

十雄角果木树皮的二萜类化学成分研究

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摘要: 目的 研究角果木属植物十雄角果木 *Ceriops decandra* 树皮的二萜类化学成分。方法 采用正反相硅胶色谱、高效液相色谱技术进行分离纯化, 根据理化性质和波谱数据鉴定化合物的结构。结果 从十雄角果木树皮的 95%乙醇提取物中分离得到 13 个二萜类化合物, 分别鉴定为 7, 13-松香二烯-3β-醇 (**1**)、18-羟基-8, 11, 13-松香三烯-7-酮 (**2**)、8, 11, 13-松香三烯-3, 7-二酮 (**3**)、3β-羟基-8, 11, 13-松香三烯-7-酮 (**4**)、15, 18-二羟基-8, 11, 13-松香三烯-7-酮 (**5**)、8, 11, 13-松香三烯-7β, 18-二醇 (**6**)、8, 11, 13-松香三烯-3β, 18-二醇 (**7**)、8, 11, 13-松香三烯-7α, 18-二醇 (**8**)、13β-羟基-8(14)-松香烯-3, 7-二酮 (**9**)、13β, 18-二羟基-8(14)-松香烯-7-酮 (**10**)、*ent*-8(17), 13E-半日花二烯-15-醇 (**11**)、*ent*-8(14)-海松烯-15R, 16-二醇 (**12**)、(5S*, 8S*, 9S*, 10R*, 13S*)-3-hydroxy-16-nor-2-oxodol-3-ene-15-oic acid (**13**)。结论 所有化合物均首次从该植物中分离得到。

关键词: 十雄角果木; 二萜类; 7, 13-松香二烯-3β-醇; 15, 18-二羟基-8, 11, 13-松香三烯-7-酮; *ent*-8(14)-海松烯-15R, 16-二醇

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Diterpenoids from barks of *Ceriops decandra*

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Abstract: Objective To investigate the chemical constituents from the barks of *Ceriops decandra*. **Methods** Various chromatographic techniques, including silica gel column chromatography and HPLC, were used. The structures of the compounds were identified by means of spectroscopic and chemical data. **Results** Thirteen diterpenoids were identified as 7, 13-abietadien-3β-ol (**1**), 7-oxodehydro-abietinol (**2**), margocin (**3**), 3β-hydroxy-abieta-8, 11, 13-trien-7-one (**4**), 15, 18-dihydroxyabieta-8, 11, 13-trien-7-one (**5**), 7β, 18-dihydroxy-dehydroabietanol (**6**), 4-*epi*-triptobezene L (**7**), 7α, 18-dihydroxydehydroabietanol (**8**), sabiperone E (**9**), 13β, 18-dihydroxy-abiet-8(14)-ene-7-one (**10**), *ent*-labd-8(17), 13E-dien-15-ol (**11**), *ent*-8(14)-pimarene-15R, 16-diol (**12**), and (5S*, 8S*, 9S*, 10R*, 13S*)-3-hydroxy-16-nor-2-oxodol-3-ene-15-oic acid (**13**), respectively. **Conclusion** All the compounds are obtained from this plant for the first time.

Key words: *Ceriops decandra* (Griff.) Ding Hou; diterpenoids; 7, 13-abietadien-3β-ol; 15, 18-dihydroxyabieta-8, 11, 13-trien-7-one; *ent*-8(14)-pimarene-15R, 16-diol

角果木属 *Ceriops* Arn. 植物为生长在热带、亚热带海岸潮间带的红树科 (Rhizophoraceae) 真红树植物。该属植物全球有 5 个种: 角果木 *Ceriops tagal*

(Perr.) C. B. Robinson、十雄角果木 *C. decandra* (Griff.) Ding Hou、澳洲角果木 *C. australis* (White) Ballment, Smith & Stoddart、*C. zippeliana* Blume 和

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C. pseudodecandra sp. nov. Sheue, Liu, Tsai & Yang。角果木和十雄角果木广泛分布于非洲、马达加斯加、亚洲南部和南太平洋岛屿的海岸上；澳洲角果木为澳大利亚沿海区域所特有的一个物种；*C. zippeliana* 分布于亚洲西南部地区，而 *C. pseudodecandra* 主要分布于澳大利亚、新几内亚和斯兰岛^[1-4]。该属植物在我国仅有一个物种，即角果木，仅分布于海南省^[5-6]。在我国角果木的叶子煎熬后用于治疗疟疾^[5-6]；在印度十雄角果木作为一种民间草药用于治疗腹泻、阿米巴病、出血和恶性溃疡^[7]。药理实验表明，十雄角果木的叶子和呼吸根的醇提物在口服剂量为 250 mg/kg 和 500 mg/kg 时，对小鼠表现出很强的体内抗炎活性^[8]。据报道，从十雄角果木的根和树叶中分离鉴定了 28 个化合物，包括 12 个二萜类化合物^[9-11,13]（5 个贝壳杉烷，4 个贝叶烷和 3 个海松烷）和 16 个羽扇豆烷型三萜化合物^[12-13]。为了深入研究十雄角果木的化学成分，本实验首次对该植物树皮 95% 乙醇提取物的化学成分进行了研究，共分离得到了 13 个二萜类化合物（包括 10 个松香烷、1 个半日花烷、1 个海松烷和 1 个 dolabrone 型二萜），分别鉴定为 7, 13-松香二烯-3β-醇（7, 13-abietadien-3β-ol, **1**）、18-羟基-8, 11, 13-松香三烯-7-酮（7-oxodehydro-abietinol, **2**）、8, 11, 13-松香三烯-3, 7-二酮（margocin, **3**）、3β-羟基-8, 11, 13-松香三烯-7-酮（3β-hydroxyabiet-8, 11, 13-trien-7-one, **4**）、15, 18-二羟基-8, 11, 13-松香三烯-7-酮（15, 18-dihydroxyabiet-8, 11, 13-trien-7-one, **5**）、8, 11, 13-松香三烯-7β, 18-二醇（7β, 18-dihydroxydehydro-abietanol, **6**）、8, 11, 13-松香三烯-3β, 18-二醇（4-*epi*-triptobezene L, **7**）、8, 11, 13-松香三烯-7α, 18-二醇（7α, 18-dihydroxy-dehydro-abietanol, **8**）、13β-羟基-8(14)-松香烯-3, 7-二酮（sabiperone E, **9**）、13β, 18-二羟基-8(14)-松香烯-7-酮 [13β, 18-dihydroxyabiet-8(14)-ene-7-one, **10**]、*ent*-8(17), 13E-半日花二烯-15-醇 [*ent*-labd-8(17), 13E-dien-15-ol, **11**]、*ent*-8(14)-海松烯-15R, 16-二醇 [*ent*-8(14)-pimarene-15R, 16-diol, **12**]、(5S*, 8S*, 9S*, 10R*, 13S*)-3-hydroxy-16-nor-2-oxodolar-3-ene-15-oic acid (**13**)。

1 仪器与材料

Bruker AV—400 核磁共振仪，Bruker AV—500 核磁共振仪（瑞士 Bruker 公司）；Waters 600 高效液相色谱仪，2996 检测器，Empower 色谱工作站；AB API2000 液质联用仪；薄层硅胶 GF254 和柱色

谱硅胶（100~200 目）为青岛海洋化工厂产品；ODS 反相硅胶为日本 YMC 公司产品；高效液相色谱所用试剂为色谱纯，其余均为分析纯。

实验材料于 2009 年采集于印度 Godavari 河口红树林湿地，并经印度红树分类学家 Prof. Satyanandamurty T 鉴定为十雄角果木 *Ceriops decandra* (Griff.) Ding Hou 的树皮。植物标本 (CD-001) 存放于暨南大学药学院海洋药物研究中心。

2 提取与分离

干燥十雄角果木树皮 7.4 kg 粉碎后，用 95% 乙醇浸提 5 次，每次 48 h。提取液合并后减压蒸干。提取物经水混悬后，分别用醋酸乙酯、正丁醇萃取 3 次。取醋酸乙酯部位浸膏加水混悬，氯仿萃取得氯仿萃取部位浸膏（65.2 g）。该部位浸膏经正相硅胶柱色谱分离，石油醚-丙酮系统（100:0→1:2）梯度洗脱得到 285 个流分。其中流分 66~68 合并，经高效液相色谱（YMC-Pack ODS-5-A, 250 mm×10 mm, 5 μm）分离，乙腈-水系统（60:40→60:40）洗脱得到化合物 **1** (12.5 mg)。流分 78~113 合并，经过反相硅胶柱色谱分离，丙酮-水系统（30:70→100:0）梯度洗脱得到 190 个流分，其中流分 49~66 合并经高效液相色谱（YMC-Pack ODS-5-A, 250 mm×4.6 mm, 5 μm）制备，甲醇-水系统（55:45）洗脱得到化合物 **3** (16.5 mg)、**11** (1.3 mg)。流分 131~146 合并，经过反相硅胶柱色谱分离，丙酮-水系统（50:50→100:0）梯度洗脱得到 67 个流分，其中流分 15~17 合并经高效液相色谱（YMC-Pack ODS-5-A, 250 mm×4.6 mm, 5 μm）制备，甲醇-水系统（65:35）洗脱得到化合物 **4** (9.8 mg)；流分 18~19 合并，经高效液相色谱（YMC-Pack ODS-5-A, 250 mm×4.6 mm, 5 μm）制备，乙腈-水系统（55:45）洗脱得到化合物 **2** (5.6 mg)；流分 23 经过重结晶得到化合物 **12** (17.6 mg)。流分 173~204 合并经反相硅胶柱色谱分离，丙酮-水系统（30:70→100:0）梯度洗脱得到 61 个流分，其中流分 15~20 合并经高效液相色谱（YMC-Pack ODS-5-A, 250 mm×4.6 mm, 5 μm）制备，乙腈-水系统（55:45）洗脱得到化合物 **5** (8.9 mg)、**6** (4.0 mg)、**7** (12.6 mg)、**8** (3.9 mg)、**9** (9.2 mg)、**10** (10.7 mg)、**13** (4.0 mg)。

3 结构鉴定

化合物 **1**: 无色固体（氯仿），分子式为 C₂₀H₃₂O。ESI-MS *m/z*: 289 [M+H]⁺。¹H-NMR (500 MHz,

CDCl_3 δ : 5.79 (1H, s, H-14), 5.43 (1H, t, J = 2.5 Hz, H-7), 3.26 (1H, dd, J = 11.5, 4.5 Hz, H-3 α), 1.01 (6H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, 16, 17-CH₃), 0.98 (3H, s, 20-CH₃), 0.89 (3H, s, 18-CH₃), 0.79 (3H, s, 19-CH₃); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 145.4 (C-13), 135.3 (C-8), 122.3 (C-14), 121.2 (C-7), 79.2 (C-3), 50.9 (C-9), 49.8 (C-5), 38.8 (C-4), 37.4 (C-1), 34.9 (C-15), 34.8 (C-10), 28.0 (C-18), 27.5 (C-2), 27.5 (C-12), 23.7 (C-6), 22.7 (C-11), 21.4 (C-17), 20.9 (C-16), 15.2 (C-19), 13.7 (C-20)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[14], 故鉴定化合物**1**为7,13-松香二烯-3 β -醇。

化合物2:无色固体(氯仿),分子式为 $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_2$, ESI-MS m/z : 301 [M+H]⁺。 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.82 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz, H-14), 7.37 (1H, dd, J = 8.2, 2.1 Hz, H-12), 7.27 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz, H-11), 3.44 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, H-18), 3.14 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, H-18), 1.25 (3H, s, 20-CH₃), 1.23 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, 17-CH₃), 1.21 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, 16-CH₃), 0.93 (3H, s, 19-CH₃); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 199.7 (C-7), 153.7 (C-9), 146.6 (C-13), 132.4 (C-12), 130.7 (C-8), 124.9 (C-14), 123.6 (C-11), 70.8 (C-18), 42.5 (C-5), 37.7 (C-4), 37.5 (C-1), 37.5 (C-10), 35.9 (C-6), 34.7 (C-3), 33.5 (C-15), 23.8 (C-17), 23.8 (C-16), 23.7 (C-20), 18.2 (C-2), 17.2 (C-19)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[15], 故鉴定化合物**2**为18-羟基-8,11,13-松香三烯-7-酮。

化合物3:无色固体(氯仿),分子式为 $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_2$ 。ESI-MS m/z : 299 [M+H]⁺。 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.87 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz, H-14), 7.39 (1H, dd, J = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, H-12), 7.24 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz, H-11), 1.41 (3H, s, 20-CH₃), 1.22 (6H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, 16, 17-CH₃), 1.18 (3H, s, 18-CH₃), 1.11 (3H, s, 19-CH₃); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 214.4 (C-3), 198.3 (C-7), 151.1 (C-9), 147.5 (C-13), 132.8 (C-12), 130.4 (C-8), 125.1 (C-14), 124.2 (C-11), 49.4 (C-5), 47.3 (C-4), 37.4 (C-10), 36.9 (C-1), 36.4 (C-6), 34.6 (C-2), 33.6 (C-15), 25.0 (C-18), 23.7 (C-16), 23.7 (C-17), 22.7 (C-20), 21.4 (C-19)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[16], 故鉴定化合物**3**为8,11,13-松香三烯-3,7-二酮。

化合物4:无色固体(氯仿),分子式为 $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_2$ 。ESI-MS m/z : 301 [M+H]⁺。 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.87 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz, H-14), 7.40

(1H, dd, J = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, H-12), 7.27 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz, H-11), 3.35 (1H, dd, J = 11.5, 4.5 Hz, H-3 α), 2.93 (1H, m, H-15), 1.26 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, 17-CH₃), 1.24 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, 16-CH₃), 1.24 (3H, s, 20-CH₃), 1.05 (3H, s, 18-CH₃), 0.98 (3H, s, 19-CH₃); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 199.4 (C-7), 152.9 (C-9), 147.0 (C-13), 132.6 (C-12), 130.5 (C-8), 124.9 (C-14), 123.8 (C-11), 78.1 (C-3), 48.6 (C-5), 38.9 (C-4), 37.6 (C-10), 36.2 (C-1), 35.9 (C-6), 33.6 (C-15), 27.6 (C-2), 27.5 (C-18), 23.8 (C-16), 23.7 (C-17), 23.4 (C-20), 14.9 (C-19)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[17], 故鉴定化合物**4**为3 β -羟基-8,11,13-松香三烯-7-酮。

化合物5:无色固体(氯仿),分子式为 $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_3$ 。ESI-MS m/z : 317 [M+H]⁺。 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 8.04 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz, H-14), 7.72 (1H, dd, J = 8.3, 2.2 Hz, H-12), 7.37 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz, H-11), 3.46 (1H, d, J = 10.9 Hz, H-18), 3.19 (1H, d, J = 10.9 Hz, H-18), 1.59 (3H, s, 17-CH₃), 1.58 (3H, s, 16-CH₃), 1.28 (3H, s, 20-CH₃), 0.96 (3H, s, 19-CH₃); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 199.4 (C-7), 154.5 (C-9), 147.1 (C-13), 130.6 (C-8), 130.5 (C-12), 123.8 (C-11), 123.0 (C-14), 72.3 (C-15), 71.0 (C-18), 42.5 (C-5), 37.8 (C-4), 37.6 (C-10), 37.5 (C-1), 36.0 (C-6), 34.8 (C-3), 31.7 (C-16), 31.6 (C-17), 23.9 (C-20), 18.2 (C-2), 17.3 (C-19)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[18], 故鉴定化合物**5**为15,18-二羟基-8,11,13-松香三烯-7-酮。

化合物6:无色固体(氯仿),分子式为 $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_2$ 。ESI-MS m/z : 303 [M+H]⁺。 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.38 (1H, brs, H-14), 7.18 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz, H-11), 7.09 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, H-12), 4.85 (1H, t, J = 9.6 Hz, H-7 α), 3.49 (1H, d, J = 10.8 Hz, H-18), 3.22 (1H, d, J = 10.8 Hz, H-18), 1.29 (3H, s, 20-CH₃), 1.23 (6H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, 16, 17-CH₃), 0.89 (3H, s, 19-CH₃); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 147.2 (C-9), 146.4 (C-13), 137.7 (C-8), 125.8 (C-12), 125.1 (C-14), 124.4 (C-11), 71.8 (C-18), 71.0 (C-7), 42.5 (C-5), 38.4 (C-1), 38.1 (C-10), 37.5 (C-4), 34.8 (C-3), 33.7 (C-15), 30.0 (C-6), 25.8 (C-20), 24.1 (C-16), 23.9 (C-17), 18.5 (C-2), 17.5 (C-19)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[19], 故鉴定化合物**6**为8,11,13-松香三烯-7 β ,18-二醇。

化合物7:无色固体(氯仿),分子式为

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ 。ESI-MS m/z : 325 [M+Na]⁺。¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.16 (1H, d, J =8.4 Hz, H-11), 6.99 (1H, dd, J =8.4, 2.0 Hz, H-12), 6.89 (1H, brs, H-14), 3.83 (1H, d, J =10.4 Hz, H-18), 3.71 (1H, t, J =7.4 Hz, H-3 α), 3.49 (1H, d, J =10.4 Hz, H-18), 1.22 (6H, d, J =6.8 Hz, 16, 17-CH₃), 1.21 (3H, s, 20-CH₃), 1.02 (3H, s, 19-CH₃)；¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 146.5 (C-13), 145.9 (C-9), 134.5 (C-8), 126.8 (C-14), 124.3 (C-11), 124.0 (C-12), 77.0 (C-3), 72.3 (C-18), 44.6 (C-5), 42.1 (C-4), 37.2 (C-10), 36.7 (C-1), 33.5 (C-15), 30.4 (C-7), 27.6 (C-2), 25.2 (C-20), 24.0 (C-16), 24.0 (C-17), 19.1 (C-6), 11.1 (C-19)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[20]，故鉴定化合物7为8, 11, 13-松香三烯-3 β , 18-二醇。

化合物8：无色固体（氯仿），分子式为 $C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ 。ESI-MS m/z : 325 [M+Na]⁺。¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.22 (1H, d, J =8.0 Hz, H-11), 7.15 (1H, s, H-14), 7.13 (1H, d, J =8.0 Hz, H-12), 4.81 (1H, t, J =2.7 Hz, H-7 β), 3.60 (1H, d, J =11.4 Hz, H-18), 3.05 (1H, d, J =11.4 Hz, H-18), 1.24 (6H, d, J =6.8 Hz, 16, 17-CH₃), 1.17 (3H, s, 20-CH₃), 0.82 (3H, s, 19-CH₃)；¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 147.5 (C-9), 146.6 (C-13), 136.0 (C-8), 127.7 (C-14), 126.8 (C-12), 124.9 (C-11), 71.0 (C-18), 68.8 (C-7), 38.4 (C-1), 37.9 (C-10), 37.5 (C-5), 37.3 (C-4), 34.7 (C-3), 33.6 (C-15), 27.6 (C-6), 24.1 (C-16), 24.1 (C-20), 23.9 (C-17), 18.8 (C-2), 17.7 (C-19)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[21]，故鉴定化合物8为8, 11, 13-松香三烯-7 α , 18-二醇。

化合物9：无色固体（氯仿），分子式为 $C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ 。ESI-MS m/z : 357 [M+K]⁺。¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 6.80 (1H, t, J =2.2 Hz, H-14), 2.78 (1H, m, H-2b), 2.52 (2H, m, H-6), 2.34 (1H, m, H-2a), 2.17 (1H, m, H-1b), 2.01 (1H, m, H-9), 1.94 (1H, m, H-5), 1.82 (1H, m, H-15), 1.75 (1H, m, H-12b), 1.73 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.59 (1H, m, H-1a), 1.56 (1H, m, H-11a), 1.50 (1H, m, H-12a), 1.13 (3H, s, 19-CH₃), 1.10 (3H, s, 20-CH₃), 1.07 (3H, s, 18-CH₃), 0.97 (3H, d, J =6.8 Hz, 17-CH₃), 0.87 (3H, d, J =6.8 Hz, 16-CH₃)；¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 214.9 (C-3), 199.1 (C-7), 140.9 (C-14), 137.5 (C-8), 71.8 (C-13), 50.5 (C-9), 50.5 (C-5), 47.4 (C-4), 37.9 (C-15), 37.6 (C-6), 37.2 (C-1), 35.8 (C-10), 34.3 (C-2), 29.4

(C-12), 24.4 (C-18), 21.5 (C-19), 18.9 (C-11), 17.4 (C-16), 16.1 (C-17), 13.9 (C-20)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[22]，故鉴定化合物9为13 β -羟基-8(14)-松香烯-3, 7-二酮。

化合物10：无色固体（氯仿），分子式为 $C_{20}H_{32}O_3$ 。ESI-MS m/z : 321 [M+H]⁺。¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 6.73 (1H, t, J =2.3 Hz, H-14), 3.37 (1H, d, J =10.9 Hz, H-18), 3.11 (1H, d, J =10.9 Hz, H-18), 2.52 (1H, dd, J =18.6, 5.1 Hz, H-6), 2.32 (1H, dd, J =18.6, 13.5 Hz, H-6), 0.96 (3H, d, J =6.8 Hz, 17-CH₃), 0.87 (3H, s, 20-CH₃), 0.86 (3H, d, J =6.8 Hz, 16-CH₃), 0.85 (3H, s, 19-CH₃)；¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 200.4 (C-7), 139.8 (C-14), 138.7 (C-8), 71.9 (C-13), 70.9 (C-18), 51.6 (C-9), 42.6 (C-5), 38.5 (C-1), 37.8 (C-15), 37.7 (C-4), 37.1 (C-6), 35.7 (C-10), 35.2 (C-3), 29.6 (C-12), 18.5 (C-2), 18.0 (C-11), 17.4 (C-19), 17.2 (C-16), 16.2 (C-17), 14.7 (C-20)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[23]，故鉴定化合物10为13 β , 18-二羟基-8(14)-松香烯-7-酮。

化合物11：无色固体（氯仿），分子式为 $C_{20}H_{34}O$ 。ESI-MS m/z : 329 [M+K]⁺。¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 5.35 (1H, t, J =7.0 Hz, H-14), 4.83 (1H, s, H-17), 4.51 (1H, s, H-17), 4.15 (2H, d, J =6.9 Hz, H-15), 1.68 (3H, s, 16-CH₃), 0.89 (3H, s, 18-CH₃), 0.80 (3H, s, 19-CH₃), 0.68 (3H, s, 20-CH₃)；¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 148.7 (C-8), 140.7 (C-13), 123.0 (C-14), 106.2 (C-17), 59.5 (C-15), 56.3 (C-5), 55.6 (C-9), 42.2 (C-3), 39.7 (C-10), 39.1 (C-1), 38.4 (C-7), 38.4 (C-12), 33.6 (C-4), 33.6 (C-18), 24.5 (C-6), 21.8 (C-11), 21.7 (C-19), 19.4 (C-2), 16.4 (C-16), 14.5 (C-20)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[24]，故鉴定化合物11为ent-8(17), 13E-半日花二烯-15-醇。

化合物12：无色固体（氯仿），分子式为 $C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ 。ESI-MS m/z : 329 [M+Na]⁺。¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 5.26 (1H, brs, H-14), 3.70 (1H, dd, J =9.5, 2.3 Hz, H-16), 3.60 (1H, dd, J =9.0, 2.0 Hz, H-15), 3.52 (1H, d, J =9.5 Hz, H-16), 0.90 (3H, s, 17-CH₃), 0.88 (3H, s, 18-CH₃), 0.84 (3H, s, 19-CH₃), 0.77 (3H, s, 20-CH₃)；¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 140.2 (C-8), 126.9 (C-14), 78.1 (C-15), 63.8 (C-16), 54.6 (C-5), 50.4 (C-9), 42.1 (C-3), 39.3 (C-1), 38.5 (C-10), 37.2 (C-13), 36.4 (C-7), 33.8 (C-18), 33.5 (C-4), 32.5 (C-12), 23.8 (C-17), 22.7 (C-6), 22.1

(C-19), 18.7 (C-2), 18.6 (C-11), 15.2 (C-20)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[25], 故鉴定化合物 12 为 ent-8(14)-海松烯-15R, 16-二醇。

化合物 13: 无色固体(氯仿), 分子式为 C₁₉H₂₈O₄。ESI-MS *m/z*: 321 [M+H]⁺。¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 2.84 (1H, dd, *J* = 18.7, 6.5 Hz, H-1), 2.71 (1H, dd, *J* = 18.7, 6.5 Hz, H-1), 2.16 (1H, m, H-6), 1.92 (1H, dd, *J* = 14.2, 4.4 Hz, H-6), 1.87 (3H, s, 18-CH₃), 1.27 (3H, s, 17-CH₃), 1.24 (3H, s, 19-CH₃), 0.64 (3H, s, 20-CH₃)；¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 192.9 (C-2), 183.7 (C-15), 144.6 (C-3), 135.5 (C-4), 54.3 (C-10), 41.5 (C-13), 41.1 (C-8), 39.0 (C-5), 37.8 (C-1), 37.8 (C-9), 35.7 (C-6), 33.6 (C-11), 33.2 (C-14), 31.7 (C-19), 28.5 (C-12), 26.5 (C-7), 21.2 (C-17), 13.6 (C-20), 11.6 (C-18)。以上数据与文献报道一致^[26-27], 故鉴定化合物 13 为 (5S*, 8S*, 9S*, 10R*, 13S*)-3-hydroxy-16-nor-2-oxodol-3-ene-15-oic acid。

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