

生物碱Ⅵ (N-methoxycarbonyl-11, 12-methylenedioxykopsinaline): mp 210~211°C (甲醇), $[\alpha]_D^{20} - 34.31^\circ$ (c, 0.33, CHCl₃)。UV $\lambda_{\text{max}}^{\text{EtOH}}$ (lg ϵ): 226 (4.14), 247 (3.76), 287 (3.65), 295 (3.05), IR $\nu_{\text{max}}^{\text{KBr}}$ cm⁻¹: 3320, 1730, 1680; MS m/z: 456 (M⁺), 455, 438, 397, 365, 330, 309, 283, 273, 253, 109; ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, δ ppm): 6.89 (1H, s), 6.75 (1H, d, J = 7 Hz), 6.46 (1H, d, J = 7 Hz), 5.89 (2H, s), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.78 (3H, s)。^[7]

生物碱Ⅶ (kopsinine): mp 102~104°C (乙醚-己烷) $[\alpha]_D^{20} - 74.02^\circ$ (c, 0.46, CHCl₃); UV $\lambda_{\text{max}}^{\text{EtOH}}$ (lg ϵ): 207 (3.86), 242 (3.53), 292 (3.05); IR $\nu_{\text{max}}^{\text{KBr}}$ cm⁻¹: 3350, 1725; MS m/z: 338 (M⁺), 310, 129, 109。

生物碱Ⅷ (N-methoxycarbonyl-12-methoxykopsinaline): mp 228~229°C (乙醚-己烷); $[\alpha]_D^{10} - 5.3^\circ$ (c, 1.3, CHCl₃); UV $\lambda_{\text{max}}^{\text{EtOH}}$ (lg ϵ): 224 (4.35), 257 (4.07), 283 (3.26); IR $\nu_{\text{max}}^{\text{KBr}}$ cm⁻¹: 3357, 1730, 1675; MS m/z: 442 (M⁺), 441, 427, 383, 351, 339, 295, 259, 109; ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, δ ppm): 6.87 (1H, d), 7.08 (1H, t), 6.75 (1H, d), 7.01 (1H, bs), 3.94 (3H, s), 3.89 (3H, s), 3.81 (3H, s)。^[7]

致谢: 本所仪器分析室代测各种光谱。

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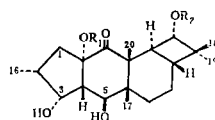
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Euphorbia micractina 中的双萜类化合物

贾忠建, 等. Phytochem, 1993, 32 (1): 208

Euphorbia micractina 为多年生草药, 盛产于我国西南和西北地区, 其化学成分尚未见报道。本文报道从其全草分得 2 个双萜类化合物, 命名为 euphoractine A 和 B。

euphoractine A, C₂₀ H₃₈ O₆, mp 208~210°C, $[\alpha]_D^{24} + 64.8^\circ$ (C, 0.50, CHCl₃), R₁ = 肉桂酰, R₂ = H



euphoractine B, C₂₀ H₃₈ O₆, $[\alpha]_D^{24} + 11.63^\circ$ (C, 0.92, CHCl₃), R₁ = H, R₂ = 肉桂酰

(史玉俊 摘译)