, 27),

1.30 (1H, dd, $J = 6.5, 2.5$ Hz, H-5), 1.14 (1H, m, H-1), 0.97 (3H, s, H-29), 0.96 (3H, s, H-28), 0.87 (3H, d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, H-21), 0.86 (3H, s, H-30), 0.82 (3H, s, H-18), 0.74 (3H, s, H-19); ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 145.7 (s, C-8), 134.4 (d, C-24), 130.8 (d, C-23), 117.9 (d, C-7), 82.3 (s, C-25), 79.3 (d, C-3), 52.7 (d, C-17), 51.1 (s, C-13), 50.6 (d, C-5), 48.9 (d, C-9), 43.6 (s, C-14), 39.2 (t, C-22), 39.0 (s, C-4), 37.2 (t, C-1), 36.4 (d, C-20), 34.9 (s, C-10), 34.0 (t, C-15), 33.7 (t, C-12), 28.1 (t, C-2), 27.7 (t, C-16), 27.6 (q, C-28), 27.2 (q, C-30), 24.4 (q, C-26), 24.3 (q, C-27), 23.9 (t, C-6), 22.0 (q, C-18), 18.5 (q, C-21), 18.1 (t, C-11), 14.7 (q, C-29), 13.1 (q, C-19)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[5], 故鉴定化合物 **3** 为 3 β ,25-二羟基-甘遂烷-7,23-二烯。

化合物 **4**: 无色透明片状晶体 (EtOAc), mp 153~155.5 °C。 ^1H -NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 5.12 (2H, s, H-30), 4.58 (1H, dd, $J = 9.5, 4.7$ Hz, H-21), 3.20 (1H, dd, $J = 11.0, 5.2$ Hz, H-3), 2.17 (1H, dq, $J = 7.2, 7.0$ Hz, H-19), 1.94 (1H, dd, $J = 14.7, 10.0$ Hz, H-22), 1.71 (1H, dt, $J = 13.5, 3.6$ Hz, H-1), 1.63 (2H, m, H-2, 12), 1.58 (2H, m, H-2, 11), 1.53 (1H, m, H-13), 1.50 (1H, m, H-6), 1.44 (1H, m, H-15), 1.38 (2H, m, H-7), 1.34 (2H, m, H-6, 11), 1.30 (1H, m, H-9), 1.25 (1H, m, H-16), 1.18 (2H, m, H-15, 22), 1.17 (1H, m, H-16), 1.16 (3H, d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, H-29), 1.08 (1H, dd, $J = 10.5, 7.2$ Hz, H-18), 1.01 (3H, s, H-26), 0.97 (3H, s, H-23), 0.94 (1H, m, H-12), 0.93 (3H, s, H-27), 0.92 (1H, m, H-1), 0.85 (3H, s, H-25), 0.81 (3H, s, H-28), 0.76 (3H, s, H-24), 0.69 (1H, brd, $J = 9.3$ Hz, H-5); ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 149.9 (s, C-20), 117.8 (t, C-30), 85.1 (d, C-21), 79.0 (d, C-3), 55.3 (d, C-5), 50.4 (d, C-9), 47.7 (d, C-18), 44.0 (t, C-22), 42.1 (s, C-14), 40.9 (s, C-8), 39.1 (d, C-13), 38.9 (s, C-4), 38.7 (t, C-1), 37.9 (d, C-19), 37.6 (t, C-16), 37.1 (s, C-10), 34.0 (t, C-7), 33.9 (s, C-17), 27.8 (q, C-23), 27.5 (q, C-29), 27.4 (t, C-2), 26.4 (t, C-15), 26.2 (t, C-12), 21.4 (t, C-11), 18.7 (q, C-28), 18.3 (t, C-6), 16.3 (q, C-25), 15.9 (q, C-26), 15.4 (q, C-24), 14.7 (q, C-27)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[5], 故鉴定化合物 **4** 为 21 α -羟基-蒲公英甾醇-20(30)-烯。

化合物 **5**: 无色透明晶体 (EtOAc), mp 201.5~204 °C。 ^1H -NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 4.68 (1H, d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, H-29), 4.56 (1H, dd, $J = 2.4, 1.2$ Hz,

H-29), 3.19 (1H, dd, $J = 11.5, 5.0$ Hz, H-3), 2.37 (1H, ddd, $J = 12.0, 11.0, 6.0$ Hz, H-19), 1.92 (1H, m, H-12), 1.68 (3H, H-30), 1.65 (3H, m, H-11, 15), 1.63 (1H, m, H-1), 1.59 (1H, m, H-2), 1.58 (1H, m, H-13), 1.51 (1H, m, H-6), 1.46 (1H, m, H-16), 1.38 (2H, m, H-7), 1.37 (1H, m, H-16), 1.36 (2H, m, H-6, 22), 1.34 (2H, m, H-18, 21), 1.30 (1H, m, H-12), 1.27 (1H, m, H-21), 1.26 (1H, m, H-9), 1.19 (1H, m, H-22), 1.06 (1H, m, H-11), 1.03 (3H, s, H-26), 0.97 (3H, s, H-23), 0.94 (3H, s, H-27), 0.90 (1H, m, H-1), 0.83 (3H, s, H-25), 0.78 (3H, s, H-28), 0.76 (3H, s, H-24), 0.69 (1H, brd, $J = 10.5$ Hz, H-5); ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 151.0 (s, C-20), 109.3 (t, C-29), 79.0 (d, C-3), 55.3 (d, C-5), 50.4 (d, C-9), 48.3 (d, C-18), 47.8 (d, C-19), 43.0 (s, C-17), 42.8 (s, C-14), 40.8 (s, C-8), 40.0 (t, C-22), 38.9 (s, C-4), 38.7 (t, C-1), 38.0 (t, C-13), 37.2 (s, C-10), 35.6 (t, C-16), 34.3 (t, C-7), 29.8 (t, C-21), 28.0 (q, C-23), 27.5 (t, C-15), 27.4 (t, C-2), 25.1 (t, C-12), 20.9 (t, C-11), 19.3 (q, C-30), 18.3 (t, C-6), 18.0 (q, C-28), 16.1 (q, C-25), 16.0 (q, C-26), 15.4 (q, C-24), 14.5 (q, C-27)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[6], 故鉴定化合物 **5** 为羽扇豆醇。

化合物 **6**: 无色透明针状晶体 (EtOAc), mp 179~181 °C。 ^1H -NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 5.12 (1H, dd, $J = 3.7, 3.5$ Hz, H-12), 3.22 (1H, dd, $J = 11.0, 5.1$ Hz, H-3), 2.00 (1H, ddd, $J = 14.0, 13.0, 4.5$ Hz, H-15), 1.90 (2H, m, H-11), 1.83 (1H, m, H-16), 1.66 (1H, m, H-1), 1.60 (1H, m, H-2), 1.54 (1H, m, H-6), 1.53 (1H, m, H-7), 1.52 (1H, m, H-9), 1.44 (1H, m, H-6), 1.41 (1H, m, H-22), 1.38 (1H, m, H-21), 1.31 (1H, m, H-7), 1.30 (1H, m, H-18), 1.28 (1H, m, H-19), 1.27 (1H, m, H-22), 1.25 (1H, m, H-21), 1.07 (3H, s, H-27), 1.02 (1H, m, H-1), 1.01 (3H, s, H-26), 0.99 (3H, s, H-23), 0.98 (1H, m, H-16), 0.95 (3H, s, H-25), 0.92 (3H, d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, H-30), 0.89 (1H, m, H-15), 0.86 (1H, m, H-20), 0.80 (3H, s, H-24), 0.79 (3H, s, H-28), 0.78 (3H, d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, H-29), 0.73 (1H, brd, $J = 11.0$ Hz, H-5); ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 139.6 (s, C-13), 124.4 (d, C-12), 79.0 (d, C-3), 59.1 (d, C-18), 55.2 (d, C-5), 47.7 (d, C-9), 42.0 (s, C-14), 41.5 (t, C-22), 40.0 (s, C-8), 39.7 (d, C-19), 39.6 (d, C-20), 38.8 (s, C-4), 38.7 (t, C-1), 36.9 (s, C-10), 33.8 (s, C-17), 32.9 (t, C-7), 31.3 (t, C-21), 28.8 (t, C-15), 28.1

(q, C-23, 28), 26.6 (t, C-2, 16), 23.4 (t, C-11), 23.3 (q, C-27), 21.4 (q, C-30), 18.4 (t, C-6), 17.5 (q, C-29), 16.9 (q, C-26), 15.7 (q, C-25), 15.6 (q, C-24)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[7], 故鉴定化合物**6**为3 β -乌苏醇。

化合物**7**: 无色透明针状晶体 (EtOAc), mp 175~178 °C。¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 4.85 (1H, s, H-19), 3.21 (1H, dd, J = 11.5, 5.0 Hz, H-3), 2.26 (1H, ddd, J = 12.0, 3.5, 1.5 Hz, H-13), 1.79 (1H, ddd, J = 14.0, 13.0, 4.9 Hz, H-15), 1.74 (1H, dt, J = 13.0, 3.7 Hz, H-1), 1.62 (2H, m, H-2), 1.54 (1H, m, H-11), 1.50 (1H, m, H-6), 1.47 (1H, m, H-7), 1.46 (1H, m, H-12), 1.43 (1H, m, H-21), 1.40 (2H, m, H-22), 1.35 (1H, m, H-6), 1.32 (3H, m, H-7, 16), 1.28 (1H, m, H-21), 1.26 (1H, m, H-11), 1.25 (1H, m, H-9), 1.10 (1H, m, H-12), 1.08 (3H, s, H-26), 1.07 (1H, m, H-15), 1.02 (3H, s, H-28), 0.97 (3H, s, H-23), 0.94 (6H, s, H-29, 30), 0.92 (1H, m, H-1), 0.88 (3H, s, H-25), 0.77 (3H, s, H-24), 0.74 (3H, s, H-27), 0.70 (1H, dd, J = 11.5, 2.0 Hz, H-5); ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 142.7 (s, C-18), 129.7 (d, C-19), 79.0 (d, C-3), 55.3 (d, C-5), 51.2 (d, C-9), 43.3 (s, C-14), 40.7 (s, C-8), 39.0 (d, C-13), 38.9 (s, C-4), 38.4 (t, C-1), 37.7 (t, C-16), 37.4 (t, C-22), 37.2 (s, C-10), 34.6 (t, C-7), 34.3 (s, C-17), 33.3 (t, C-21), 32.4 (s, C-20), 31.3 (q, C-29), 29.2 (q, C-30), 28.0 (q, C-23), 27.5 (t, C-15), 27.4 (t, C-2), 26.2 (t, C-12), 25.3 (q, C-28), 21.1 (t, C-11), 18.3 (t, C-6), 16.7 (q, C-26), 16.1 (q, C-25), 15.4 (q, C-24), 14.6 (q, C-27)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[8], 故鉴定化合物**7**为3 β -齐墩果醇-18-烯。

化合物**8**: 无色透明针状晶体 (EtOAc), mp 193.5~195 °C。¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 5.18 (1H, t, J = 3.5 Hz, H-12), 3.22 (1H, dd, J = 11.0, 4.7 Hz, H-3), 1.99 (1H, m, H-22), 1.93 (1H, dd, J = 15.0, 4.5 Hz, H-18), 1.86 (2H, m, H-11), 1.77 (1H, m, H-15), 1.67 (1H, d, J = 13.5, Hz, H-19), 1.63 (2H, m, H-2), 1.61 (1H, m, H-1), 1.56 (1H, m, H-6), 1.54 (1H, m, H-9), 1.51 (1H, m, H-7), 1.44 (1H, m, H-6), 1.42 (1H, dt, J = 14.0, 4.5 Hz, H-16), 1.32 (1H, m, H-21), 1.31 (1H, m, H-7), 1.32 (3H, m, H-7, 16), 1.22 (1H, dt, J = 14.0, 4.5 Hz, H-16), 1.12 (3H, s, H-27), 1.10 (1H, m, H-21), 1.01 (1H, m, H-19), 1.00 (3H, s, H-24), 0.97 (3H, s, H-26), 0.95 (1H, m, H-15), 0.94 (1H, m, H-1), 0.93 (3H, s, H-25), 0.87 (6H, s, H-29,

30), 0.83 (3H, s, H-28), 0.82 (1H, m, H-22), 0.79 (3H, s, H-23), 0.74 (1H, dd, J = 10.0, 1.5 Hz, H-5); ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 145.2 (s, C-13), 121.7 (d, C-12), 79.0 (d, C-3), 55.2 (d, C-5), 47.6 (d, C-9), 47.2 (d, C-18), 46.8 (t, C-19), 41.7 (s, C-14), 39.8 (s, C-8), 38.8 (s, C-4), 38.6 (t, C-1), 37.1 (t, C-22), 37.0 (s, C-10), 34.7 (t, C-21), 33.3 (q, C-29), 32.7 (t, C-7), 32.5 (s, C-17), 31.1 (s, C-20), 28.4 (q, C-28), 28.1 (q, C-23), 27.2 (t, C-2), 26.9 (t, C-16), 26.2 (t, C-15), 26.0 (q, C-27), 23.7 (q, C-30), 23.5 (t, C-11), 18.4 (t, C-6), 16.8 (q, C-26), 15.6 (q, C-25), 15.5 (q, C-24)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[9], 故鉴定化合物**8**为3 β -齐墩果醇。

化合物**9**: 无色透明针状晶体 (EtOAc), mp 160~162 °C。¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 5.26 (H, brd, J = 6.8 Hz, H-21), 3.21 (1H, dd, J = 11.0, 5.0 Hz, H-3), 1.73 (1H, m, H-15), 1.71 (1H, m, H-1), 1.70 (1H, m, H-22), 1.63 (3H, s, H-30), 1.62 (1H, m, H-2), 1.60 (1H, m, H-13), 1.56 (2H, m, H-2, 19), 1.53 (1H, m, H-6), 1.52 (2H, m, H-11, 22), 1.39 (2H, m, H-7), 1.38 (1H, m, H-6), 1.30 (1H, m, H-16), 1.28 (1H, m, H-9), 1.26 (1H, m, H-11), 1.22 (2H, m, H-12), 1.20 (1H, m, H-16), 1.04 (3H, s, H-26), 1.02 (1H, m, H-18), 0.98 (3H, s, H-29), 0.97 (3H, s, H-24), 0.95 (3H, s, H-27), 0.94 (1H, m, H-1), 0.93 (1H, m, H-15), 0.85 (3H, s, H-25), 0.77 (3H, s, H-23), 0.73 (3H, s, H-28), 0.70 (1H, d, J = 10.0 Hz, H-5); ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 139.8 (s, C-20), 118.9 (d, C-21), 79.0 (d, C-3), 55.3 (d, C-5), 50.4 (d, C-9), 48.7 (d, C-18), 42.3 (s, C-14), 42.2 (t, C-22), 41.1 (s, C-8), 39.2 (d, C-13), 38.9 (s, C-4), 38.8 (t, C-1), 37.1 (s, C-10), 36.7 (t, C-16), 36.3 (d, C-19), 34.4 (s, C-17), 34.2 (t, C-7), 28.0 (q, C-23), 27.6 (t, C-12), 27.4 (t, C-2), 27.0 (t, C-15), 22.6 (q, C-29), 21.6 (t, C-11, q, C-30), 18.3 (t, C-6), 17.7 (q, C-28), 16.3 (q, C-25), 16.1 (q, C-26), 15.4 (q, C-24), 14.7 (q, C-27)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[10], 故鉴定化合物**9**为3 β -乌苏醇-20-烯。

化合物**10**: 无色透明片状晶体 (CHCl₃), mp 218.5~220 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +60.16° (c 0.246, CHCl₃); HR-EI-MS m/z : 440.365 7 [M]⁺, 给出分子式 C₃₀H₄₈O₂ (理论值 440.365 4)。¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 5.05 (1H, s, H-30), 4.87 (1H, s, H-30), 3.47 (1H, d, J = 4.6 Hz, H-21), 3.20 (1H, dd, J = 11.5, 5.0 Hz, H-3), 2.91 (1H, d, J = 4.6 Hz, H-22), 2.00 (1H, dq,

$J = 7.0, 7.0$ Hz, H-19), 1.78 (1H, dt, $J = 14.0, 4.0$ Hz, H-12), 1.72 (1H, m, H-15), 1.70 (1H, m, H-1), 1.64 (1H, m, H-13), 1.62 (1H, m, H-2), 1.54 (3H, m, H-2, 6, 12), 1.40 (1H, m, H-6), 1.39 (1H, m, H-18), 1.38 (2H, m, H-7), 1.29 (1H, m, H-9), 1.28 (2H, m, H-11), 1.24 (1H, ddd, $J = 14.0, 12.0, 4.0$ Hz, H-16), 1.16 (1H, ddd, $J = 12.0, 12.0, 4.0$ Hz, H-12), 1.07 (1H, m, H-15), 1.05 (3H, d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, H-29), 1.03 (3H, s, H-26), 0.97 (3H, s, H-23), 0.95 (3H, s, H-27), 0.93 (1H, m, H-1), 0.84 (3H, s, H-25), 0.81 (3H, s, H-28), 0.76 (3H, s, H-24), 0.69 (1H, m, H-5); ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 151.4 (s, C-20), 112.0 (t, C-30), 79.0 (d, C-3), 64.0 (d, C-22), 56.0 (d, C-21), 55.3 (d, C-5), 50.4 (d, C-9), 42.3 (s, C-14), 42.2 (d, C-18), 41.0 (s, C-8), 38.9 (s, C-4), 38.7 (t, C-1), 37.9 (t, C-13), 37.1 (s, C-10), 36.3 (s, C-17), 36.2 (d, C-19), 34.1 (t, C-7), 33.6 (t, C-16), 28.0 (q, C-23), 27.4 (t, C-2), 27.2 (q, C-29), 26.5 (t, C-15), 26.2 (t, C-12), 21.4 (t, C-11), 18.3 (t, C-6), 16.2 (q, C-25), 16.0 (q, C-26), 15.4 (q, C-24), 15.1 (q, C-28), 14.8 (q, C-27)。

化合物 11: 无色透明片状 (CHCl_3), mp 113~116 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} +27.41^{\circ}$ (c 0.062, CHCl_3); HR-EI-MS m/z : 476.342 0 $[\text{M}]^{+}$, 给出分子式 $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{49}\text{ClO}_2$ (理论值 476.342 1)。 ^1H -NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 5.23 (1H, dd, $J = 2.0, 1.2$ Hz, H-30), 4.93 (1H, s, H-30), 4.52 (1H, ddd, $J = 5.4, 2.2, 2.0$ Hz, H-21), 3.53 (1H, d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, H-22), 3.20 (1H, dd, $J = 12.0, 5.0$ Hz, H-3), 2.32 (1H, dq, $J = 6.8, 6.8$ Hz, H-19), 1.91 (1H, ddd, $J = 14.0, 13.0, 4.2$ Hz, H-16), 1.71 (1H, m, H-1), 1.69 (1H, m, H-13), 1.68 (1H, m, H-15), 1.62 (1H, m, H-2), 1.55 (1H, m, H-2), 1.54 (2H, m, H-6, 12), 1.40 (1H, m, H-6), 1.39 (1H, m, H-18), 1.38 (2H, m, H-7), 1.30 (1H, m, H-9), 1.27 (2H, m, H-11), 1.16 (1H, m, H-12), 1.10 (3H, d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, H-29), 1.04 (1H, m, H-16), 1.02 (3H, s, H-26), 1.00 (1H, m, H-15), 0.97 (3H, s, H-23), 0.95 (3H, s, H-27), 0.93 (1H, m, H-1), 0.91 (3H, s, H-28), 0.85 (3H, s, H-25), 0.77 (3H, s,

H-24), 0.70 (1H, m, H-5); ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 150.2 (s, C-20), 109.3 (t, C-30), 86.1 (d, C-21), 79.0 (d, C-3), 66.4 (d, C-22), 55.3 (d, C-5), 50.3 (d, C-9), 42.0 (d, C-18), 41.7 (s, C-14), 41.1 (s, C-8), 40.9 (d, C-19), 39.6 (d, C-13), 38.9 (s, C-4), 38.8 (t, C-1), 37.1 (s, C-10), 34.1 (t, C-7), 30.0 (t, C-16), 29.7 (t, C-12), 28.0 (q, C-23), 27.4 (t, C-2), 26.9 (s, C-17), 25.0 (t, C-15), 24.9 (q, C-29), 21.4 (t, C-11), 20.4 (q, C-28), 18.3 (t, C-6), 16.3 (q, C-25), 15.8 (q, C-26), 15.4 (q, C-24), 14.8 (q, C-27)。

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