

## 尖瓣瑞香茎中双黄烷酮类成分研究

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**摘要:** 目的 研究尖瓣瑞香 *Daphne acutiloba* 茎中双黄烷酮类化学成分。方法 采用硅胶柱色谱与 Sephadex LH-20 凝胶柱色谱进行分离纯化, 并运用波谱方法鉴定化合物的结构。结果 从尖瓣瑞香茎 95%乙醇回流提取物醋酸乙酯萃取部位中分离得到 14 个双黄烷酮, 分别鉴定为毛瑞香素 A (**1**)、毛瑞香素 C (**2**)、毛瑞香素 C' (**3**)、毛瑞香素 F (**4**)、毛瑞香素 E (**5**)、莞花醇 (**6**)、毛瑞香素 K (**7**)、异狼毒素 (**8**)、狼毒素 (**9**)、毛瑞香素 D<sub>1</sub> (**10**)、毛瑞香素 H (**11**)、3-甲氧基-毛瑞香素 H (**12**)、毛瑞香素 K' (**13**) 和毛瑞香素 B (**14**)。结论 除化合物 **14** 外, 其他化合物均为首次从该植物中分离得到。

**关键词:** 尖瓣瑞香; 双黄烷酮; 毛瑞香素 A; 莞花醇; 狼毒素

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## Biflavans or biflavons from stems of *Daphne acutiloba*

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**Abstract: Objective** To study the chemical constituents from the stems of *Daphne acutiloba*. **Methods** The constituents were separated by column chromatography and their structures were elucidated by spectral data analyses. **Results** Fourteen biflavans or biflavons were isolated from the EtOAc fraction of 95% ethanol reflux extract in the stems of *D. acutiloba* and were identified as daphnodorin A (**1**), daphnodorin C (**2**), daphnodorin C' (**3**), daphnodorin F (**4**), daphnodorin E (**5**), wiktrol A (**6**), daphnodorin K (**7**), *iso*-chamaejasmin (**8**), (+)-chamaejasmin (**9**), daphnodorin D<sub>1</sub> (**10**), daphnodorin H (**11**), 3-methoxyl daphnodorin H (**12**), daphnodorin K' (**13**), and daphnodorin B (**14**). **Conclusion** All the compounds except **14** are obtained from the stems of this plant for the first time.

**Key words:** *Daphne acutiloba* Rehd.; biflavons; daphnodorin A; wiktrol A; (+)-chamaejasmin

尖瓣瑞香 *Daphne acutiloba* Rehd. 为瑞香科 (Thymelaeaceae) 瑞香属植物。主要分布于我国鄂、川、滇等省, 由于该植物为常绿灌木, 株型端正, 花白味香, 适合作为庭院或盆栽花卉<sup>[1]</sup>。树皮富含细腻的纤维, 可用于生产高级纸张<sup>[2]</sup>, 民间作药用, 治疗跌打损伤, 故名“金腰带”和“强盗药”<sup>[3]</sup>; 种子榨油, 叶和花可杀虫, 用于制作土农药<sup>[4]</sup>。前人对其他瑞香属植物的化学成分进行了广泛研究, 报道了包括双黄烷和双黄酮在内的大量成分及其生物活性<sup>[5-8]</sup>, 而尖瓣瑞香中化学成分研究的报道相对较少。

已有研究报道了尖瓣瑞香中的倍半萜类、木脂素和香豆素等成分, 但数量有限<sup>[9-11]</sup>, 前期研究发现其二萜类成分和木脂素等成分都表现出很强的体外抗 HIV-1 活性<sup>[12-13]</sup>。为深入研究尖瓣瑞香中的双黄烷酮类成分, 本实验采用各种色谱分离方法, 从尖瓣瑞香茎中分离得到 14 个双黄烷酮类化合物, 分别鉴定为毛瑞香素 A (daphnodorin A, **1**)、毛瑞香素 C (daphnodorin C, **2**)、毛瑞香素 C' (daphnodorin C', **3**)、毛瑞香素 F (daphnodorin F, **4**)、毛瑞香素 E (daphnodorin E, **5**)、莞花醇 (wiktrol A, **6**)、

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毛瑞香素 K (daphnodorin K, **7**)、异狼毒素 (*iso-chamaejasmin*, **8**)、狼毒素 [(+)-chamaejasmin, **9**]、毛瑞香素 D<sub>1</sub> (daphnodorin D<sub>1</sub>, **10**)、毛瑞香素 H (daphnodorin H, **11**)、3-甲氧基-毛瑞香素 H (3-methoxyl-daphnodorin H, **12**)、毛瑞香素 K' (daphnodorin K', **13**)和毛瑞香素 B (daphnodorin B, **14**)。除化合物 **14** 外, 其余化合物均首次从尖瓣瑞香中分离得到。

## 1 仪器与材料

VG Autospec—3000 型质谱仪; Bruker AM—400 和 DRX—500 核磁共振光谱仪 (瑞士 Bruker); 柱色谱硅胶 (200~300 目) 和薄层色谱硅胶 GF254 均为青岛美高有限公司产品; Sephadex LH-20 为 GE Biosciences 公司产品。半制备 HPLC 为 Agilent 1100 液相色谱仪, 半制备柱为 Zorbax SB-C<sub>18</sub> (250 mm×9.4 mm, 5 μm)。

尖瓣瑞香茎采自云南维西河西乡, 由中国科学院昆明植物研究所孙航研究员和岳亮亮博士鉴定为瑞香科瑞香属植物尖瓣瑞香 *Daphne acutiloba* Rehd. 的茎, 标本 (HUANG0004) 存放于中国科学院昆明植物研究所植物化学与西部资源持续利用国家重点实验室。

## 2 提取与分离

尖瓣瑞香干燥茎 7 kg, 粉碎后用 95%乙醇回流提取 3 次, 每次 4 h, 滤液浓缩成浸膏, 加水混悬, 分别用石油醚萃取和醋酸乙酯萃取液浓缩至浸膏, 得石油醚部分 221 g、醋酸乙酯部分 300 g。取醋酸乙酯部分, 经硅胶柱色谱, 氯仿-甲醇 (9:1→3:1) 梯度洗脱, 得到 Fr. 1 (120 g)、Fr. 2 (45 g)、Fr. 3 (110 g)。Fr. 3 经硅胶柱色谱, 石油醚-丙酮 (5:1→1:1) 梯度洗脱, 合并后得 5 个流分 Fr. 3-1~3-5。Fr. 3-5 经硅胶柱色谱, 氯仿-甲醇 (9:1→3:1) 梯度洗脱, 再经 Sephadex LH-20 色谱 (甲醇) 分离到化合物 **14** (3.8 g)。Fr. 3-4 经硅胶柱色谱, 氯仿-甲醇 (5:1) 洗脱, 再经硅胶柱色谱, 石油醚-丙酮 (1:1)、氯仿-甲醇 (10:1) 洗脱, 再经 Sephadex LH-20 色谱 (甲醇) 分离纯化得化合物 **2** (39.0 mg)、**3** (25.3 mg)、**4** (26.3 mg)、**10** (47.3 mg) 和 **11** (25.9 mg)。Fr. 3-3 经硅胶柱色谱, 氯仿-甲醇 (7:1) 洗脱, 再经硅胶柱色谱 (氯仿-甲醇 9:1) 和 Sephadex LH-20 色谱 (甲醇), 得化合物 **1** (7.8 g) 和 **9** (17.7 mg)。Fr. 3-2 经硅胶柱色谱, 氯仿-甲醇 (9:1)、石油醚-丙酮 (1:1) 洗脱、再经 RP<sub>18</sub> 柱色谱 (40%

90%甲醇) 和 Sephadex LH-20 色谱 (甲醇) 得化合物 **5** (16.2 mg)、**6** (13.4 mg)、**7** (47.3 mg) 和 **8** (11.2 mg)。Fr. 3-1 经硅胶柱色谱 (氯仿-甲醇 7:1) 和 Sephadex LH-20 色谱 (甲醇), 得到化合物 **12** (22.2 mg)、**13** (17.3 mg)、**6** (403 mg)。

## 3 结构鉴定

化合物 **1**: 黄色无定形粉末 (甲醇), ESI-MS *m/z*: 525 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, 分子式 C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>9</sub>, mp 185~186 °C。<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ: 7.47 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.5, 7.8 Hz, H-12'', 16''), 6.90 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.3, 7.9 Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.75 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.5, 7.8 Hz, H-13'', 15''), 6.63 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.3, 7.9 Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.51 (1H, s, H-6), 5.73 (1H, d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, H-7''/9''), 4.81 (1H, dd, *J* = 2.0, 9.5 Hz, H-2), 2.79 (1H, ddd, *J* = 4.4, 7.8, 16.6 Hz, H-4β), 2.18 (1H, ddd, *J* = 3.4, 7.8, 16.6 Hz, H-4α), 2.71 (1H, m, H-3α), 1.79 (1H, m, H-3β); <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ: 78.5 (C-2), 21.3 (C-3), 31.2 (C-4), 157.4 (C-5), 90.4 (C-6), 150.3 (C-7), 112.1 (C-8), 155.0 (C-9), 106.0 (C-10), 134.0 (C-1'), 127.6 (C-2', 6'), 115.9 (C-3', 5'), 158.7 (C-4'), 149.4 (C-2''), 118.8 (C-3''), 197.2 (C-4''), 107.9 (C-5''), 167.6 (C-6'', 10''), 166.2 (C-8'') 95.8 (C-7'', 9''), 123.6 (C-11''), 128.3 (C-12'', 16''), 157.4 (s, C-14''), 116.4 (C-13'', 15'')<sup>[14]</sup>。以上数据与文献报道一致<sup>[14]</sup>, 故鉴定化合物 **1** 为毛瑞香素 A。

化合物 **2**: 黄色无定形粉末 (甲醇), ESI-MS *m/z*: 525 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, 分子式为 C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>9</sub>, mp 233~235 °C。<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ: 7.38 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.8, 8.8 Hz, H-12'', 16''), 6.83 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.3, 8.2 Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.77 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.8, 8.8 Hz, H-13'', 15''), 6.58 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.3, 8.2 Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.57 (1H, s, H-6), 6.56 (1H, s, H-2''), 5.74 (1H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, H-6''), 5.73 (1H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, H-8''), 4.85 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.3, 8.5 Hz, H-2), 3.31 (1H, m, H-4β), 2.64 (1H, ddd, *J* = 3.3, 7.9, 16.3 Hz, H-4α), 2.20 (1H, m, H-3α), 1.62 (1H, m, H-3β), 10.55 (1H, brs, OH), 9.78 (1H, brs, OH), 9.65 (1H, brs, OH), 9.30 (1H, brs, OH); <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ: 76.5 (C-2), 20.0 (C-3), 29.6 (C-4), 157.8 (C-5), 89.7 (C-6), 172.5 (C-7), 110.4 (C-8), 156.8 (C-9), 106.2 (C-10), 131.9 (C-1'), 126.4 (C-2', 6'), 116.1 (C-3', 5'), 152.7 (C-4'), 94.8 (C-2''), 97.5 (C-3''), 195.1 (C-4''), 156.5 (C-5''), 94.9 (C-6''), 154.1 (C-7''), 90.2 (C-8''), 166.4 (C-9''),

105.0 (C-10''), 124.3 (C-11''), 121.7 (C-12''), 115.1 (C-13'', 15''), 148.7 (C-14''), 126.9 (C-12'', 16'')<sup>15]</sup>。以上数据与文献报道一致<sup>[15]</sup>, 故鉴定化合物**2**为毛瑞香素C。

**化合物3:**黄色无定形粉末(甲醇), ESI-MS *m/z*: 525 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, 分子式为 C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>9</sub>, mp 221~225 ℃。<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ: 7.07 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.4, 8.8 Hz, H-12'', 16''), 6.93 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.3, 8.4 Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.68 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.4, 8.8 Hz, H-13'', 15''), 6.63 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.3, 8.4 Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.06 (1H, s, H-6), 5.58 (1H, s, H-2''), 5.75 (1H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, H-6''), 5.72 (1H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, H-8''), 4.78 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.3, 8.5 Hz, H-2), 2.69 (1H, m, H-4β), 2.58 (1H, ddd, *J* = 3.3, 7.9, 16.3 Hz, H-4α), 2.21 (1H, m, H-3α), 1.70 (1H, m, H-3β); <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ: 78.2 (C-2), 20.6 (C-3), 30.3 (C-4), 162.9 (C-5), 90.4 (C-6), 174.3 (C-7), 104.7 (C-8), 154.1 (C-9), 104.2 (C-10), 133.5 (C-1'), 127.4 (C-2', 6'), 115.8 (C-3', 5'), 158.8 (C-4'), 96.5 (C-2''), 97.1 (C-3''), 197.9 (C-4''), 160.6 (C-5''), 92.6 (C-6''), 159.1 (C-7''), 90.7 (C-8''), 170.6 (C-9''), 103.8 (C-10''), 123.2 (C-11''), 129.5 (C-12'', 16''), 157.4 (C-14''), 115.7 (C-13'', 15'')<sup>15]</sup>。以上数据与文献报道一致<sup>[15]</sup>, 故鉴定化合物**3**为毛瑞香素C'。

**化合物4:**黄色无定形粉末(甲醇), ESI-MS *m/z*: 541 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, 分子式为 C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>10</sub>, mp 216~218 ℃。<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ: 7.50 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.5, 8.6 Hz, H-12'', 16''), 7.15 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.4, 8.3 Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.66 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.5, 8.6 Hz, H-13'', 15''), 6.52 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.4, 8.3 Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.14 (1H, s, H-6), 5.86 (1H, d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, H-6''), 5.47 (1H, d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, H-8''), 5.02 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.2, 8.5 Hz, H-2), 2.70 (1H, m, H-4β), 2.04 (1H, ddd, *J* = 3.3, 7.9, 16.3 Hz, H-4α), 2.21 (1H, m, H-3α), 1.80 (1H, m, H-3β); <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ: 79.6 (C-2), 20.8 (C-3), 30.2 (C-4), 150.2 (C-5), 91.4 (C-6), 158.3 (C-7), 108.8 (C-8), 159.1 (C-9), 107.6 (C-10), 133.6 (C-1'), 128.5 (C-2', 6'), 116.2 (C-3', 5'), 163.7 (C-4'), 116.6 (C-2''), 84.5 (C-3''), 199.4 (C-4''), 166.0 (C-5''), 97.1 (C-6''), 163.2 (C-7''), 103.1 (C-8''), 170.0 (C-9''), 104.5 (C-10''), 120.7 (C-11''), 133.2 (C-12'', 16''), 115.9 (C-13'', 15''), 175.7 (C-14'')<sup>15</sup>。以上数据与文献报道一致<sup>[16~17]</sup>, 故鉴定化合物**4**为毛瑞香素F。

**化合物5:**黄色无定形粉末(甲醇), ESI-MS *m/z*: 541 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, 分子式为 C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>10</sub>, mp 219~221 ℃。<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ: 7.30 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.6, 8.7 Hz, H-12'', 16''), 7.06 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.3, 8.3 Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.73 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.6, 8.7 Hz, H-13'', 15''), 6.71 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.3, 8.3 Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.17 (1H, s, H-6), 5.96 (1H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, H-6''), 5.84 (1H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, H-8''), 4.97 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.2, 8.5 Hz, H-2), 2.64 (1H, m, H-4β), 2.13 (1H, ddd, *J* = 3.3, 7.9, 16.3 Hz, H-4α), 2.59 (1H, m, H-3α), 1.79 (1H, m, H-3β); <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ: 78.5 (C-2), 20.3 (C-3), 30.8 (C-4), 154.2 (C-5), 91.8 (C-6), 157.7 (C-7), 107.5 (C-8), 159.7 (C-9), 105.3 (C-10), 133.9 (C-1'), 127.7 (C-2', 6'), 159.8 (C-4'), 115.9 (C-3', 5'), 118.7 (C-2''), 82.2 (C-3''), 194.0 (C-4''), 161.1 (C-5''), 95.7 (C-6''), 163.2 (C-7''), 97.4 (C-8''), 165.2 (C-9''), 100.1 (C-10''), 126.4 (C-11''), 169.1 (C-14''), 129.4 (C-12'', 16''), 115.6 (C-13'', 15'')<sup>16~17</sup>。以上数据与文献报道一致<sup>[16~17]</sup>, 故鉴定化合物**5**为毛瑞香素E。

**化合物6:**黄色无定形粉末(甲醇), ESI-MS *m/z*: 525 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, 分子式为 C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>9</sub>, mp 212~214 ℃。<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ: 7.27 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.3, 7.9 Hz, H-12'', 16''), 7.09 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.5, 8.6 Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.74 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.3, 7.9 Hz, H-13'', 15''), 6.68 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.5, 8.6 Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.32 (1H, d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, H-8''), 6.18 (1H, d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, H-6''), 6.11 (1H, s, H-6), 4.12 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, H-2), 3.89 (1H, ddd, *J* = 5.7, 8.0, 8.8 Hz, H-3), 2.85 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.7, 16.6 Hz, H-4β), 2.45 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.8, 16.6 Hz, H-4α); <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ: 82.8 (C-2), 68.9 (C-3), 29.4 (C-4), 154.8 (C-5), 100.6 (C-6), 157.8 (C-7), 96.5 (C-8), 155.9 (C-9), 101.5 (C-10), 131.5 (C-1'), 129.5 (C-2', 6'), 115.9 (C-3', 5'), 183.7 (C-4'), 165.6 (C-2''), 114.2 (C-3''), 158.1 (C-4''), 163.3 (C-5''), 99.7 (C-6''), 165.2 (C-7''), 94.5 (C-8''), 125.9 (C-9''), 105.1 (C-10''), 159.4 (C-11''), 131.4 (C-12'', 16''), 160.6 (C-14''), 115.6 (C-13'', 15'')<sup>18</sup>。以上数据与文献报道一致<sup>[18]</sup>, 故鉴定化合物**6**为茺花醇。

**化合物7:**黄色无定形粉末(甲醇), ESI-MS *m/z*: 525 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, 分子式为 C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>9</sub>, mp 223~225 ℃。<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ: 7.44 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.6, 7.8 Hz, H-12'', 16''), 6.79 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.5, 7.6 Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.72 (2H, dd, *J* = 1.6, 7.8 Hz, H-13'', 15''),

6.58 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.5, 7.6$  Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.34 (1H, s, H-8"), 6.16 (1H, s, H-6"), 6.04 (1H, s, H-6), 4.82 (1H, dd,  $J = 1.9, 9.0$  Hz, H-2), 2.57 (1H, m, H-4 $\beta$ ), 1.62 (1H, m, H-4 $\alpha$ ), 2.02 (1H, m, H-3 $\alpha$ ), 0.85 (1H, m, H-3 $\beta$ );  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$ : 76.9 (C-2), 29.0 (C-3), 18.5 (C-4), 153.8 (C-5), 99.1 (C-6), 155.8 (C-7), 94.5 (C-8), 154.3 (C-9), 101.5 (C-10), 132.9 (C-1'), 126.6 (C-2', 6'), 156.0 (C-4'), 114.3 (C-3', 5'), 163.9 (C-2''), 112.7 (C-3''), 182.2 (C-4''), 161.7 (C-5''), 98.2 (C-6''), 163.2 (C-7''), 93.0 (C-8''), 124.4 (C-9''), 103.7 (C-10''), 157.9 (C-11''), 130.0 (C-12'', 16''), 159.3 (C-14''), 114.2 (C-13'', 15'')。

以上数据与文献报道一致<sup>[3]</sup>, 故鉴定化合物 7 为毛瑞香素 K。

**化合物 8:** 黄色无定形粉末(甲醇), ESI-MS  $m/z$ : 541 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, 分子式为 C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>10</sub>, mp 235~237 °C。<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$ : 7.13 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.2, 8.3$  Hz, H-2'', 6''), 6.92 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.5, 8.6$  Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.78 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.2, 8.3$  Hz, H-3'', 5''), 6.64 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.5, 8.6$  Hz, H-3', 5'), 5.97 (1H, d,  $J = 1.8$  Hz, H-8''), 5.77 (1H, d,  $J = 1.8$  Hz, H-6''), 5.86 (1H, d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz, H-8), 5.75 (1H, d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz, H-6), 5.52 (1H, d,  $J = 4.8$  Hz, H-2''), 5.13 (1H, d,  $J = 4.3$  Hz, H-2), 3.29 (1H, m, H-3), 3.25 (1H, m, H-3'');  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (125 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$ : 83.2 (C-2, 2''), 49.3 (C-3, 3''), 198.6 (C-4, 4''), 165.4 (C-5, 5''), 97.2 (C-6, 6''), 168.3 (C-7, 7''), 96.3 (C-8, 8''), 158.9 (C-9, 9''), 103.8 (C-10, 10''), 128.8 (C-1', 1''), 128.5 (C-2', 6', 2'', 6''), 163.3 (C-4', 4''), 116.3 (C-3', 5', 3'', 5'')。

以上数据与文献报道一致<sup>[19]</sup>, 故鉴定化合物 8 为异狼毒素。

**化合物 9:** 黄色无定形粉末(甲醇), ESI-MS  $m/z$ : 541 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, 分子式为 C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>10</sub>, mp 232~234 °C。<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$ : 7.02 (4H, dd,  $J = 1.8, 8.3$  Hz, H-2', 2'', 6', 6''), 6.78 (4H, dd,  $J = 1.8, 8.3$  Hz, H-3', 3'', 5', 5''), 5.88 (2H, d,  $J = 1.7$  Hz, H-8, 8''), 5.74 (2H, d,  $J = 1.7$  Hz, H-6, 6''), 4.84 (1H, dd,  $J = 1.4, 7.8$  Hz, H-2, 2''), 3.29 (1H, m, H-3, 3'');  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (125 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$ : 84.4 (C-2, 2''), 50.7 (C-3, 3''), 196.9 (C-4, 4''), 165.4 (C-5, 5''), 97.3 (C-6, 6''), 168.4 (C-7, 7''), 96.1 (C-8, 8''), 159.8 (C-9, 9''), 102.7 (C-10, 10''), 128.9 (C-1', 1''), 130.8 (C-2', 2'', 6', 6''), 164.4 (C-4', 4''), 116.5 (C-3', 3'', 5', 5'')。

以上数据与文献报道一致<sup>[19]</sup>, 故鉴定化合物 9 为狼毒素。

**化合物 10:** 黄色无定形粉末(甲醇), ESI-MS  $m/z$ : 525 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, 分子式为 C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>9</sub>, mp 227~229 °C。<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$ : 7.44 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.7, 8.0$  Hz, H-12'', 16''), 6.79 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.5, 7.9$  Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.65 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.7, 8.0$  Hz, H-13'', 15''), 6.58 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.5, 7.9$  Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.34 (1H, d,  $J = 1.8$  Hz, H-8''), 6.17 (1H, d,  $J = 1.8$  Hz, H-6''), 5.92 (1H, s, H-6), 4.82 (1H, m, H-2), 2.59 (1H, m, H-4 $\beta$ ), 1.62 (1H, m, H-4 $\alpha$ ), 2.02 (1H, m, H-3 $\alpha$ ), 0.85 (1H, m, H-3 $\beta$ );  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$ : 78.4 (C-2), 30.5 (C-3), 20.0 (C-4), 183.7 (C-4'), 153.4 (C-5), 100.6 (C-6), 155.9 (C-7), 94.5 (C-8), 155.3 (C-9), 103.0 (C-10), 134.3 (C-1'), 128.1 (C-2', 6'), 115.8 (C-3', 5'), 157.4 (C-4'), 165.6 (C-2''), 114.2 (C-3''), 183.4 (C-4''), 160.9 (C-5''), 95.9 (C-6''), 164.6 (C-7''), 94.4 (C-8''), 125.9 (C-9''), 105.1 (C-10), 157.7 (C-11''), 131.5 (C-12'', 16''), 159.4 (C-14''), 115.7 (C-13'', 15'')。

以上数据与文献报道一致<sup>[20]</sup>, 故鉴定化合物 10 为毛瑞香素 D<sub>1</sub>。

**化合物 11:** 黄色无定形粉末(甲醇), ESI-MS  $m/z$ : 557 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, 分子式为 C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>11</sub>, mp 211~213 °C。<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$ : 7.27 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.3, 8.8$  Hz, H-12'', 16''), 6.83 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.3, 8.5$  Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.78 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.3, 8.8$  Hz, H-13'', 15''), 6.64 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.3, 8.5$  Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.09 (1H, s, H-6), 5.68 (1H, s, H-4''), 5.59 (1H, d,  $J = 1.8$  Hz, H-6''), 5.56 (1H, d,  $J = 1.8$  Hz, H-8''), 5.03 (1H, dd,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, H-2), 4.72 (1H, m, H-3), 2.81 (1H, m, H-4 $\beta$ ), 2.18 (1H, m, H-4 $\alpha$ );  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$ : 82.2 (C-2), 78.5 (C-3), 33.3 (C-4), 163.4 (C-5), 90.4 (C-6), 175.3 (C-7), 106.5 (C-8), 154.5 (C-9), 104.7 (C-10), 134.3 (C-1'), 127.8 (C-2', 6'), 158.7 (C-4''), 115.3 (C-3', 5'), 96.1 (C-2''), 97.3 (C-3''), 197.3 (C-4''), 161.5 (C-5''), 92.7 (C-6''), 159.0 (C-7''), 90.7 (C-8''), 171.6 (C-9''), 103.3 (C-10''), 126.7 (C-11''), 156.7 (C-14''), 128.9 (C-12'', 16''), 115.5 (C-13'', 15'')。

以上数据与文献报道一致<sup>[17]</sup>, 故鉴定化合物 11 为毛瑞香素 H。

**化合物 12:** 黄色无定形粉末(甲醇), 溶于甲醇, ESI-MS  $m/z$ : 555 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, 分子式为 C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>24</sub>O<sub>10</sub>, mp 235~237 °C。<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$ : 7.97 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.6, 8.8$  Hz, H-12'', 16''), 7.29 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.3, 8.7$  Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.76 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.6, 8.8$

Hz, H-13'', 15''), 6.68 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.3, 8.7$  Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.34 (1H, s, H-6), 6.13 (1H, s, H-4''), 5.78 (1H, d,  $J = 1.8$  Hz, H-6''), 5.00 (1H, d,  $J = 1.8$  Hz, H-8''), 4.78 (1H, d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, H-2), 4.10 (1H, m, H-3), 3.61 (3H, s, 3-OCH<sub>3</sub>), 2.92 (1H, dd,  $J = 5.1, 15.7$  Hz, H-4 $\beta$ ), 2.68 (1H, dd,  $J = 8.1, 15.7$  Hz, H-4 $\alpha$ ); <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$ : 81.1 (C-2), 76.6 (C-3), 33.7 (C-4), 164.4 (C-5), 90.3 (C-6), 175.4 (C-7), 106.6 (C-8), 153.5 (C-9), 104.5 (C-10), 135.5 (C-1'), 127.2 (C-2', 6'), 158.4 (C-4'), 115.1 (C-3', 5'), 97.1 (C-2''), 97.0 (C-3''), 197.2 (C-4''), 161.0 (C-5''), 92.4 (C-6''), 159.6 (C-7''), 90.5 (C-8''), 171.6 (C-9''), 103.2 (C-10''), 126.4 (C-11''), 127.9 (C-12'', 16''), 156.1 (C-14''), 115.0 (C-13'', 15''), 52.9 (3-OCH<sub>3</sub>)。以上数据与文献报道一致<sup>[17]</sup>, 故鉴定化合物 12 为 3-甲氧基毛瑞香素 H。

**化合物 13:** 黄色无定形粉末(甲醇), ESI-MS *m/z*: 525 [M-H]<sup>-</sup>, 分子式为 C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>9</sub>, mp 214~216 °C。<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$ : 7.26 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.5, 7.3$  Hz, H-12'', 16''), 7.02 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.5, 7.6$  Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.66 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.5, 7.3$  Hz, H-13''/15''), 6.64 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.5, 7.6$  Hz, H-3'/5'), 6.34 (1H, s, H-8''), 6.19 (1H, s, H-6''), 6.02 (1H, s, H-6), 4.36 (1H, dd,  $J = 1.7, 8.8$  Hz, H-2), 2.53 (1H, m, H-4 $\beta$ ), 1.60 (1H, m, H-4 $\alpha$ ), 2.09 (1H, m, H-3 $\alpha$ ), 0.84 (1H, m, H-3 $\beta$ ); <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (125 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$ : 78.8 (C-2), 30.9 (C-3), 20.4 (C-4), 154.8 (C-5), 100.2 (C-6), 155.9 (C-7), 96.2 (C-8), 155.7 (C-9), 103.1 (C-10), 134.5 (C-1'), 128.1 (C-2', 6'), 157.6 (C-4'), 115.8 (C-3', 5'), 165.7 (C-2''), 114.3 (C-3''), 183.7 (C-4''), 163.3 (C-5''), 99.8 (C-6''), 165.1 (C-7''), 94.6 (C-8''), 126.1 (C-9''), 105.1 (C-10''), 159.5 (C-11''), 131.3 (C-12'', 16''), 160.6 (C-14''), 115.6 (C-13'', 15'')。以上数据与文献报道一致<sup>[20]</sup>, 故鉴定化合物 13 为毛瑞香素 K'。

**化合物 14:** 黄色针状晶体(甲醇), ESI-MS *m/z*: 565 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>, 分子式为 C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>10</sub>, mp 215~217 °C。<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$ : 7.46 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.7, 7.7$  Hz, H-12'', 16''), 6.94 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.4, 7.9$  Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.74 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.7, 7.7$  Hz, H-13'', 15''), 6.65 (2H, dd,  $J = 1.4, 7.9$  Hz, H-3', 5'), 6.54 (1H, s, H-6), 5.73 (1H, d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz, H-7'', 9''), 4.49 (1H, dd,  $J = 9.3$  Hz, H-2), 3.84 (1H, ddd,  $J = 5.6, 8.9, 9.3$  Hz, H-3), 2.99 (1H, dd,  $J = 5.6, 15.6$  Hz, H-4 $\beta$ ), 2.59 (1H,

dd,  $J = 8.9, 15.6$  Hz, H-4 $\alpha$ ), 5.66 (1H, brs, 3-OH); <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$ : 82.7 (C-2), 69.1 (C-3), 30.0 (C-4), 153.2 (C-5), 90.7 (C-6), 149.8 (C-7), 111.6 (C-8), 154.7 (C-9), 106.0 (C-10), 130.8 (C-1'), 128.4 (C-2', 6'), 115.8 (C-3', 5'), 158.7 (C-4'), 149.3 (C-2''), 118.8 (C-3''), 196.8 (C-4''), 104.5 (C-5''), 167.5 (C-6'', 10''), 95.7 (C-7'', 9''), 166.2 (C-8''), 123.5 (C-11''), 129.1 (C-12'', 16''), 116.4 (C-13'', 15''), 157.8 (C-14'')<sup>[14]</sup>。以上数据与文献报道一致<sup>[14]</sup>, 故鉴定化合物 14 为毛瑞香素 B。

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