

为先导化合物,进行有目的的结构修饰,已得到许多活性较好的化合物,并有个别化合物进入I期临床。因此,在它们的结构上引入不同的基团有望获得高效、低毒的抗HIV新药,给艾滋病的防治带来新的希望。

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天然来源萘醌类化合物抗肿瘤活性研究进展

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摘要:天然来源萘醌类化合物是一类具有明显生物活性的物质,多具有抗肿瘤作用。通过查阅近期国内外文献,综述了天然来源萘醌类抗肿瘤化合物的自然界来源、化合物结构、抗肿瘤作用及其机制,以期为进一步研究与开发提供有价值的参考。

关键词: 萘醌;天然产物;抗肿瘤活性

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Advances in studies on anti-tumor activities of natural naphthoquinone compounds

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Key words: naphthoquinone; natural products; anti-tumor activity

天然来源萘醌是一类较重要活性成分,在自然界大致分布
在20科高等植物中,在低等植物中也有分布,少量经天然产物

修饰得到。天然来源萘醌类化合物具有广泛药理活性,尤其抗
肿瘤活性以其天然、低毒、高效的特点,备受国内外学者关注。

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1 化学结构及来源

具有抗肿瘤活性的天然来源萘醌类化合物结构主要为

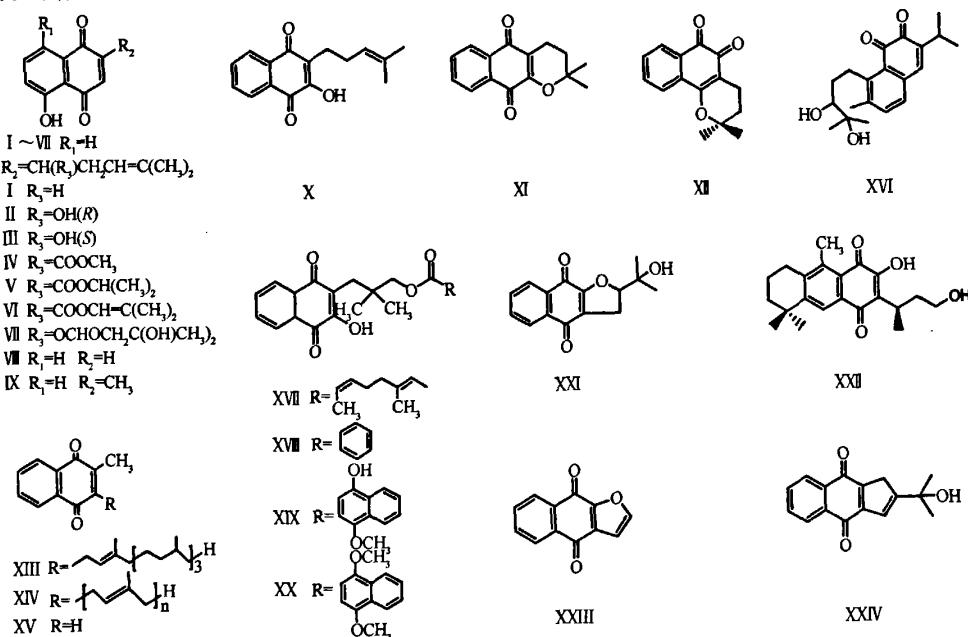
 α -(1,4)类型(图1),在自然界中分布较为多的科为紫草科、胡桃科、蓝雪科、爵床科等,具体来源见表1。

图1 抗肿瘤天然来源萘醌类化合物的结构

Fig. 1 Chemical structures of natural naphthoquinone compounds with antitumor activity

表1 抗肿瘤天然萘醌类化合物的来源

Table 1 Resources of natural naphthoquinone compounds with antitumor activity

编号	化合物名称	来 源	文献
I	去氢紫草素(deoxysphikonin)	软紫草、硬紫草、蒙紫草、滇紫草	1,2
II	紫草素(shikonin)	软紫草、硬紫草、蒙紫草、滇紫草	1,2
III	异紫草素(alkannin)	软紫草、硬紫草、蒙紫草、滇紫草	1,2
IV	乙酰紫草素(acetylshikonin)	软紫草、硬紫草、蒙紫草、滇紫草 <i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	1~3
V	异丁酰紫草素(isobutylshikonin)	软紫草、硬紫草、蒙紫草、滇紫草	1,2
VI	β, β' -二甲基丙烯酰紫草素(β, β' -dimethylacrylylshikonin, β -HIVS)	软紫草、硬紫草、蒙紫草、滇紫草	2,4
VII	β -羟基异戊酰紫草素(β -hydroxyisovalerylshikonin)	软紫草、硬紫草、蒙紫草、滇紫草	1,2,5
VIII	胡桃醌(juglone)	胡桃、黑胡桃、欧洲胡桃	6,7
IX	蓝雪醌(plumbagin)	蓝花丹、白花丹、茅膏菜、圆叶茅膏菜、鸡娃草、补血草属植物、厚瓣柿	8~10
X	拉帕醌(lapachol)	<i>Tabebuia avellanedae</i> , <i>Diphysa robinoides</i> , 褐色钟花树	11,12
XI	α -拉帕醌(α -lapachone)	<i>Radermachera xylocarpa</i>	13
XII	β -拉帕醌(β -lapachone)	<i>Tabebuia avellanedae</i>	14
XIII	维生素K ₁	绿叶蔬菜、苜蓿及植物油	15,16
XIV	维生素K ₂	肠道细菌合成	15,17
XV	维生素K ₃	维生素K衍生物	15,18
XVI	鼠尾草辛(salvinicin)	红根草	19
XVII	白鹤灵芝素C(rhinacanthin C)	爵床科植物	20
XVIII	白鹤灵芝素M(rhinacanthin M)	爵床科植物	21
XIX	白鹤灵芝素N(rhinacanthin N)	爵床科植物	20
XX	白鹤灵芝素Q(rhinacanthin Q)	爵床科植物	20
XXI	火轮树醌(stenocarpoquinone)	红树	22
XXII	埃及鼠尾草酮B(aegyptionone B)	鼠尾草	23
XXIII	白骨壤醌B(avicequinone B)	白骨壤	22,24
XXIV	白骨壤醌C(avicequinone C)	白骨壤	22,24

2 抗肿瘤作用及其机制

2.1 抑制DNA拓扑异构酶的活性: DNA拓扑异构酶(TOPO)作为调节DNA空间构型动态变化的关键性核内酶,与DNA的功能密切相关,许多研究资料已证实, DNA拓扑异构酶抑制剂可诱导细胞凋亡。作为TOPO-I抑制剂的 β -拉帕醌^[25],在近年来引起人们很大的兴趣,它是从南美洲植物*Tabebuia avellaneda*中提取出来的一种萘醌类衍生物,对肠癌、卵巢癌、前列腺癌、乳腺癌等都有较强的抗肿瘤活性^[26]。国外有人专门对 β -拉帕醌和喜树碱抑制TOPO-I的机制进行了比较^[27],发现在人体恶性神经胶质瘤细胞中, β -拉帕醌比喜树碱具有更强烈的细胞毒性,相比之下, β -拉帕醌可上调Bax蛋白的表达, β -拉帕醌为并不稳定cleavable复合体,这也是它们作用机制差异之处。Li等^[28]在研究中通过变换DNA底物、TOPO-I和拉帕醌的加入顺序,发现 β -拉帕醌不能抑制酶和底物的结合,而是直接与TOPO-I结合形成复合物,从而使酶失去与底物结合的机会。此外,有报道,紫草素是通过抑制TOPO-I而发挥抗肿瘤作用的^[29],但紫草素不能象蓝雪醌^[30]那样嵌入DNA链中,形成药物-DNA复合物。唯一得到证实的是有酚羟基存在的萘醌类化合物可与一些二价离子(Mg^{2+} 、 Zn^{2+})产生鳌合作用,使得这类化合物与TOPO-I中的某段锌指蛋白区域相结合,从而抑制酶的活性。而没有酚羟基的萘醌类化合物对TOPO-I没有作用。尽管有的化合物虽然与 Zn^{2+} 能很好地结合,但体外实验却没有TOPO-I抑制活性,这也说明尽管这种鳌合作用非常重要,但不是唯一因素。我国自主研发的国家一类抗癌新药沙尔威辛(SAL)^[31],是对红根草活性成分进行结构修饰得到的二萜醌类化合物,它是一种拓扑异构酶I抑制剂,能够特异性地抑制拓扑异构酶I介导的负超螺旋PBR322解旋,无论是体内还是体外实验中,沙尔威辛都对各种血液和固态瘤细胞系表现出潜在的活性,目前已进入Ⅰ期临床试验。

2.2 诱导肿瘤细胞凋亡:诱导肿瘤细胞凋亡是天然萘醌类化合物抗肿瘤重要机制之一,是通过系列死亡信号活化而导致的主动性死亡过程,它主要是引起细胞核的变化,包括核固缩凝集、DNA断裂以及出现凋亡小体等。天然萘醌类化合物很多是通过这一机制来抑制肿瘤。崔越宏等^[32]进行了异紫草素对人胃癌细胞SGC 7901凋亡的实验研究,发现在异紫草素的作用下,有明显的亚二倍体峰出现,细胞凋亡率可达81.69%。Tsujioka等^[33]对维生素K₂进行了抗肿瘤实验研究,发现它对骨髓瘤细胞和B细胞淋巴瘤细胞很敏感,通过流式细胞仪检测到细胞大多发生凋亡,其诱导凋亡的机制是启动了线粒体通路(内源通路),释放出细胞色素C,而细胞色素C可形成活化caspase的多蛋白组合体,中心成分是Apaf1和caspase-9,其中Apaf1可以与细胞色素C结合来激活原caspase-9,该组合进一步激活caspase-3、caspase-6和caspase-7,最后内源核酸酶被激活,核酸裂解,引起细胞凋亡。

除了作用于诱导凋亡促进因子caspase家族外,天然萘醌类化合物还可通过另一种因子—survivin(存活蛋白)而发挥诱导肿瘤细胞凋亡的作用。Survivin是目前发现的最强的

凋亡抑制因子,是细胞凋亡抑制基因家族中的一个新成员,主要表达于细胞周期中的G₂/M期,在许多恶性肿瘤组织中均有表达,主要用于各种恶性肿瘤的研究,在肿瘤的发生过程中起重要的作用。因此,以survivin为靶点的肿瘤生物学治疗具有巨大的潜在临床应用价值。石亮等^[34]对维生素K₃诱导肝癌细胞SMMC-7721凋亡进行了较细致的研究,发现Annexin V/P1双标记法检测在维生素K₃(2、5、10、20、25 μmol/L)作用48 h后,随着浓度的升高,细胞凋亡比率(早期凋亡+晚期凋亡)逐渐增加的同时,伴随着SMMC-7721细胞内survivin基因的表达明显下降,两者呈明显的负相关。K₃抑制SMMC-7721细胞增殖,并诱导其发生凋亡,其作用机制很可能与survivin基因表达变化有关。

最近研究报告, β -拉帕醌能够迅速引起人肺癌上皮细胞的凋亡,尽管机制还不清楚,但已证实其能降低p53蛋白和NF-κB蛋白的表达,增加细胞色素C的释放。此外,它对人前列腺癌细胞、乳腺癌细胞有诱导凋亡作用,其机制是抑制了PRB蛋白的磷酸化,并影响p21基因表达^[35],目前 β -拉帕醌已进入Ⅰ期临床试验。Siripong等^[20,21]发现从泰国爵床科植物灵芝草中提取得白鹤灵芝素C、M、N、Q,对人宫颈癌HeLaS3细胞有诱导凋亡的作用,电镜下出现核裂现象,并有亚二倍体峰出现,初步认为其机制是caspase-3蛋白的激活引起。蒋英丽等^[36]发现紫草素可诱导大肠癌CCL229细胞凋亡,并且凋亡细胞的比例与药物浓度和作用时间有一定的相关性。

2.3 抑制蛋白酪氨酸激酶(protein tyrosine kinase, PTK):维生素K族可通过PTK调控不同的转录因子(Myc、Fos)产生抗癌作用。维生素K结构中的萘醌核通过氧化还原反应产生氧自由基,触发核转录因子NK-B的表达,通过抑制抗凋亡基因bc1-2的表达,使bc1-2/box下降,线粒体功能受损,导致细胞死亡^[37]。紫草素也具有抑制PTK的作用^[38]。

2.4 影响肿瘤细胞分裂周期及增殖:影响肿瘤细胞分裂周期及增殖是治疗肿瘤恶化的有效途径,很多天然萘醌类化合物具有此作用。早在20世纪70年代就有对蓝雪醌抗肿瘤活性的相关报道,近年来研究表明,蓝雪醌能抑制乳癌细胞的增殖,阻断Akt/mTOR的信号通道,诱发癌细胞G₂/M期阻滞及自噬性细胞死亡,其阻断细胞周期的机制与抑癌因子p21/WAF1的表达、细胞周期检测点激酶Ck2以及细胞周期蛋白B1、A、Cdc2激酶和Cdc25C磷酸酶量的改变有关。Hsu等^[39]对蓝雪醌进行了深入研究,发现蓝雪醌可诱导非小细胞型肺癌细胞的凋亡,并阻滞细胞进入G₂/M期,与此同时,增加了p21基因蛋白的表达,减少了细胞周期蛋白B1、Cdc2、Cdc25C的量;在实验过程中,当通过p53肿瘤抑制基因的显性负效应来阻断蓝雪醌活性时,可一定程度上促使其诱导细胞凋亡率的降低及肿瘤细胞G₂/M期阻滞的消除,从而可以看出,蓝雪醌是依赖p53基因的调节,来阻滞肿瘤细胞进入G₂/M期。紫草素及其衍生物,包括去氧紫草素、异丁酰紫草素、 β 、 β' -二甲基丙烯酰紫草素、 β -羟基异戊酰紫草素等都具有抑制肿瘤增殖的作用。从红树植物中提取出来的斯特诺卡波醌也具有较强的抑制肿瘤增殖的作用。

2.5 逆转肿瘤细胞的多药抗药性(multi-drug resistance, MDR):紫草素作为necroptotic细胞的一种诱导剂^[40],对癌症化疗,特别是在治疗细胞凋亡机制下产生的抗药耐药性癌症方面有积极的意义。另外,能够有效地杀死多药耐药性细胞系^[41],如K562/A02、KB/VCR和MCF-7/ADR细胞株,作用明显强于阿霉素(DOX)、长春新碱(VCR)和依托泊苷(VP16)。其抗耐药性机制是通过激活JNK激酶使c-Jun蛋白磷酸化,磷酸化c-Jun促进自身表达,使mdr-1基因表达下调,导致细胞凋亡。这是在国际上首次提供直接证据表明转录因子c-Jun在SAL下调mdr-1基因表达和诱导凋亡过程中起着关键作用。Gotoh等^[42]从白鹤灵芝醇提取物中得到的白鹤灵芝素C对多药耐药亚系Hvr100-6细胞显示明显的抗肿瘤活性。

2.6 抑制肿瘤血管形成:Kung等^[43]对β-拉帕醌体外抑制血管生成进行了研究,从人体血管内皮细胞、Eahy926细胞和人脐静脉内皮细胞中,β-拉帕醌可诱导血管内皮细胞死亡,且环鸟苷酸水平和线粒体膜电位降低,蛋白酶和半胱天冬酶被激活。Pietrosiuk等^[44]实验发现乙酰紫草素(200 μg)可抑制Balb/c小鼠肉瘤血管的生成。

2.7 直接的细胞毒作用:Moein等^[23]发现埃及鼠尾草酮B对肿瘤细胞株有轻度的细胞毒作用。另外,有实验证实β,β-二甲基丙烯酰紫草素在对小鼠白血病L1210细胞株具有明显的细胞毒作用,且该作用强于紫草素^[45]。

2.8 抑制肿瘤细胞的黏附、侵袭及转移:王艳红等^[46]就维生素K₂对人肝癌细胞的抗黏附、抗侵袭作用进行了较深入的研究,在体外细胞基质黏附试验中,发现随维生素K₂浓度的增加,细胞黏附抑制率亦增加,当浓度达100 μmol/L时,细胞对纤连蛋白的黏附抑制率达到69.9%;在体外细胞侵袭试验中,维生素K₂侵袭抑制率为57.5%。作用机制是维生素K₂能增强细胞内的蛋白激酶A(PKA)的活性,通过激活PKA和MAPK介导的信号传导通路,进而抑制肝癌细胞的增殖和侵袭。Monks等^[47]对胡桃醌的抗肿瘤作用进行了相关的研究,结果显示,胡桃醌能够非常有效地控制乳头状瘤向恶性的转化。

3 结语

目前萘醌类化合物的研究主要集中在紫草素类、β-拉帕醌及沙尔威辛等,它们具有广泛的抗肿瘤活性和多种抗肿瘤作用机制,不仅抑制肿瘤细胞的生长,诱导其凋亡,还可抑制拓扑异构酶I的活性,对肿瘤血管的形成也有抑制作用,并且沙尔威辛还具有抗多药耐药作用,增加了肿瘤治疗的适应症,它们对肠癌、卵巢癌、宫颈癌、膀胱癌、前列腺癌、乳腺癌、肺癌、肝癌、胃癌、骨髓癌等都有治疗作用。因此,在抗肿瘤领域,开发天然来源萘醌类化合物具有广阔的应用前景和重要意义。

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天然来源萘醌类化合物抗肿瘤活性研究进展

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