

## • 综 述 •

## 石头花属植物的化学成分及药理作用研究进展

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**摘 要:** 石头花属植物主要化学成分为黄酮类、环肽类、甾醇类、挥发油、三萜及其皂苷等化合物, 具有抗肿瘤、抗肥胖、抗糖尿病、保肝、抗氧化等药理作用。在检索国内外相关文献的基础上, 对石头花属的植物资源、化学成分及药理作用进行综述, 以期对石头花属植物进一步研究和开发利用提供参考。

**关键词:** 石头花属; 植物资源; 黄酮类; 抗肿瘤; 抗氧化

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## Research progress on chemical constituents in plants of *Gypsophila* L. and their pharmacological activities

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**Abstract:** The plants in *Gypsophila* L. mainly contain chemical constituents, such as flavonoids, cyclic peptides, sterols, volatile oil, triterpenoid saponins, and other compounds which possess antitumor, anti-obesity, anti-diabetic activity, hepatoprotective activity, anti-oxidation, and so on. On the basis of the retrieval of relevant literature, this paper summarizes the progress on resources, chemical composition, pharmacological action, and clinical application of the plants in *Gypsophila* L., and provides the references for the further study and development of the plants in *Gypsophila* L.

**Key words:** *Gypsophila* L.; plant resources; flavonoids; antitumor; anti-oxidation

石头花属 *Gypsophila* L. 为石竹目石竹科植物, 约 150 种, 分布于亚洲、欧洲及南美洲。我国有 18 种 1 变种<sup>[1]</sup>。石头花属植物可供药用, 也可供观赏。其具有清热凉血、活血化瘀、消肿止痛、化腐生肌等功效, 可治虚劳骨蒸、阴虚久疾、小儿疳热等<sup>[2-3]</sup>。现代研究表明, 该属主要药用种类有长蕊石头花(又名霞草、丝石竹)、大叶石头花、头状石头花等, 其中药用成分主要为皂苷类。其皂苷类成分也被证实具有抗肿瘤、免疫调节等方面有显著的活性。本文着重阐述石头花属的植物资源、主要化学成分、药理作用 3 个方面的研究进展。

### 1 中国石头花属植物的分类

我国石头花属植物大多分布于西北、华北和东北地区, 新疆是其分布和分化集中地, 种数往东递

减。河北石头花、华山石头花、刺序石头花和细叶石头花为我国特有种<sup>[4]</sup>。目前研究发现长蕊石头花、草原石头花、大叶石头花等可供药用。按多年生或一年生、茎直立或斜升、植株高矮、苞片干膜质或叶状、花萼有无白色间隔及宽狭、花序形状、密集或疏散、有无刺、花梗粗细等将中国石头花属种分为 5 组<sup>[4]</sup>。其种类及植物资源分布见表 1<sup>[4-5]</sup>。

### 2 化学成分

#### 2.1 黄酮类化合物

黄酮类化合物是许多中药中的有效成分, 具有保肝、降血压、抗菌、抗心律失常等作用。此外, 还具有抗自由基、抑制肿瘤细胞和抗致癌促进因子作用, 可以防止机体的脂质过氧化反应<sup>[6]</sup>。目前从石头花属植物中共发现 10 个黄酮类化合物, 具有

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表 1 中国石头花属种类及植物资源分布

Table 1 Species in *Gypsophila* L. and their resource distribution in China

| 组名                                                    | 种名                                                                       | 种数    | 产地                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|
| 伞房花序组 Sect. <i>Corymbosae</i> Barkoudah               | 高石头花 <i>G. altissima</i> L.                                              | 11 种、 | 新疆 (霍城、伊宁、察布查尔、昭苏、新源)           |
|                                                       | 膜苞石头花 <i>G. cephalotes</i> (Schrenk) F. N. Williams                      | 1 变种  | 新疆阿尔泰山、天山地区、塔什库尔干               |
|                                                       | 长蕊石头花 <i>G. oldhamiana</i> Miq.                                          |       | 辽宁、河北、山西、陕西、山东、江苏、河南            |
|                                                       | 河北石头花 <i>G. tschiliensis</i> J. Krause                                   |       | 河北小五台山、涞源县白石山、北京百花山             |
|                                                       | 华山石头花 <i>G. huashanensis</i> Y. W. Tsui. & D. Q. Lu                      |       | 陕西华山、秦岭地区                       |
|                                                       | 草原石头花 (原变种) <i>G. davurica</i> Turcz. ex Fenzl var. <i>davurica</i>      |       | 东北、内蒙古、河北 (围场)                  |
|                                                       | 狭叶草原石头花 (变种) <i>G. davurica</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> Fenzl in Ledeb. |       | 内蒙古东部                           |
|                                                       | 大叶石头花 <i>G. pacifica</i> Kom.                                            |       | 东北                              |
|                                                       | 紫萼石头花 <i>G. patrinii</i> Ser.                                            |       | 宁夏、甘肃、青海、新疆                     |
|                                                       | 头状石头花 <i>G. capituliflora</i> Rupr.                                      |       | 蒙古、宁夏、甘肃、新疆                     |
|                                                       | 细叶石头花 <i>G. licentiana</i> Hand. -Mazz.                                  |       | 河北、山西、内蒙古、陕西 (北部)、宁夏、甘肃、青海、新疆   |
|                                                       | 刺序石头花 <i>G. spinosa</i> D. Q. Lu                                         |       | 新疆阿尔泰山、额尔齐斯河地区 (吉木乃、布尔津、阿勒泰、北屯) |
| 圆锥花序组 Sect. <i>Rokejeka</i> (Forssk.) A. Br.          | 圆锥石头花 <i>G. paniculata</i> L.                                            | 2 种   | 新疆阿尔泰山、塔什库尔干                    |
|                                                       | 钝叶石头花 <i>G. perfoliata</i> L.                                            |       | 新疆北部                            |
| 异色组 Sect. <i>Heterochroa</i> (Bge.) Fenzl             | 卷耳状石头花 <i>G. cerastioides</i> D. Don                                     | 3 种   | 西藏喜马拉雅山、横断山区 (吉隆、亚东、错那、察隅、察瓦龙)  |
|                                                       | 荒漠石头花 <i>G. desertorum</i> (Bge.) Fenzl                                  |       | 内蒙古                             |
|                                                       | 绢毛石头花 <i>G. sericea</i> (Ser.) Krylov                                    |       | 新疆阿尔泰山区 (清河、福海)                 |
| 缕丝花组 Sect. <i>Dichoglottis</i> (Fisch. et Mey.) Fenzl | 缕丝花 <i>G. elegans</i> M. Bieb.                                           | 1 种   | 北京、上海、杭州、庐山、呼和浩特、兰州、重庆、新疆等      |
| 长胚根组 Sect. <i>Macrorrhiza</i> Boiss.                  | 细小石头花 <i>G. muralis</i> L.                                               | 1 种   | 黑龙江兴凯湖东岸                        |

黄酮 (I) 和双苯吡酮 (II) 2 种母核 (图 1), 化合物名称及取代基见表 2。

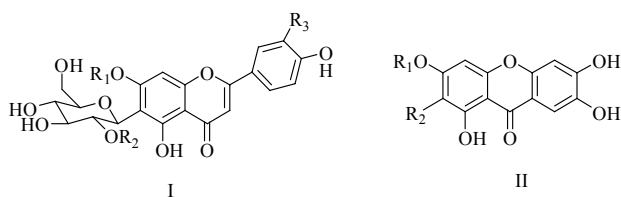


图 1 石头花属植物的黄酮类成分母核

Fig. 1 Parent nuclei of flavonoids from plants in *Gypsophila* L.

## 2.2 环肽类化合物

目前, 该属植物中的环肽类化合物结构式、名称和植物来源见图 2 和表 3。

## 2.3 甾醇类成分

目前, 从该属中分离得到了 2 种母核的甾醇类化

合物 (图 3)。化合物名称、取代基和植物来源见表 4。

## 2.4 挥发性成分

采用顶空固体微萃取法、索氏提取法及水蒸气蒸馏法从长蕊石头花中提取挥发性成分, 并用 GC-MS 联用技术确定了 131 种成分, 主要为苯及苯的同系物、醇醚类、烷烃类、烯类、酯类、茛类、茛类及杂环类。主要化合物有 3-methyl-butanol (26)、squalene (27)、1,2-benzenedicarboxylic acid diisooctyl ester (28)、naphazoline (29)、2-methyl-naphthalene (30)、4-methyl-1-pentanol (31)、anethole (32)、benzeneacetaldehyde (33)、methyl hexadecanoate (34)、naphazoline (35)、2, 3-dihydro-4-methyl-1H-indene (36)、phenmetrazine (37) 等<sup>[19-22]</sup>。

表 2 石头花属植物的黄酮类成分

Table 2 Flavonoids from plants in *Gypsophila* L.

| 编号 | 化合物名称                                                                                                                    | 母核 | 取代基                          | 植物来源 | 参考文献 |
|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|------------------------------|------|------|
| 1  | isoscoparin                                                                                                              | I  | $R_1=R_2=H, R_3=CH_3O$       | b    | 7    |
| 2  | isovitexin                                                                                                               | I  | $R_1=R_2=R_3=H$              | a、e  | 8-9  |
| 3  | 2''-O-rhamnopyransoyl-isovitexin                                                                                         | I  | $R_1=R_3=H, R_2=Rha$         | e    | 9    |
| 4  | isoorientin                                                                                                              | I  | $R_1=R_2=H, R_3=OH$          | e    | 9    |
| 5  | 2''-O-rhamnopyransoyl-7- methoxyisoorientin                                                                              | I  | $R_1=CH_3O, R_2=Rha, R_3=OH$ | e    | 9    |
| 6  | 2''-O-rhamnopyransoyl-isoorientin                                                                                        | I  | $R_1=H, R_2=Rha, R_3=OH$     | e    | 9    |
| 7  | apigenin 6-C-[ $\alpha$ -L-arabinosyl-(1" $\rightarrow$ 2'')- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl]-7-O- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside | I  | $R_1=Glc, R_2=Ara, R_3=H$    | a    | 10   |
| 8  | isoorientin-2''-O- $\alpha$ -L-arabinopyranosyl                                                                          | I  | $R_1=H, R_2=Ara, R_3=OH$     | c    | 11   |
| 9  | luteolin 7-O- $\alpha$ -L-arabinopyranosyl-6-C- $\beta$ -glucopyranoside                                                 | I  | $R_1=Ara, R_2=H, R_3=OH$     | d    | 12   |
| 10 | mangiferin                                                                                                               | II | $R_1=H, R_2=Glc$             | e    | 9    |

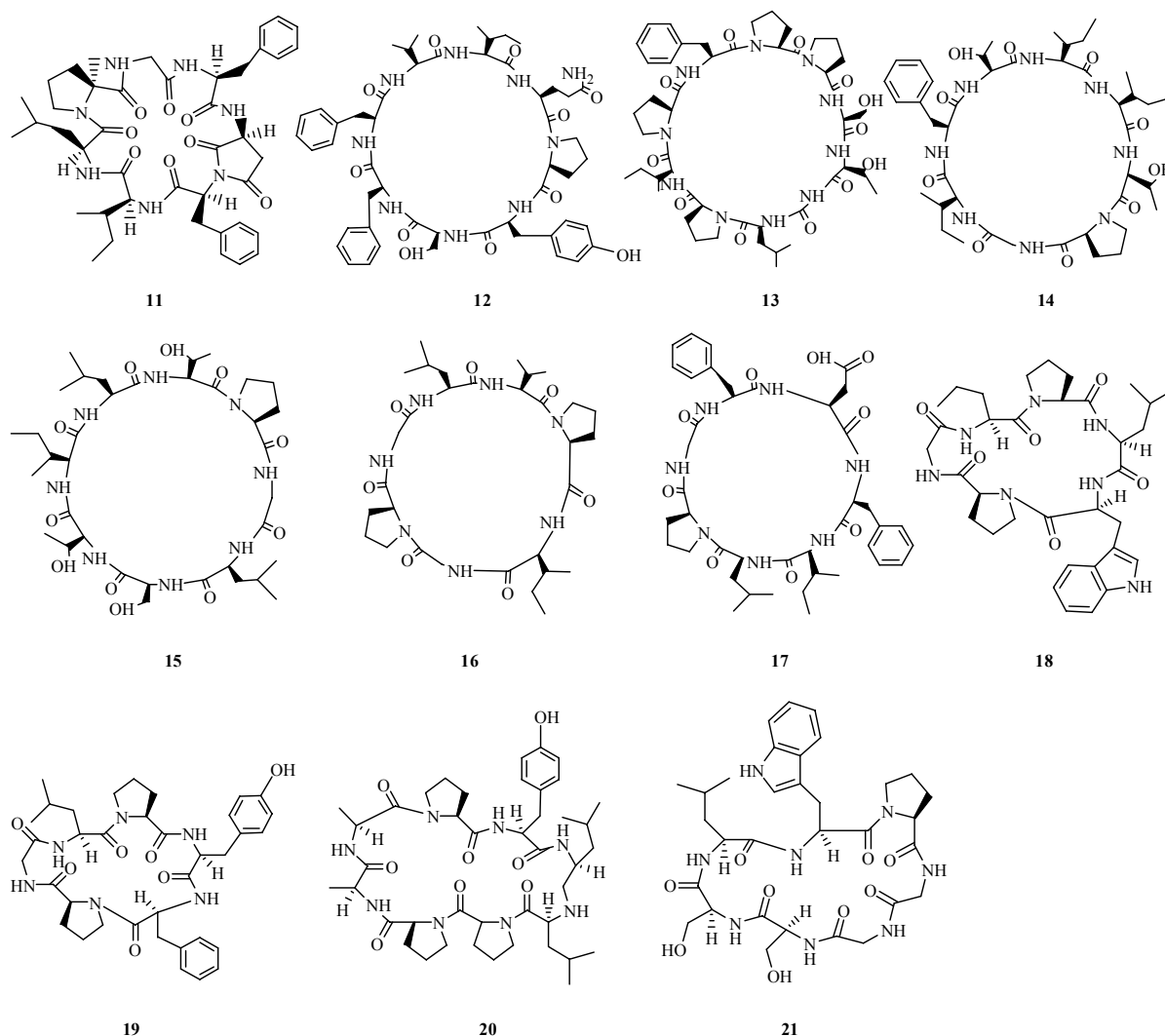
a-*G. oldhamiana* b-*G. capituliflora* c-*G. elegans* d-*G. repens* e-*G. pacifica*

图 2 石头花属植物的环肽类成分结构

Fig. 2 Chemical structures of cyclic peptides from plants in *Gypsophila* L.

表 3 石头花属植物的环肽类化合物

Table 3 Cyclic peptides from plants in *Gypsophila* L.

| 编号 | 化合物名称                                                                                                                                                                                        | 分子式                                                             | 植物来源 | 参考文献 |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|
| 11 | cyclo-(Gly <sup>1</sup> -Phe <sup>2</sup> -Asp <sup>3</sup> -Phe <sup>4</sup> -Ile <sup>5</sup> -Leu <sup>6</sup> -Pro <sup>7</sup> )                                                        | C <sub>41</sub> H <sub>53</sub> N <sub>7</sub> O <sub>8</sub>   | a    | 13   |
| 12 | cyclo-(Pro <sup>1</sup> -Tyr <sup>2</sup> -Ser <sup>3</sup> -Phe <sup>4</sup> -Phe <sup>5</sup> -Val <sup>6</sup> -Ile <sup>7</sup> -Gln <sup>8</sup> )                                      | C <sub>51</sub> H <sub>67</sub> N <sub>9</sub> O <sub>11</sub>  | a    | 14   |
| 13 | cyclo-(Pro <sup>1</sup> -Phe <sup>2</sup> -Pro <sup>3</sup> -Pro <sup>4</sup> -Ser <sup>5</sup> -Thr <sup>6</sup> -Gly <sup>7</sup> -Leu <sup>8</sup> -Pro <sup>9</sup> -Ile <sup>10</sup> ) | C <sub>50</sub> H <sub>74</sub> N <sub>10</sub> O <sub>12</sub> | a    | 14   |
| 14 | cyclo-(Pro <sup>1</sup> -Gly <sup>2</sup> -Ile <sup>3</sup> -Phe <sup>4</sup> -Thr <sup>5</sup> -Ile <sup>6</sup> -Ile <sup>7</sup> -Thr <sup>8</sup> )                                      | C <sub>42</sub> H <sub>66</sub> N <sub>8</sub> O <sub>10</sub>  | a    | 14   |
| 15 | cyclo-(Pro <sup>1</sup> -Gly <sup>2</sup> -Leu <sup>3</sup> -Ser <sup>4</sup> -Thr <sup>5</sup> -Ile <sup>6</sup> -Leu <sup>7</sup> -Thr <sup>8</sup> )                                      | C <sub>36</sub> H <sub>62</sub> N <sub>8</sub> O <sub>11</sub>  | a    | 14   |
| 16 | cyclo-(Pro <sup>1</sup> -Gly <sup>2</sup> -Leu <sup>3</sup> -Val <sup>4</sup> -Pro <sup>5</sup> -Ile <sup>6</sup> -Gly <sup>7</sup> )                                                        | C <sub>31</sub> H <sub>51</sub> N <sub>7</sub> O <sub>7</sub>   | a    | 14   |
| 17 | cyclo-(Pro <sup>1</sup> -Gly <sup>2</sup> -Phe <sup>3</sup> -Asp <sup>4</sup> -Phe <sup>5</sup> -Ile <sup>6</sup> -Leu <sup>7</sup> )                                                        | C <sub>41</sub> H <sub>55</sub> N <sub>7</sub> O <sub>9</sub>   | a    | 14   |
| 18 | cyclo-(Leu <sup>1</sup> -Pro <sup>2</sup> -Leu <sup>3</sup> -Trp <sup>4</sup> -Pro <sup>5</sup> -Gly <sup>6</sup> )                                                                          | C <sub>35</sub> H <sub>49</sub> N <sub>7</sub> O <sub>6</sub>   | f    | 15   |
| 19 | cyclo-(Leu <sup>1</sup> -Pro <sup>2</sup> -Tyr <sup>3</sup> -Phe <sup>4</sup> -Pro <sup>5</sup> -Gly <sup>6</sup> )                                                                          | C <sub>36</sub> H <sub>46</sub> N <sub>6</sub> O <sub>7</sub>   | f    | 15   |
| 20 | cyclo-(Ala <sup>1</sup> -Pro <sup>2</sup> -Tyr <sup>3</sup> -Leu <sup>4</sup> -Leu <sup>5</sup> -Pro <sup>6</sup> -Pro <sup>7</sup> -Ala <sup>8</sup> )                                      | C <sub>42</sub> H <sub>62</sub> N <sub>8</sub> O <sub>9</sub>   | f    | 15   |
| 21 | cyclo-(Leu <sup>1</sup> -Trp <sup>2</sup> -Pro <sup>3</sup> -Gly <sup>4</sup> -Gly <sup>5</sup> -Ser <sup>6</sup> -Ser <sup>7</sup> )                                                        | C <sub>32</sub> H <sub>44</sub> N <sub>8</sub> O <sub>9</sub>   | f    | 15   |

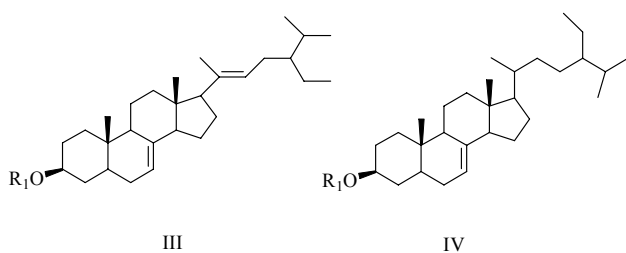
f-*G. arabica*

图 3 石头花属植物的甾醇类成分母核

Fig. 3 Parent nuclei of sterols from plants in *Gypsophila* L.

## 2.5 三萜及其皂苷类

三萜及其皂苷类成分不仅是该属植物的主要化学成分,也是具有生物活性的有效成分。该属植物中的三萜类成分几乎都是五环三萜。石头花属中主要的三萜皂苷类化合物见图 4 和表 5。

## 2.6 其他

石头花属中还含有其他化合物,如 tetracosyl caffeate<sup>[7]</sup> (138)、alternariol<sup>[7]</sup> (139)、alternariol monomethylether<sup>[7]</sup> (140)、syringaldehyde<sup>[8]</sup> (141)、

表 4 石头花属植物的甾醇类成分

Table 4 Sterols from plants in *Gypsophila* L.

| 编号 | 化合物名称                                       | 母核  | 取代基                 | 植物来源 | 参考文献      |
|----|---------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------|------|-----------|
| 22 | $\beta$ -D-glucoside- $\alpha$ -spinasterol | III | R <sub>1</sub> =Glc | a    | 16-18     |
| 23 | $\alpha$ -spinasterol                       | III | R <sub>1</sub> =H   | a    | 17-18     |
| 24 | $\beta$ -sitosterol                         | IV  | R <sub>1</sub> =H   | a、b  | 7-8,16-18 |
| 25 | daucosterol                                 | IV  | R <sub>1</sub> =Glc | a、b  | 7-8,16-18 |

arbutin<sup>[8]</sup> (142)、octadecyl caffeate<sup>[16-18]</sup> (143)、ferulic acid<sup>[17-18]</sup> (144)、*p*-hydroxycinnamic acid<sup>[48]</sup> (145)、dihydroferulic acid<sup>[48]</sup> (146)、syringic acid<sup>[48]</sup> (147)、vanillic acid<sup>[48]</sup> (148) 等。上述部分化合物的结构式见图 5。

## 3 药理作用

### 3.1 抗肿瘤作用

采用 MTT 法及 8 种人源肿瘤细胞株 (KB、PC-3M、A549、KeTr3、A2780、SMMC-7721、HT29、SGC7901) 对霞草 (长蕊石头花) 中霞草皂苷 (43)

进行细胞毒活性评价,发现其具有一定的体外抑瘤作用,IC<sub>50</sub> 小于 50  $\mu$ g/mL<sup>[18,37,49-51]</sup>。研究还表明,ip 7.5、10.0 mg/kg 霞草皂苷 (43) 对小鼠 S<sub>180</sub> 肉瘤和 H<sub>22</sub> 肝癌具有明显的抑制作用,抑瘤率分别为 32.8%、51.1%和 42.3%、45.8%,与对照组比较均具有统计学意义,虽然抑瘤率不及阳性对照组,但不良反应较轻<sup>[49]</sup>。

Arsilan 等<sup>[31]</sup>发现石头花属植物 *G. pilulifera* Boiss. & Heldr. 中化合物 44 对 A549 细胞具有明显的选择抑制活性 (IC<sub>50</sub>>16  $\mu$ mol/L)。

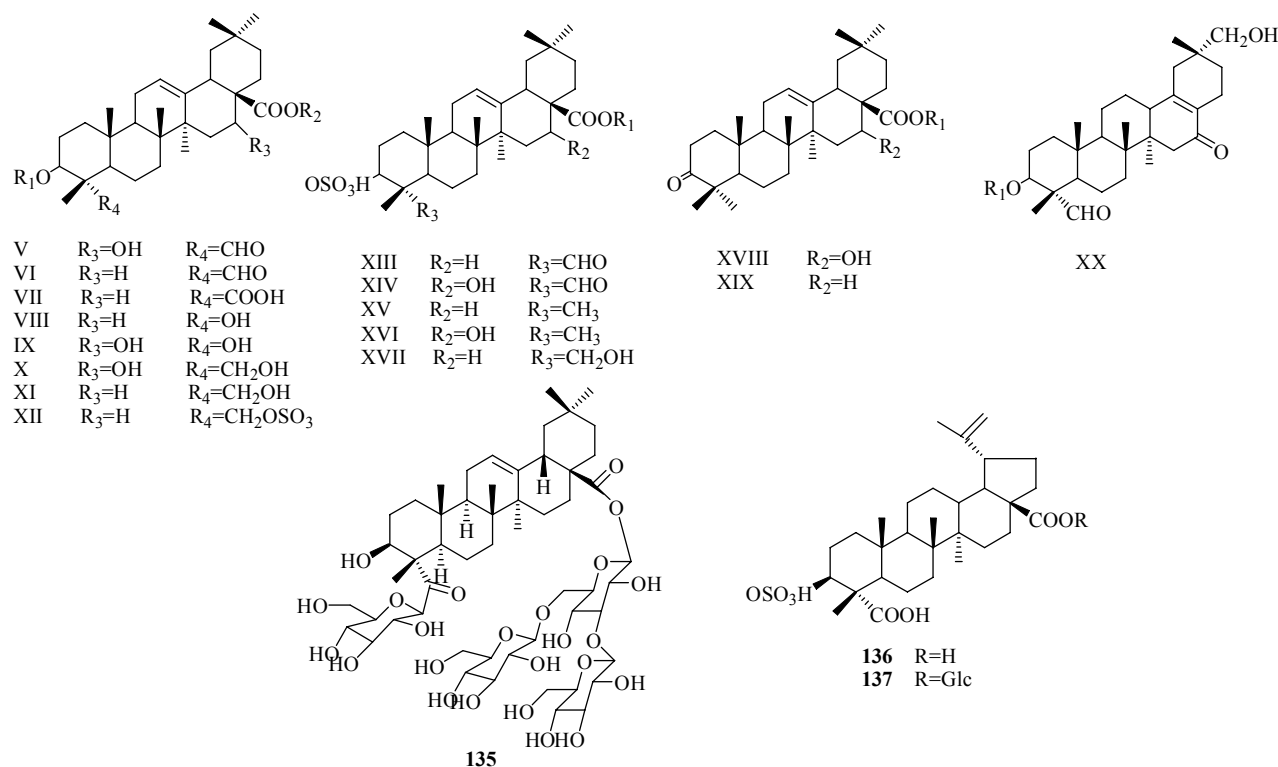


图4 石头花属植物的三萜类成分母核及部分结构

Fig. 4 Parent nuclei and some structures of triterpenoids from plants in *Gypsophila* L.

表5 石头花属植物的三萜类成分

Table 5 Triterpenoids from plants in *Gypsophila* L.

| 编号 | 化合物名称                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 母核 | 植物来源 | 参考文献  |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|------|-------|
| 38 | quillaic acid $\alpha$ -L-arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)- $\alpha$ -L-arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)- $\beta$ -D-xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)- $\alpha$ -L-rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)- $\beta$ -D-fucopyranosyl ester                                                                                                                                             | V  | a    | 23    |
| 39 | 3-O- $\beta$ -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)-[ $\beta$ -D-xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)]- $\beta$ -D-glucuronopyranosyl quillaic acid methyl ester                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | V  | a    | 24    |
| 40 | 3-O- $\beta$ -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)-[ $\beta$ -D-xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)]- $\beta$ -D-glucuronopyranosyl quillaic acid 28-{O- $\beta$ -D-fucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)-[ $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)]- $\alpha$ -L-rhamnopyranosyl} ester                                                                                                  | V  | a    | 24    |
| 41 | quillaic acid 3-O- $\beta$ -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)-[ $\beta$ -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)]- $\beta$ -D-glucuronopyranoside                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | V  | a    | 25    |
| 42 | quillaic acid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | V  | a    | 26-28 |
| 43 | 3-O-{ $\beta$ -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)-[ $\beta$ -D-xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)]- $\beta$ -D-glucuronopyranosyl} quillaic acid 28-[ $\alpha$ -L-arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)- $\alpha$ -L-arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)- $\beta$ -D-xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)- $\alpha$ -L-rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)- $\beta$ -D-fucopyranosyl] ester | V  | a    | 29-30 |
| 44 | 3-O- $\beta$ -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)-[ $\beta$ -D-xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)]- $\beta$ -D-glucuronopyranosyl quillaic acid 28-O- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)-[ $\beta$ -D-xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)]- $\alpha$ -L-rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)- $\beta$ -D-fucopyranosyl ester                                                      | V  | g    | 31    |
| 45 | 3-O- $\beta$ -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)-[ $\beta$ -D-xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)]- $\beta$ -D-glucuronopyranosyl quillaic acid 28-O- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)-[ $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)]- $\alpha$ -L-rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)-[ $\alpha$ -L-arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)]- $\beta$ -D-fucopyranosyl ester | V  | e    | 32    |

续表 5

| 编号    | 化合物名称                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 母核 | 植物来源 | 参考文献 |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|------|------|
| 46    | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)-[α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl quillaic acid 28- <i>O</i> -α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1→3)-β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)-[β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)]-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-[α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)]-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl ester                                                     | V  | e    | 32   |
| 47    | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl quillaic acid 28- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)-β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)-β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-[3, 4-di- <i>O</i> -acetyl-β- <i>D</i> -quinovopyranosyl-(1→4)]-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranoside                                    | V  | k    | 33   |
| 48    | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl quillaic acid 28- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)-[β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)]-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→4)]-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl ester                                                                                         | V  | l    | 34   |
| 49    | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl quillaic acid 28- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)-β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)]-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl ester                                                                                            | V  | l    | 35   |
| 50    | 3- <i>O</i> -α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl quillaic acid 28- <i>O</i> -α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1→4)-α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1→3)-β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)-β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→2)-3- <i>O</i> -acetyl-4- <i>O</i> - <i>cis</i> - <i>p</i> -methoxycinnamoyl-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranoside                   | V  | n    | 36   |
| 51    | 3- <i>O</i> -α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl quillaic acid 28- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)-β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)-β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→2)-3- <i>O</i> -acetyl-4- <i>O</i> - <i>trans</i> - <i>p</i> -methoxycinnamoyl-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranoside                                                        | V  | n    | 36   |
| 52    | 3-{[ <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)]-β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)- <i>O</i> -[α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranuronosyl}oxy} quillaic acid 28-{ <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)- <i>O</i> -α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -quinovopyranosyl-(1→4)]-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl} ester | V  | n    | 37   |
| 53    | 3-{[ <i>O</i> -α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1→3)- <i>O</i> -[β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranuronosyl}oxy} quillaic acid 28-{ <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→3)- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)- <i>O</i> -α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl} ester                                                                                | V  | n    | 37   |
| 54    | 3-{[ <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)- <i>O</i> -[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl}oxy} quillaic acid methyl ester                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | V  | n    | 37   |
| 55    | 3-{[ <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→2)- <i>O</i> -[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranuronosyl}oxy} quillaic acid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | V  | n    | 37   |
| 56    | 3-{[ <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→4)- <i>O</i> -[β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→2)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranuronosyl}oxy} quillaic acid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | V  | n    | 37   |
| 57    | 3-{ <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)- <i>O</i> -[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl} quillaic acid 28-{ <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)- <i>O</i> -α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)- <i>O</i> -[3,4-di- <i>O</i> -acetyl-β- <i>D</i> -quinovopyranosyl-(1→4)]-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl} ester                 | V  | n    | 38   |
| 58    | rubicunoside C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | V  | n    | 38   |
| 59/60 | 3- <i>O</i> -[β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)][β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl quillaic acid 28- <i>O</i> -[α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)]-4- <i>O</i> -acetyl-3- <i>O</i> -( <i>E/Z</i> )- <i>para</i> -methoxycinnamoyl-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl ester                                                                                                                | V  | n    | 38   |
| 61    | quillaic acid 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranoside                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | V  | o    | 39   |
| 62    | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl quillaic acid 28- <i>O</i> -(6- <i>O</i> -acetyl)-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)]-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranoside                                                                                                            | V  | o    | 39   |

续表 5

| 编号 | 化合物名称                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 母核 | 植物来源 | 参考文献     |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|------|----------|
| 63 | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)-6- <i>O</i> -methyl-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl quillaic acid                                                                                                                                                                                                               | V  | o    | 39       |
| 64 | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin methyl ester                                                                                                                                                                                      | VI | a    | 24       |
| 65 | gypsogenin 28- <i>O</i> -α- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→6)-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-[β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl ester                                                                                                                                                             | VI | a    | 25       |
| 66 | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin 28- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranoside                                                                                                                        | VI | a    | 25       |
| 67 | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin 28- <i>O</i> -α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1→3)-β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranoside                                                 | VI | a    | 25       |
| 68 | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin 28- <i>O</i> -(6- <i>O</i> -acetyl)-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)]-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranoside                           | VI | a    | 25       |
| 69 | 3α-hydroxyepigypsogenin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | VI | a    | 18,28    |
| 70 | gypsogenin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | VI | a    | 18,27-28 |
| 71 | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-methyl-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin 28- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)]-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranoside                                          | VI | a    | 30       |
| 72 | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)-[β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin                                                                                                                                                                                                   | VI | a    | 40       |
| 73 | 3- <i>O</i> -(α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1→3))-β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl)-28- <i>O</i> -(3- <i>O</i> -sulphate-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)]-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-4- <i>O</i> -acetyl-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl)-gypsogenin | VI | h    | 41       |
| 74 | 3- <i>O</i> -(β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3))-β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl)-28- <i>O</i> -(3- <i>O</i> -sulphate-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)]-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-4- <i>O</i> -acetyl-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl)-gypsogenin    | VI | h    | 41       |
| 75 | 3- <i>O</i> -(α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1→3))-β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl)-28- <i>O</i> -(3- <i>O</i> -sulphate-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)]-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-3- <i>O</i> -acetyl-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl)-gypsogenin | VI | h    | 41       |
| 76 | 3- <i>O</i> -(α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1→3))-β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl)-28- <i>O</i> -(β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)]-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-4- <i>O</i> -acetyl-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl)-gypsogenin                       | VI | h    | 41       |
| 77 | 3- <i>O</i> -(α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1→3))-β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl)-28- <i>O</i> -(6- <i>O</i> -acetyl-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)]-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-4- <i>O</i> -acetyl-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl)-gypsogenin   | VI | h    | 41       |
| 78 | 3- <i>O</i> -(β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3))-β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl)-28- <i>O</i> -(6- <i>O</i> -acetyl-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)]-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-4- <i>O</i> -acetyl-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl)-gypsogenin      | VI | h    | 41       |
| 79 | 3- <i>O</i> -(α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1→3))-β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl)-28- <i>O</i> -(β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)]-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl)-gypsogenin                                           | VI | h    | 41       |

续表 5

| 编号    | 化合物名称                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 母核 | 植物来源 | 参考文献 |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|------|------|
| 80    | 3- <i>O</i> -( $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl)-28- <i>O</i> -(6- <i>O</i> -acetyl- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4))- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))-4- <i>O</i> -acetyl- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl)-gypsogenin          | VI | h    | 41   |
| 81    | 3- <i>O</i> -( $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl)-28- <i>O</i> -(6- <i>O</i> -acetyl- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4))- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))-4- <i>O</i> -acetyl- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl)-gypsogenin              | VI | h    | 41   |
| 82/83 | 3- <i>O</i> -( $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl)-28- <i>O</i> -( $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4))- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))-4- <i>O</i> - <i>cis/trans</i> -methoxycinnamoyl- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl)-gypsogenin | VI | h    | 41   |
| 84    | 3- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ -arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ -galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- $\beta$ -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | VI | h    | 26   |
| 85    | 3- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ -galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- $\beta$ -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | VI | h    | 26   |
| 86    | 3 $\beta$ -hydroxyolean-12-en-23-oxo-28-oic acid 28- <i>O</i> -( $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 6))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranoside                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | VI | i    | 42   |
| 87    | gypsogenin 28- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 6))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranoside                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | VI | j    | 43   |
| 88    | 3 $\beta$ -sulfate ester of gypsogenin 28- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 6))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranoside                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | VI | j    | 44   |
| 89    | 3- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin 28- <i>O</i> - $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4))- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4))- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl ester                                                 | VI | e    | 32   |
| 90    | 3- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin 28- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4))- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl ester                                                                                                                                                                         | VI | e    | 32   |
| 91    | 3- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4))- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- [3,4-di- <i>O</i> -acetyl- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -quinovopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -fucopyranoside                                                                                                       | VI | k    | 33   |
| 92    | 3- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4))- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- [3,4-di- <i>O</i> -acetyl- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -quinovopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -fucopyranoside                                           | VI | k    | 33   |
| 93    | 3- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin 28- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))-4- <i>O</i> - <i>trans/cis</i> - <i>p</i> -methoxycinnamoyl- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl                                                                     | VI | k    | 33   |
| 94    | 3- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))-6- <i>O</i> -methyl- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin 28- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4))- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3))- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2))-4- <i>O</i> - <i>trans/cis</i> - <i>p</i> -methoxycinnamoyl- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -fucopyranoside                                                | VI | k    | 33   |

续表 5

| 编号    | 化合物名称                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 母核  | 植物来源 | 参考文献     |
|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|----------|
| 95/96 | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-6- <i>O</i> -methyl-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin 28-β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)-[β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)]-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-3- <i>O</i> - <i>trans/cis</i> - <i>p</i> -methoxycinnamoyl-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl                        | VI  | k    | 33       |
| 97    | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin 28- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)-[β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)]-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→4)]-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl ester                                                   | VI  | l    | 34       |
| 98    | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)-[β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin 28-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl ester                             | VI  | l    | 35       |
| 99    | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucuronopyranosyl gypsogenin 28- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)-β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-[(4- <i>O</i> -acetyl)-β- <i>D</i> -quinovopyranosyl-(1→4)]-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl ester                              | VI  | m    | 34       |
| 100   | gypsogenic acid 28- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-{6- <i>O</i> -[3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl]-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→6)}-β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl ester                                                                                                                                                                                           | VI  | m    | 34       |
| 101   | 3-{[ <i>O</i> -α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1→2)- <i>O</i> -[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranuronosyl]oxy}-gypsogenin 28-{ <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)- <i>O</i> -α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-4- <i>O</i> -[( <i>E</i> )-4-methoxycinnamoyl]-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl} ester | VI  | n    | 37       |
| 102   | 3-β- <i>O</i> -(β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl)-(1→3)-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl gypsogenin 28- <i>O</i> -{β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)]-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl-(1→3)]-α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl ester}                                                                                  | VI  | n    | 38       |
| 103   | junceosides C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | VI  | n    | 38       |
| 104   | agrostemmoside A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | VI  | n    | 38       |
| 105   | gypsogenin 28- <i>O</i> -[β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→2)]-β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→3)-[β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→6)]-β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranoside                                                                                                                                                                                                         | VI  | n    | 38       |
| 106   | (3β)-3- <i>O</i> -{β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranuronosyl} gypsogenin 28-{α- <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1→3)-β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1→4)-α- <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-(3- <i>O</i> ,4- <i>O</i> -diacetyl-β- <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl)} ester                                                    | VI  | d    | 45       |
| 107   | gypsogenic acid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | VII | a    | 18,26-28 |
| 108   | 3β-hydroxyolean-12-en-23,28-dioic acid 28- <i>O</i> -[β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-[[β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl(1→6)]β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranoside                                                                                                                                                                                | VII | i    | 42       |
| 109   | 3β-hydroxyolean-12-en-23,28-dioic acid 28- <i>O</i> -[β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→2)]-β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→3)-[[β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl(1→6)]β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranoside                                                                                                                                                                              | VII | i    | 42       |
| 110   | gypsogenic acid 28- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-[β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl ester                                                                                                                                                                                                     | VII | e    | 32       |
| 111   | 3- <i>O</i> -β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl gypsogenic acid 28- <i>O</i> -α- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1→6)-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-[β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→3)]-β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl ester                                                                                                                                                          | VII | e    | 32       |
| 112   | (3β)-3- <i>O</i> -(β- <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl)-gypsogenic acid 28-{β- <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-β- <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl} ester                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | VII | d    | 45       |

续表 5

| 编号  | 化合物名称                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 母核    | 植物来源 | 参考文献        |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|-------------|
| 113 | (3 $\beta$ )-3- <i>O</i> -( $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl)-gypsogenic acid 28-{ $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)-[ $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 6)]- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl} ester                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | VII   | d    | 45          |
| 114 | (3 $\beta$ )-3- <i>O</i> -( $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl)-gypsogenic acid 28-{ $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)-[ $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 6)]- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl} ester                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | VII   | d    | 45          |
| 115 | (3 $\beta$ )-3- <i>O</i> -( $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)-[ $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)]- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl} gypsogenic acid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | VII   | d    | 45          |
| 116 | (3 $\beta$ )-3- <i>O</i> -( $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)-[ $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)]- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranuronosyl} gypsogenic acid 28-{ $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)-[ $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -quinovopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)]- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl} ester | VII   | d    | 45          |
| 117 | vaccaric acid, $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)-[ $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)]- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl ester                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | VIII  | a    | 23          |
| 118 | segetalic acid 28- <i>O</i> - $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl ester                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | IX    | a    | 25          |
| 119 | collinsogenin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | X     | a    | 18,27-28,40 |
| 120 | hederagenin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | XI    | a    | 18,27-28    |
| 121 | 23-sulfate ester of hederagenin 28- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)-[ $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl (1 $\rightarrow$ 6)]- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranoside                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | XII   | j    | 44          |
| 122 | 3 $\beta$ - <i>O</i> -sulfate gypsogenin 28- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl ester                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | XIII  | e    | 46          |
| 123 | 3 $\beta$ - <i>O</i> -sulfate gypsogenin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | XIII  | e    | 46          |
| 124 | 3- <i>O</i> -sulfoechinocystic acid 28- $\beta$ -glucopyranosyl ester                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | XIV   | h    | 47          |
| 125 | 3 $\beta$ - <i>O</i> -sulfate quillaic acid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | XIV   | e    | 46          |
| 126 | 3 $\beta$ - <i>O</i> -sulfate oleanolic acid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | XV    | e    | 46          |
| 127 | oleanolic acid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | XV    | a    | 18,27-28,40 |
| 128 | 3- <i>O</i> -sulfooleanolic acid 28- $\beta$ -glucopyranosyl ester                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | XV    | h    | 47          |
| 129 | echinocystic acid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | XVI   | a    | 18,27-28    |
| 130 | 3- <i>O</i> -sulfoquillaic acid 28- $\beta$ -glucopyranosyl ester                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | XVI   | h    | 47          |
| 131 | hederagenin-3- <i>O</i> -sulfate                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | XVII  | a    | 18,28       |
| 132 | 3-keto, 16 $\alpha$ -hydroxy, 24-noroleanolic acid 28- <i>O</i> - $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)- $\alpha$ - <i>L</i> -rhamnopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -fucopyranosyl ester                                                                                                                                                                                                      | XVIII | a    | 25          |
| 133 | hederagonic acid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | XIX   | a    | 18,28       |
| 134 | (3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,20 $\alpha$ )-3,29-dihydroxy-16,23-dioxo-28-norolean-17-en-3-yl- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)- <i>O</i> -[ $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)]- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranuronosidic acid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | XX    | n    | 37          |
| 135 | 23- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl gypsogenic acid 28- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)-[ $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 6)]- $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranoside                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |       |      | 30          |
| 136 | (3 $\beta$ )-3- <i>O</i> -(sulfo)lup-20(29)-en-23,28-dioic acid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |       |      | 12          |
| 137 | (3 $\beta$ )-3- <i>O</i> -(sulfo)lup-20(29)-en-23,28-dioic acid 28- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ - <i>D</i> -glucopyranosyl ester                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |       |      | 12          |

g-*G. pilulifera* h-*G. trichotoma* i-*G. capillaris* j-*G. bermejoi* k-*G. perfoliata* l-*G. arrostii* m-*G. bicolor* n-*G. paniculata* o-*G. altissima*

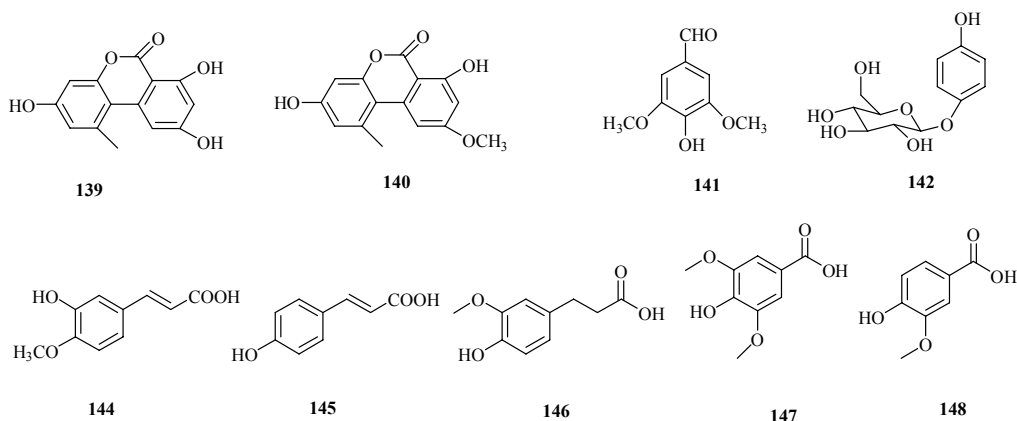


图 5 石头花属植物的其他成分结构式

Fig. 5 Chemical structures of other compounds from plants in *Gypsophila* L.

### 3.2 抗肥胖作用

韩立坤等<sup>[52]</sup>通过探讨丝石竹水层的总皂苷部位对高脂肪饮食诱发小鼠肥胖的影响,发现其对胰脂肪酶活性呈浓度依赖性抑制,对血浆三酰甘油升高有抑制作用;对高脂肪饮食负荷而导致的体质量及脂肪量增加有抑制作用,证实其具有抗肥胖作用。Zheng 等<sup>[30]</sup>通过测定油酸(甘油三油酸酯中的油酸)的释放率测定脂肪酶活性,发现长蕊石头花中的皂苷成分 **43**、**71**、**135** 具有胰脂肪酶抑制作用,当这 3 种化合物的质量浓度均为 1 mg/mL 时,对脂肪酶活性抑制率分别为 58.2%、99.2%和 50.3%,具有明显的抗肥胖作用。

### 3.3 抗糖尿病作用

石头花属中的长蕊石头花、圆锥石头花中的部分皂苷具有抗糖尿病作用;有很强的  $\alpha$ -葡萄糖苷酶抑制活性<sup>[25,36-37]</sup>。 $\alpha$ -葡萄糖苷酶抑制剂可以阻碍膳食碳水化合物的吸收,抑制餐后高血糖症。Luo 等<sup>[25]</sup>发现长蕊石头花中的化合物 **65**、**118**、**132** 具有比阿卡波糖更强的  $\alpha$ -葡萄糖苷酶抑制活性。

### 3.4 保肝作用

从 *G. trichotoma* Wender. 中分得的 apigenin-*O*/*C*-diglucoside 具有抑制  $\text{CCl}_4$  诱导的肝脏氧化损伤的保护作用<sup>[53]</sup>。从缙丝花中分得的 isoorientin-2"-*O*- $\alpha$ -*L*-arabinopyranosyl (**8**) 具有抗肝纤维化甚至肝硬化的作用<sup>[11]</sup>。

### 3.5 免疫抑制作用

Luo 等<sup>[25]</sup>研究表明,从霞草根中分离得到的化合物 **38** 在 10~100  $\mu\text{g/mL}$  时能有效增加粒细胞的吞噬作用 (40%~75%),在 100 ng/mL~1  $\mu\text{g/mL}$  时,表现出对 T 细胞活化的免疫抑制作用。

### 3.6 抗氧化作用

黄海兰等<sup>[54]</sup>发现霞草提取物具有较强的抗氧化活性。利用 DPPH 法、Marklund、邻二氮菲- $\text{Fe}^{2+}$  氧化法及磷钼络合物法测定各提取物抗氧化活性,同时与合成抗氧化剂 BHT 进行对照。结果表明,在实验所测浓度下,醋酸乙酯萃取物清除 DPPH 自由基能力比同浓度的 BHT 强,其还原能力与 BHT 非常接近。石油醚萃取物具有很强的清除羟自由基和过氧自由基能力,且均高于同浓度的 BHT。张凤梅等<sup>[55]</sup>发现满天星中的黄酮类化合物 isoorientin-2"-*O*- $\alpha$ -*L*-arabinopyranosyl (**8**) 具有较高的抗氧化活性 ( $\text{IC}_{50}=9.8 \mu\text{mol/L}$ )。

### 3.7 其他

霞草挥发油中的化学成分如 squalene (**27**) 具有抗肿瘤、抗疲劳、抗感染、免疫调节和抗氧化功效,广泛应用于医药、食品、化妆品工业等领域<sup>[21]</sup>; naphazoline (**29**) 为拟肾上腺素药,有收缩血管作用,用于过敏性及炎症性鼻充血、急慢性鼻炎、眼充血等,对细菌性过敏性结膜炎亦有效,并能减轻眼睑痉挛; anethole (**32**) 对因化疗或放疗导致的白细胞减少症及其他原因引起的白细胞减少症有一定疗效; phenmetrazine (**37**) 为拟交感神经药,与苯丙胺类似,作用于下丘脑饱感中枢,并影响糖代谢致食欲减退,体质量下降,可用于治疗肥胖症<sup>[20]</sup>。

## 4 结语

石头花属植物中含有非常丰富的化合物,具有多种药理作用。目前,从石头花属植物中分离得到的化学成分主要是三萜及其皂苷类。有研究报道,其中总黄酮的量很高,是很多栽培蔬菜的几倍甚至上百倍。黄酮类物质具有保肝、降压、抗菌等多种药理作用<sup>[56]</sup>。目前,对该属植物的研究虽然已取得

了一些进展,但仍存在一些不足,主要体现在对该属植物的化学成分方面的研究不够全面,以及药理活性研究不够深入,如化合物的生物合成途径、单体化合物的活性筛选以及提高相对分子质量大、极性大的皂苷类化合物药理活性及生物利用度等方面的研究都有待进一步加强。因此,还需要利用现代药学的研究手段,结合细胞生物学、分子生物学等各相关学科知识,对石头花属中黄酮类、三萜类及其他有效成分进行合理的开发利用,扩展该属植物的应用范围,提高应用价值。

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