基于网络药理学的白屈菜抗肿瘤分子机制研究

章 亮1、陈泽慧1、陈韩英1、王晓琴1、张 波1,2*

- 1. 石河子大学药学院,新疆 石河子 832002
- 2. 新疆植物药资源利用教育部重点实验室, 新疆 石河子 832002

摘 要:目的 白屈菜临床用于肿瘤治疗,具有良好的疗效,且毒副作用小。运用网络药理学方法筛选白屈菜有效部位和主 要活性成分,构建活性化合物-靶点网络,对其抗肿瘤作用的分子机制进行科学阐释。方法 采用 ADME 计算方法筛选白屈 菜活性成分,通过文献挖掘、多个数据库联用检索收集白屈菜活性成分与潜在靶点,并利用 SysDT 模型对化合物靶点进行 筛选。利用 Cytoscape 软件构建化合物-靶点网络并进行网络拓扑学分析,通过生物学信息注释数据库(DAVID)分析靶点 基因功能及信号通路。 结果 生物碱是白屈菜抗肿瘤主要活性成分,通过 ADME 方法筛选出 21 种生物碱类成分,相关靶点 168个,肿瘤相关通路60条,整合相关通路绘制了白屈菜抗肿瘤通路。根据网络拓扑学分析结果以及成分修正结果推测, 白屈菜红碱、小檗碱和血根碱为白屈菜主要活性成分,作用于PTGS2、SCN5A、F10、NCOA2、CHRM3、AR、TP53、CASP1/3/9、 DRD1、MAPT、MAPK1 和 BLM 等关键靶点。结论 白屈菜主要通过诱导细胞凋亡和抑制细胞增殖、转移和侵袭等多表型 干预的网络模式产生作用,从而发挥抗肿瘤活性,且具有一定的中枢镇痛作用。

关键词: 网络药理学; 白屈菜; 生物碱; 抗肿瘤; 分子机制

中图分类号: R285.5 文献标志码: A 文章编号: 0253 - 2670(2018)03 - 0646 - 12

DOI: 10.7501/j.issn.0253-2670.2018.03.021

Study on antitumor molecular mechanism of Chelidonium majus based on network pharmacology

ZHANG Liang¹, CHEN Ze-hui¹, CHEN Han-ying¹, WANG Xiao-qin¹, ZHANG Bo^{1, 2}

- 1. College of Pharmacy, Shihezi University, Shihezi 832002, China
- 2. Key Laboratory of Xinjiang Endemic Phytomedicine Resources, Ministry of Education, Shihezi 832002, China

Abstract: Objective Chelidonium majus is applied to tumor therapy with good clinical effect and weak adverse effect. To explain the molecular mechanism of antitumor effect scientifically, the network pharmacology method was used to screen effective parts and major active components of C. majus and to construct the active compounds-targets network. Methods ADME calculation method was used to filtrate the active components of C. majus, and then the targets of the main active ingredients were collected by literature mining and multiple databases, and the targets of the compound were screened using the SysDT model. Besides, the compounds-targets network was constructed by Cytoscape software and network topology analysis was carried out. Biological information annotation databases (DAVID) was used to analyze the molecular function and biological pathway of the action targets. **Results** Alkaloids were the major active components of C. majus, 21 alkaloid components were screened out by ADME calculation method with 168 related targets, and 60 closely cancer-related pathways. Those pathways were integrated, with which a comprehensive C. majus antitumor pathway was constructed. According to the results of network topology analysis and ingredient correction results, it was speculated that chelerythrine, berberine and sanguinarine were the main active ingredients in C. majus, acting on the targets of PTGS2, SCN5A, F10, NCOA2, CHRM3, AR, TP5, CASP1/3/9, DRD1, MAPT, MAPK1, BLM, etc. Conclusion The antitumor activities of C. majus were mainly by inducing cell apoptosis and inhibiting cell proliferation, metastasis and invasion as phenotype intervention mode in network, thereby to exert antitumor activities and a certain central analgesic effect.

Key words: network pharmacology; Chelidonium majus L.; alkaloid; antitumor; molecular mechanism

收稿日期: 2017-07-24

基金项目: 国家自然科学基金资助项目(81460566, U1603122)

作者简介: 章 亮 (1994—), 男, 硕士, 从事系统药理学与分子药理学研究。Tel: 15739720925 E-mail: 1094368275@qq.com

^{*}通信作者 张 波 (1978—), 男, 研究生导师, 教授, 从事系统药理学与中药药理学研究。Tel: (0993)2057670 E-mail: bozhang_lzu@126.com

中医具有以整体观和辨证论治为特色的理论体系和几千年的临床实践经验,在肿瘤疾病防治中具有其自身的特色和优势。中医理论认为肿瘤的发生、发展受到六淫邪气、情志饮食等体内、外诸多因素的影响,正气亏虚是肿瘤的发病基础。正虚邪实,脏腑失调,"风、寒、暑、湿、燥、火"六淫不正之气循经入脏,血遇热则凝,津液遇火灼为痰,渐成气滞血瘀,或蕴湿化热成痰,或化热积毒,瘀毒内结,日久而成积块,遂结成肿瘤。"虚、湿、痰、瘀、毒"对恶性肿瘤的发生起到了"因"的作用,但在肿瘤发展过程中也往往以"证"的现象出现。因此肿瘤治疗多以活血化瘀、扶正培本、软坚散结、清热解毒、利湿逐水为主[1-2]。

白屈菜 Chelidonium majus L. 为罂粟科植物白屈菜全草,味苦,性凉,有毒,归肺、心、肾经;有镇痛、止咳、消肿、利尿、解毒之功效;治胃肠疼痛、痛经、黄疸、疥癣疮肿、蛇虫咬伤,外用消肿^[3]。白屈菜具有很强的抗肿瘤活性,临床用于治疗多种肿瘤,如食道癌、胃癌、肝胆肿瘤、直肠癌和各种中晚期肿瘤腹转移等^[4]。其主要活性成分为生物碱类化合物,包括白屈菜碱、白屈菜红碱、小檗碱、血根碱、原阿片碱以及黄连碱等。中成药复方白屈菜碱、汉防己全碱和延胡索全碱。Ukrain 为临床使用的抗肿瘤药物,其主要成分是白屈菜生物碱类化合物,包括白屈菜碱、普洛托品、血根碱、白屈菜红碱^[5],可以治疗乳腺癌、胰腺癌、直肠癌、结肠直肠癌等多种癌症,并且不良反应较传统抗肿瘤药物少。

中药是中医传统理论的载体,是中医治疗疾病的物质基础,可作用于肿瘤发生、发展的多个环节,具有多靶点、多环节、多效应的特点,符合肿瘤多因素、多环节致病的机制。其在抑制、杀伤肿瘤细胞及改善症状与体征等方面发挥重要作用,同时具有不良反应低、能提高机体免疫力、不易产生耐药性等特点^[6-7]。但正是因为中药所具有的多成分、多靶点协同作用的特点,使得中药药效物质基础和作用机制不明确,很难从整体到组织器官、细胞和分子水平进行全面系统地研究^[8]。网络药理学是建立在疾病-基因-药物的多层次网络基础上,用于从整体上预测药物靶点、提高药物发现效率的新兴学科^[9],是在网络生物学与多向药理学的基础上提出的药物设计的新思想,打破传统的"1个药物,1个靶点,1种疾病"理念,是新药研发的策略之一。网络药

理学基于"疾病-基因-靶点-药物"相互作用网络,系统综合地观察药物对疾病网络的干预与影响,其研究策略的整体性、系统性的特点与中医药整体观、辨证论治、组方配伍的原则,中药及其方剂的多成分、多途径、多靶点协同作用的原理殊途同归^[10]。本实验基于网络药理学研究方法,对白屈菜有效部位和活性成分进行筛选,研究其多成分-多靶点-多通路作用机制,以阐释其抗肿瘤活性的内涵。

1 材料与方法

1.1 化学成分库的构建

利用中药系统药理学分析平台数据库(TCMSP,http://ibts.hkbu.edu.hk/LSP/tcmsp.php)和化学专业数据库(http://chemdb.sgst.cn/scdb/default.asp)搜索白屈菜主要化学成分,进一步通过PubMed数据库(ttps://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed)中相关文献收集白屈菜化学成分,并利用PubChem数据库(https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/)对其分子结构进行确证,最后建立白屈菜化合物数据库。

1.2 活性化合物的筛选

中药多为口服制剂,在体内需经过吸收(absorption)、分布(distribution)、代谢(metabolism)及排泄(excretion)过程到达靶点器官、组织发挥作用,即 ADME 过程,也就是中药的药动学特性。为了筛选潜在活性化合物,构建了包括口服生物利用度(oral bioavailability, OB),药物相似性(drug-likeness, DL)和小肠上皮细胞渗透率(Caco-2 permeability)在内的综合模型,对化合物的 ADME性质进行预测。

1.2.1 OB 评估 OB 是指药物经口服给药后药物被机体吸收进入全身血液循环的相对量和速率,是药物特性中最重要的药动学参数之一,是决定生物活性分子(即有药效作用的分子)类药性的关键指标^[11]。OB 值由计算机预测模型 OBioavail1.1^[12]计算,在该模型中,采用支持向量机为建模方法,该模型由805个已知OB值且结构不同的分子描述符,整合代谢(细胞色素 P4503A4)和转运(P 糖蛋白)信息构建训练集,并通过 5 倍交叉验证以及独立外部验证来检验模型的可靠性。考虑到生物碱的OB 较低,本研究以OB≥30%作为筛选条件。

1.2.2 DL 评估 DL 是指化合物与已知药物的相似性,可以作为该化合物与上市药物接近程度的 1 个指标^[11]。DL≥0.18(整个相似度的平均值)则认为该化合物与 Drugbank 数据库里药物具有一定的相似

性。本研究基于 Tanimoto 系数建模, 计算化合物的药物相似指数。药物相似度评估方法如公式(1)所示。

$$f(A, B) = A \times B/(|A|^2 + |B|^2 - A \times B)$$
 (1)

A 是待预测化合物分子描述符指数,B 表示 DrugBank 数据库中所有化合物的平均类药性指数(http://www.drugbank.ca/)

所有分子的描述符都通过 Dragon 软件 (http://www.talete.mi.it/index.htm) 计算。本研究选用 DL≥0.18 的化合物作为候选化合物进一步研究。
1.2.3 Caco-2 细胞渗透率评估 对于口服药物的吸收主要是通过 Caco-2 细胞完成的,Caco-2 细胞渗透率决定了人体吸收药物的速度和程度,并最终影响其生物利用度,因此模拟 Caco-2 细胞对药物的转运是预测药物吸收的关键。在这项工作中,应用 Caco-2 细胞渗透性预测模型 preCaco2^[13]来预测药物吸收。本研究中 Caco2 细胞渗透率的阈值设为 0.4。

最后,将 $OB \ge 30\%$ 、 $DL \ge 0.18$ 和 Caco-2 细胞 渗透率 ≥ 0.4 的化合物视为潜在活性化合物进行进一步分析。

1.3 化合物靶点筛选

药物分子是通过与特定的分子靶点相结合,并调节其生物活性或转录水平,从而发挥药物的作用效果。为了阐明药物的作用机制,收集化合物作用靶点对研究化合物-靶点相互作用关系是必不可少的。相应靶点从以下 3 个方面获得:(1)在 PubChem Compound(http://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)数据库中以化合物 CAS 号检索,整理其靶点;(2)在TCMSP数据库以化合物名检索并整理其靶点;(3)PubMed 数据库中基于文献挖掘作用靶点。此外,利用 SysDT 药物-靶标预测模型[14]对收集的靶点信息进一步筛选,最终将获得的靶点进一步映射到Uniprot(http://www.uniprot.org/)数据库归一化和标准化命名,最终整合并建立化合物-靶点数据库。

1.4 网络构建与分析

网络是复杂生物系统的表现方式,为了阐明白 屈菜生物碱类化合物的抗肿瘤活性机制,本研究构建了化合物-靶点相互作用的可视化网络,若经预测 化合物与靶点存在对应关系,则在网络中化合物与靶点彼此连接。网络图利用 Cytoscape 3.1.1 构建。在网络中,化合物和靶点由节点表示,2 个节点之间的相互作用由边表示。网络中每个节点的重要性都通过拓扑参数度数[15]和接近中心度[16]进行评估。节点的度数是与节点相连边的数量,度数越大,说明网络中与该节点直接相关的节点数越多,表明该节

点在网络中越重要。节点的接近中心度是节点中心度的度量,反映网络中某一节点与其他节点之间的接近程度,定义如下公式(2)所示。节点度数和接近中心度由 Cytoscape 插件 Network Analyzer 进行分析。

$$C_{\rm D}(N_i) = \sum_{j=1}^{n} x_{ij} \ (i \neq j)/(n-1)$$
 (2)

 $C_{\rm D}(N_i)$ 表示节点 i 的度中心度, $\sum_{j=1}^n x_{ij}$ 用于计算节点 i 与其他 n-1 个节点($i\neq j$,排除 i 与自身的联系)之间的直接联系的数量

1.5 生物过程分析

生物学信息注释数据库(DAVID,https://david.ncifcrf.gov/)为大规模的基因或蛋白列表提供系统综合的生物功能注释信息,能够找出最显著富集的生物学注释 $^{[17]}$ 。使用 DAVID 数据库对筛选所得化合物靶点进行 GO(Gene Ontology)生物学过程富集分析 $^{[18]}$,并用 FDR 错误控制法(FDR<0.05)对 P值作检验校正,最终设定阈值 P<0.05,筛选具有显著性差异的生物过程,利用 Origin 8 软件绘图。

1.6 成分修正

整体网络的数据存在一定的冗余性,即存在作用机制相同或相近的化合物,因此本研究以抗肿瘤通路为背景进行成分修正,即通过比较化合物所能作用的抗肿瘤通路,选择涉及抗肿瘤通路多且能协同作用的化合物作为白屈菜抗肿瘤的代表性化合物。

首先根据化合物在化合物-靶点网络图中节点 所处位置的重要性(度数>30 和接近中心度>0.35) 筛选有效化合物,并利用 DAVID 软件分析每个化 合物作用的靶点群,得到该化合物涉及的信号通路, 筛选出作用于肿瘤相关通路较多的化合物,从而修 正白屈菜抗肿瘤有效成分。

1.7 构建白屈菜抗肿瘤通路图

利用 KEGG Mapper 功能将选择的化合物作用 靶点在其与肿瘤相关的作用通路上标注出来,验证 其通过多靶点、多途径协同抗肿瘤的机制。最终结合目前对癌症病理学的了解以及文献支持,整合化合物作用靶点调节的关键通路,构建 1 个综合的白屈菜抗肿瘤机制通路图。

2 结果

2.1 白屈菜化学成分筛选

通过已有文献报道^[3,19-20], 白屈菜主要成分为生物碱类化合物, 亦是其主要活性成分。基于文献和数据库挖掘, 总共收集到 44 种生物碱类化合物。为

了筛选潜在的活性化合物,对其 ADME 性质进行评价,最终以 OB≥30%、DL≥0.18 和 Caco-2≥0.4作为化合物筛选条件。共筛选得到 21 个药动学特征良好的化合物作为潜在活性化合物,占所有 44 种化合物的 47.73%,化合物基本信息见表 1。对于这 21

种化合物,其中多数已被实验证明具有抗肿瘤、镇痛、抗菌、抗炎等多种药理活性^[19]。

2.2 化合物靶点筛选

通过 PubChem Compound、TCMSP 数据库检索,基于 PubMed 数据库的文献挖掘收集 21 个潜在

表 1 白屈菜中筛选的 21 个候选化合物信息

Table 1 Information of 21 candidate compounds in C. majus

			_	=		
分子 ID	化合物	OB	DL	Caco-2	度数	接近中心度
MOL001454	小檗碱 (berberine)	36.86	0.78	1.24	73	0.471 3
MOL001455	氢化小檗碱 (canadine)	53.83	0.77	1.01	49	0.420 9
MOL002666	白屈菜红碱(chelerythrine)	34.18	0.78	1.39	86	0.480 9
MOL001481	白屈菜碱 (chelidonine)	48.32	0.86	0.67	22	0.375 7
MOL001482	白屈菜黄碱(chelilutine)	53.55	0.87	1.13	3	0.298 6
MOL001458	黄连碱(coptisine)	30.67	0.86	1.21	8	0.354 5
MOL001460	隐品碱(cryptopin)	78.74	0.72	0.79	11	0.306 3
MOL004197	紫堇定(corydine)	37.16	0.55	1.29	14	0.362 7
MOL001461	二氢白屈菜红碱(dihydrochelerythrine)	32.73	0.81	1.13	15	0.364 1
MOL001462	二氢白屈菜玉红碱(dihydrochelirubine)	55.29	0.86	1.11	7	0.302 4
MOL001463	二氢血根碱(dihydrosanguinarine)	59.31	0.86	1.00	13	0.361 3
MOL000787	蓝堇碱(fumarine)	59.26	0.83	0.56	13	0.341 7
MOL001466	高白屈菜碱(homochelidonine)	36.84	0.84	0.82	10	0.305 3
MOL001467	异紫堇定碱(isocorydine)	55.63	0.55	0.94	45	0.413 5
MOL001469	甲氧基白屈菜碱(methoxychelidonine)	32.21	0.84	0.68	4	0.299 5
MOL000729	氧化血根碱(oxysanguinarine)	46.97	0.87	1.08	3	0.298 6
MOL001473	丽春花碱(rhoeadine)	63.51	0.83	0.87	6	0.301 4
MOL001474	血根碱 (sanguinarine)	37.81	0.86	1.26	37	0.399 5
MOL000217	金黄紫堇碱(scoulerine)	32.28	0.54	0.89	29	0.386 5
MOL004230	刺罂粟碱 (stylopine)	48.25	0.85	0.93	7	0.302 4
MOL002668	甲基黄连碱(worenine)	45.83	0.87	1.22	5	0.350 6

活性化合物的相关靶点,共收集到 442 个蛋白靶点,利用 SysDT 药物-靶标预测模型进行筛选,得到蛋白靶点 224 个。再将获得的靶点进一步映射到 Uniprot 数据库归一化和标准化命名,最终得到 168 个与肿瘤密切相关靶点,见表 2。

2.3 化合物-靶点网络构建与分析

运用 Cytoscape 3.1.1 软件构建白屈菜活性化合物-靶点网络,如图 1 所示 (浅色节点为潜在活性化合物,深色节点为分子靶点)。图中共 189 个节点(21个潜在化合物和 168 个潜在靶点)和 460 条边。节点的大小由其度数大小决定,度数越大,节点越大。每个活性成分可作用于多个靶点,网络拓扑学结构分析显示,化合物的平均度数为 4.842,说明白屈菜生物碱抗肿瘤作用的多靶点属性,其中度数较大(度数>30)的化合物为白屈菜红碱、小檗碱、氢化小

檗碱、异紫堇定碱和血根碱。化合物拓扑学参数见表 1。同时,许多靶点也与多种化合物相关,这可能表明白屈菜在发挥药效过程中不同化合物具有协同作用,其中 PTGS2、SCN5A、F10、NCOA2、CHRM3 和 AR9 的度数较大(度数>9)。每个节点的相对位置由其接近中心度决定,接近中心度越大,越接近所有其他节点。其中白屈菜红碱、小檗碱、氢化小檗碱、异紫堇定碱和血根碱位于网络的中心(接近中心度>0.35)。蛋白靶点中接近中心度较高的有 TP53、CASP3、CASP9、DRD1、MAPT、MAPK1、CASP1 和 BLM。

2.4 靶点生物学功能分析

为了阐明白屈菜抗肿瘤作用的分子机制,对其进行了 GO 生物过程富集分析。将 168 个潜在靶点映射到 DAVID 数据库中,进行生物学功能富集,

表 2 肿瘤密切相关蛋白靶点

Table 2 Target proteins closely related with tumor

Uniprot 基因
P00519 ABL1 tyrosine-protein kinase ABL1 P31749 AKT1 RAC-alpha serine/threonine-protein kinase P31751 AKT2 RAC-beta serine/threonine-protein kinase P31751 AKT2 RAC-beta serine/threonine-protein kinase P31751 AKT2 RAC-beta serine/threonine-protein kinase P31751 AKT3 RAC-beta serine/threonine-protein kinase P31812 ARN7 RAC-beta serine/threonine-protein kinase P31813 IL-6 interleukin-6 interleukin-6 interleukin-6 interleukin-6 P36121 III-6 interleukin-6 P36121 III-6 interleukin-6 P36121 III-6 interleukin-6 III-2 interleukin-6 III-3 interleukin-6 III-3 interleukin-6 III-3 III-6 Interleukin-6 III-3 Interleukin-6 III-3 Interleukin-6 III-3 Interleukin-6 III-3 III-6 IIII-3 III-6 IIII-3 III-6 Interleukin-9 III-3 III-6 Interleukin-9 III-3 III-6 IIII-3 III-6 IIII-3 III-6 IIII-3 IIII-6 IIII-3 IIII-6 IIII-3 IIII-6 IIII-3 IIII-6 IIII-3 IIII-6 IIII-3 IIII-3 IIII-6 IIIII-3 IIIII-3 IIIIIIIIII
P31749 AKT1 RAC-alpha serine/threonine-protein kinase R31751 AKT2 RAC-beta serine/threonine-protein kinase R31751 AKT2 RAC-beta serine/threonine-protein kinase R31751 AKT3 RAC-gamma serine/threonine-protein kinase P60568 IL-2 interleukin-4 interleukin-6 interleukin-6 apoptotic protease-activating factor 1 P05231 IL-6 interleukin-6 interleukin-6 apoptotic protease-activating factor 1 P05231 IL-6 interleukin-6 interleukin-6 apoptotic protease-activating factor 1 P05231 IL-6 interleukin-6 interleukin-6 protein divided protein kinase ATM apoptosis regulator BAX p07817 BCL2L1 Bcl-2-like protein 1 P05412 JUN transcription factor AP-1 p043521 BCL2L1 Bcl-2-like protein 1 P05412 JUN transcription factor AP-1 p043521 BCL2L11 Bcl-2-like protein 11 p043521 BCL2L1 Bcl-2-like protein 11 p043521 BCA2 carbonic anhydrase 2 p0783898 BRCA1 breast cancer type 1 susceptibility protein p09818 CA2 carbonic anhydrase 2 carbonic anhydrase 3 carbon
P31751 AKT2 RAC-beta serine/threonine-protein kinase Q9Y243 AKT3 RAC-gamma serine/threonine-protein kinase RAC-gamma serine-protein kinase AC-gamma serine-prote
Q9Y243AKT3RAC-gamma serine/threonine-protein kinase O14727PO7750IL-4interleukin-4O14727APAF1apoptotic protease-activating factor 1 P10275ARandrogen receptorP05231IL-6interleukin-6P27540ARNTaryl hydrocarbon receptor nuclear translocator or protein kinase ATMP06213INSR P56199integrin alpha-1Q13315ATMserine-protein kinase ATMP13612ITGA4integrin alpha-1Q07812BAX Q07812apoptosis regulator BAX apoptosis regulator Bcl-2P52333JAK3 P54333tyrosine-protein kinase JAK3Q07817BCL2L1Bcl-2-like protein 1Q12809KCNH2potassium voltage-gated channel subfamily H member 2Q07818BCL2L11Bcl-2-like protein 11Q12809KCNH2potassium voltage-gated channel subfamily H member 2P54132BLMbloom syndrome proteinP35968KDRvascular endothelial growth factor receptor 2P09418CA2carbonic anhydrase 2P10721KITmast/stem cell growth factorP29466CASP1caspase-10Q02750MAP2K1dual specificity mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 1P42574CASP3caspase-3P28482MAPK1mitogen-activated protein kinase 14P55110CASP6caspase-5Q16539MAPK1mitogen-activated protein kinase 14P55210CASP7caspase-8P45983MAPK3mitogen-activated protein kinase 8P55211CASP9caspase-9P45984
Ol4727 APAFI apoptotic protease-activating factor 1 P10275 AR androgen receptor P27540 ARNT aryl hydrocarbon receptor nuclear translocator P36199 ITGA1 integrin alpha-1
P10275 AR androgen receptor aryl hydrocarbon receptor nuclear translocator Q13315 ATM serine-protein kinase ATM P13612 ITGA1 integrin alpha-1 (possible regulator BAX) poptosis regulator BAX poptosis regulator BC1-2 pt. BCL2L1 BC1-2-like protein 1 possible BCL2L1 BC1-2-like protein 1 possible BC12 possible BC12-1 p
P27540 ARNT serine-protein kinase ATM serine-protein kinase ATM P13612 ITGA1 integrin alpha-1 Q07812 BAX apoptosis regulator BAX O60674 JAK2 tyrosine-protein kinase JAK2 P10415 BCL2 apoptosis regulator Bcl-2 P52333 JAK3 tyrosine-protein kinase JAK3 Q07817 BCL2L1 Bcl-2-like protein 1 P05412 UVN transcription factor AP-1 Q043521 BCL2L11 Bcl-2-like protein 1 Q12809 KCNH2 potassium voltage-gated channel subfamily H member 2 P54132 BLM bloom syndrome protein breast cancer type 1 susceptibility protein CASP1 CASP1 CASP1 Caspase-1 Q02750 MAP2K1 dual specificity mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P51878 CASP3 caspase-3 Q16539 MAPK14 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P55210 CASP7 caspase-5 Q16539 MAPK14 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G ₃ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 Q50281 CCND2 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D1 P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D1 G75030 MMP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2
Q13315 ATM serine-protein kinase ATM Q07812 BAX apoptosis regulator BAX Q07817 BCL2 apoptosis regulator Bcl-2 Q07817 BCL2L1 Bcl-2-like protein 1 Q43521 BCL2L11 Bcl-2-like protein 1 Q12809 BIRC5 P54132 BLM bloom syndrome protein P54132 BLM bloom syndrome protein P69818 CA2 carbonic anhydrase 2 P29466 CASP1 caspase-1 Q02851 CASP3 caspase-3 P70343 CASP4 caspase-5 P55210 CASP5 caspase-5 Q14790 CASP8 caspase-8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-8 P55210 CASP6 caspase-8 P55210 CASP6 caspase-8 P55210 CASP7 caspase-8 P55210 CASP8 caspase-8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G2/mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 P05412 JUN transcription factor AP-1 Q12809 KCNH2 potassium voltage-gated channel subfamily H member 2 P55412 JUN transcription factor AP-1 Q12809 KCNH2 potassium voltage-gated channel subfamily H member 2 P35968 KDR vascular endothelial growth factor receptor 2 P10721 KIT mast/stem cell growth factor receptor Kit Q02750 MAP2K1 dual specificity mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 1 protein kinase kinase 1 protein kinase 14 mitogen-activated protein kinase 14 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3 MAPK8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 micogen-activated protein kinase 1 hypotein kinase 1 hypotein kinase 1 hyp
Q07812 BAX apoptosis regulator BAX P10415 BCL2 apoptosis regulator Bcl-2 P52333 JAK3 tyrosine-protein kinase JAK2 P10415 BCL2 apoptosis regulator Bcl-2 P52333 JAK3 tyrosine-protein kinase JAK3 P07817 BCL2L1 Bcl-2-like protein 1 P043521 BCL2L11 Bcl-2-like protein 11 P015392 BIRC5 baculoviral IAP repeat-containing protein 5 P54132 BLM bloom syndrome protein P38398 BRCA1 breast cancer type 1 susceptibility protein P00918 CA2 carbonic anhydrase 2 P29466 CASP1 caspase-1 P42574 CASP3 caspase-3 P70343 CASP4 caspase-4 P51878 CASP5 caspase-5 P51878 CASP5 caspase-5 P51879 CASP6 caspase-7 P55210 CASP7 caspase-7 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G2/mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 P30279 CCND2 G1/S-specific cyclin-D1 P30281 CCND3 G1/S-specific cyclin-D2 P3830 BRC4 transcription factor AP-1 P1074 Variance Tyrosium voltage-gated channel P51878 VASP4 transcription factor AP-1 P65412 JUN transcription factor AP-1 P65412
P10415 BCL2 apoptosis regulator Bcl-2 Q07817 BCL2L1 Bcl-2-like protein 1 Q13521 BCL2L11 Bcl-2-like protein 11 Q12809 KCNH2 potassium voltage-gated channel Q15392 BIRC5 baculoviral IAP repeat-containing protein 5 P54132 BLM bloom syndrome protein P38398 BRCA1 breast cancer type 1 susceptibility protein P00918 CA2 carbonic anhydrase 2 P10721 KIT mast/stem cell growth factor P29466 CASP1 caspase-10 Q02750 MAP2K1 dual specificity mitogen-activated P42574 CASP3 caspase-3 P70343 CASP4 caspase-4 P55210 CASP5 caspase-5 Q14790 CASP8 caspase-7 Q14790 CASP8 caspase-8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 P1065 CCNB1 Gz/mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 Q1523 MAP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2 P30281 CCND2 P30281 CCND2 P30281 CCND2 P30281 CCND2 P30281 CCND2 P30281 CCND3 P3058 RCNB1 P52333 JAK3 Pyrosine-protein kinase JAK3 P05412 JUN transcription factor AP-1 Q12809 KCNH2 Q12809
P10415 BCL2 apoptosis regulator Bcl-2 Q07817 BCL2L1 Bcl-2-like protein 1 Q13521 BCL2L11 Bcl-2-like protein 11 Q12809 KCNH2 potassium voltage-gated channel Q15392 BIRC5 baculoviral IAP repeat-containing protein 5 P54132 BLM bloom syndrome protein P38398 BRCA1 breast cancer type 1 susceptibility protein P00918 CA2 carbonic anhydrase 2 P10721 KIT mast/stem cell growth factor P29466 CASP1 caspase-10 Q02750 MAP2K1 dual specificity mitogen-activated P42574 CASP3 caspase-3 P70343 CASP4 caspase-4 P55210 CASP5 caspase-5 Q14790 CASP8 caspase-7 Q14790 CASP8 caspase-8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 P1065 CCNB1 Gz/mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 Q1523 MAP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2 P30281 CCND2 P30281 CCND2 P30281 CCND2 P30281 CCND2 P30281 CCND2 P30281 CCND3 P3058 RCNB1 P52333 JAK3 Pyrosine-protein kinase JAK3 P05412 JUN transcription factor AP-1 Q12809 KCNH2 Q12809
Q07817 BCL2L1 Bcl-2-like protein 1 Q43521 BCL2L11 Bcl-2-like protein 11 Q12809 KCNH2 potassium voltage-gated channel Q12809 KCNH2 potassium voltage-gated channel Q12809 KCNH2 potassium voltage-gated channel Subfamily H member 2 P38398 BRCA1 breast cancer type 1 susceptibility protein P38398 BRCA1 breast cancer type 1 susceptibility protein P29466 CASP1 caspase-1 Q92851 CASP10 caspase-10 P70343 CASP4 caspase-3 P70343 CASP4 caspase-5 Q16539 MAPK1 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P55210 CASP7 caspase-7 Q16539 MAPK1 mitogen-activated protein kinase 14 P55210 CASP8 caspase-8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 Q0750 MAPC Q16539 MAPK1 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 P16636 MAPT microtubule-associated protein tau P075030 MITF microphthalmia-associated P075030 MITF microphthalmia-associated P075030 MITF microphthalmia-associated P075030 MMP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2
O43521 BCL2L11 Bcl-2-like protein 11 O15392 BIRC5 baculoviral IAP repeat-containing protein 5 P54132 BLM bloom syndrome protein P38398 BRCA1 breast cancer type 1 susceptibility protein P29466 CASP1 caspase-1 Q02750 MAP2K1 dual specificity mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P70343 CASP4 caspase-3 P55210 CASP5 caspase-5 Q14790 CASP8 caspase-8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 O15392 BIRC5 baculoviral IAP repeat-containing protein 5 BCL2L11 Bcl-2-like protein 11 Q12809 KCNH2 potassium voltage-gated channel subfamily H member 2 P35968 KDR vascular endothelial growth factor receptor 2 P10721 KIT mast/stem cell growth factor receptor Kit Q02750 MAP2K1 dual specificity mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P28482 MAPK1 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P28482 MAPK1 mitogen-activated protein kinase 14 P35210 CASP7 caspase-7 P27361 MAPK3 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3 P45983 MAPK8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 P45983 MAPK8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 P45984 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 P45985 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P49736 MCM2 DNA replication licensing factor MCM2 P14635 CCNB1 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 O15151 MDM4 protein Mdm4 O95067 CCNB2 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B2 P30279 CCND2 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D1 Transcription factor P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D3 P08253 MMP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2
D15392 BIRC5 baculoviral IAP repeat-containing protein 5 P54132 BLM bloom syndrome protein P38398 BRCA1 breast cancer type 1 susceptibility protein receptor 2 P00918 CA2 carbonic anhydrase 2 P29466 CASP1 caspase-1
P54132 BLM bloom syndrome protein P38398 BRCA1 breast cancer type 1 susceptibility protein P00918 CA2 carbonic anhydrase 2 P10721 KIT mast/stem cell growth factor P29466 CASP1 caspase-1 Q2851 CASP10 caspase-10 Q02750 MAP2K1 dual specificity mitogen-activated P42574 CASP3 caspase-3 P70343 CASP4 caspase-4 P51878 CASP5 caspase-5 Q16539 MAPK14 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P51878 CASP7 caspase-7 Q14790 CASP8 caspase-8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 Q1/S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND2 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D3 P89596 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P18596 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P1868 CCNA2 cyclin-B2 P30279 CCND2 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D3 P8253 MMP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2
P38398 BRCA1 breast cancer type 1 susceptibility protein P00918 CA2 carbonic anhydrase 2 P10721 KIT mast/stem cell growth factor receptor Kit Q2851 CASP10 caspase-10 Q02750 MAP2K1 dual specificity mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 1 P70343 CASP4 caspase-4 P51878 CASP5 caspase-5 Q16539 MAPK14 mitogen-activated protein kinase 14 P55210 CASP7 caspase-7 P27361 MAPK3 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3 Q14790 CASP8 caspase-8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G2/mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 O95067 CCNB2 G2/mitotic-specific cyclin-B2 P30281 CCND3 G1/S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G1/S-specific cyclin-D3 P08253 MMP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2
P00918 CA2 carbonic anhydrase 2 P10721 KIT mast/stem cell growth factor receptor Kit Q92851 CASP10 caspase-10 Q02750 MAP2K1 dual specificity mitogen-activated P42574 CASP3 caspase-3 P70343 CASP4 caspase-4 P51878 CASP5 caspase-5 Q16539 MAPK14 mitogen-activated protein kinase 14 P55210 CASP7 caspase-7 P27361 MAPK3 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3 Q14790 CASP8 caspase-8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G2/mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 Q92851 CASP2 CASP2 P30281 CCND2 G1/S-specific cyclin-D1 P30281 CCND3 G1/S-specific cyclin-D3 P08253 MMP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2
P29466 CASP1 caspase-10 Q92851 CASP10 caspase-10 P42574 CASP3 caspase-3 P70343 CASP4 caspase-4 P51878 CASP5 caspase-5 Q16539 MAPK1 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P55210 CASP7 caspase-7 P27361 MAPK3 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3 Q14790 CASP8 caspase-8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G2/mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 Q9279 CCND2 G1/S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G1/S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G1/S-specific cyclin-D3 P08253 MMP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2
Q92851 CASP10 caspase-10 P42574 CASP3 caspase-3 P70343 CASP4 caspase-4 P51878 CASP5 caspase-5 Q16539 MAPK1 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P55210 CASP7 caspase-7 P455211 CASP8 caspase-8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 O95067 CCNB2 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B2 P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D3 P28482 MAPK1 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P28482 MAPK1 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P28482 MAPK3 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3 P45983 MAPK8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 P45984 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 P45984 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 P10636 MAPT microtubule-associated protein tau P49736 MCM2 DNA replication licensing factor MCM2 P1635 CCNB1 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 P10530 MITF microphthalmia-associated P10530 MITF microphthalmia-associated P10530 MITF microphthalmia-associated P10530 MMP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2
P42574 CASP3 caspase-3 P70343 CASP4 caspase-4 P51878 CASP5 caspase-5 Q16539 MAPK14 mitogen-activated protein kinase 14 P55210 CASP7 caspase-7 P27361 MAPK3 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3 Q14790 CASP8 caspase-8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 O95067 CCNB2 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B2 P20381 CCND2 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D1 P30279 CCND2 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D3 P28482 MAPK1 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P28482 MAPK3 mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 P45983 MAPK8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 P45984 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 P45984 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 P10636 MAPT microtubule-associated protein tau P49736 MCM2 DNA replication licensing factor MCM2 P49736 MCM2 DNA replication licensing factor MCM2 P08581 MET hepatocyte growth factor receptor P08581 MET hepatocyte growth factor receptor P108581 MET hepatocyte growth factor receptor
P70343 CASP4 caspase-4 P51878 CASP5 caspase-5 Q16539 MAPK14 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P55210 CASP7 caspase-7 P27361 MAPK3 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3 Q14790 CASP8 caspase-8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G2/mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 O95067 CCNB2 G2/mitotic-specific cyclin-B2 P24385 CCND1 G1/S-specific cyclin-D1 P30279 CCND2 G1/S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G1/S-specific cyclin-D3 PP885 CASP5 mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 P45983 MAPK8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 MAPK8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 MAPK1 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P45983 MAPK8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3 P45983 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 P45983 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 P45984 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 P10636 MAPT microtubule-associated protein kinase 9 P45983 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 P10636 MAPT microtubule-associated protein kinase 9 P45983 MAPK8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3 P45983 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P45983 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 P45984 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 P45984 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P45983 MAPK8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P45983 MAPK8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P45983 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P45983 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P45983 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P45984 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 1 P45984 M
P51878 CASP5 caspase-5 P55210 CASP7 caspase-7 P27361 MAPK14 mitogen-activated protein kinase 14 P55210 CASP7 caspase-7 P27361 MAPK3 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3 P45983 MAPK8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 O95067 CCNB2 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B2 P24385 CCND1 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D1 P30279 CCND2 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D3 PMAPK14 mitogen-activated protein kinase 14 P27361 MAPK3 mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 P45983 MAPK8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 P45983 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 14 P45983 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 14 P45983 MAPK8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 14 P45983 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3 P45983 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P45984 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 P45983 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 14 P45984 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 19 P45984 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 19 P45984 MAPK9 mitogen-activated pro
P55210 CASP7 caspase-7 Q14790 CASP8 caspase-8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 O95067 CCNB2 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B2 P24385 CCND1 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D1 P30279 CCND2 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D3 P27361 MAPK3 mitogen-activated protein kinase 3 MAPK8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 P45983 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 P10636 MAPT microtubule-associated protein tau P10636 MAPT microtubule-associated protein tau P49736 MCM2 DNA replication licensing factor MCM2 P08581 MET hepatocyte growth factor receptor microphthalmia-associated transcription factor P08253 MMP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2
Q14790 CASP8 caspase-8 P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 O95067 CCNB2 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B2 P24385 CCND1 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D1 P30279 CCND2 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D3 P45983 MAPK8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 mitogen-activated p
P55211 CASP9 caspase-9 P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 O95067 CCNB2 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B2 P24385 CCND1 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D1 P30279 CCND2 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D3 P45984 MAPK9 mitogen-activated protein kinase 9 P10636 MAPT microtubule-associated protein tau P10636 MAPT microtubule-associated protein tau P49736 MCM2 DNA replication licensing factor MCM2 P49736 MCM2 DNA replication licensing factor MCM2 P698581 MET hepatocyte growth factor receptor microphthalmia-associated transcription factor P08253 MMP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2
P78396 CCNA1 cyclin-A1 P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 O95067 CCNB2 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B2 P24385 CCND1 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D1 P30279 CCND2 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D3 P10636 MAPT microtubule-associated protein tau DNA replication licensing factor MCM2 DNA replication licensing factor MCM
P20248 CCNA2 cyclin-A2 P14635 CCNB1 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 O95067 CCNB2 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B2 P24385 CCND1 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D1 P30279 CCND2 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D2 P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D3 P49736 MCM2 DNA replication licensing factor MCM2 O15151 MDM4 protein Mdm4 P08581 MET hepatocyte growth factor receptor microphthalmia-associated transcription factor P075030 MITF microphthalmia-associated Transcription factor matrix metalloproteinase-2
P14635 CCNB1 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B1 O15151 MDM4 protein Mdm4 O95067 CCNB2 G ₂ /mitotic-specific cyclin-B2 P08581 MET hepatocyte growth factor receptor P24385 CCND1 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D1 O75030 MITF microphthalmia-associated P30279 CCND2 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D2 transcription factor P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D3 P08253 MMP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2
O95067 CCNB2 G2/mitotic-specific cyclin-B2 P08581 MET hepatocyte growth factor receptor P24385 CCND1 G1/S-specific cyclin-D1 O75030 MITF microphthalmia-associated transcription factor P30279 CCND2 G1/S-specific cyclin-D2 Transcription factor P30281 CCND3 G1/S-specific cyclin-D3 P08253 MMP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2
P24385 CCND1 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D1 O75030 MITF microphthalmia-associated P30279 CCND2 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D2 transcription factor P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D3 P08253 MMP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2
P30279 CCND2 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D2 transcription factor P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D3 P08253 MMP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2
P30281 CCND3 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-D3 P08253 MMP2 matrix metalloproteinase-2
* *
O96020 CCNE2 G ₁ /S-specific cyclin-E2 P42345 MTOR serine/threonine-protein kinase mTOR
P51946 CCNH cyclin-H P01106 MYC myc proto-oncogene protein
P06493 CDK1 cyclin-dependent kinase 1 Q15788 NCOA1 nuclear receptor coactivator 1
P24941 CDK2 cyclin-dependent kinase 2 Q15596 NCOA2 nuclear receptor coactivator 2
P11802 CDK4 cyclin-dependent kinase 4 Q9Y6Q9 NCOA3 nuclear receptor coactivator 3
Q00534 CDK6 cyclin-dependent kinase 6 P19838 NFKB1 nuclear factor NF-kappa-B p105 subunit
P50613 CDK7 cyclin-dependent kinase 7 P38936 CDKN1A cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 1A
Q92769 HDAC2 histone deacetylase 2 P46527 CDKN1B cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 1B
Q16665 HIF1A hypoxia-inducible factor 1-alpha P49918 CDKN1C cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 1C
Q2TB90 HKDC1 putative hexokinase HKDC1 P49715 CEBPA CCAAT/enhancer-binding protein alpha
P07900 HSP90AA1 heat shock protein HSP 90-alpha O14757 CHEK1 serine/threonine-protein kinase Chk1
P42858 HTT huntingtin O96017 CHEK2 serine/threonine-protein kinase Chk2
P47928 ID4 DNA-binding protein inhibitor ID-4 P11229 CHRM1 muscarinic acetylcholine receptor M1
P05019 IGF1 insulin-like growth factor I P20309 CHRM3 muscarinic acetylcholine receptor M3

续表 2

续表	₹ 2				
Uniprot	基因	蛋白	Uniprot	基因	蛋白
P08485	CHRM4	muscarinic acetylcholine receptor M4	Q03181	PPARD	peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor delta
P08912	CHRM5	muscarinic acetylcholine receptor M5	P37231	PPARG	peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor
O15111	CHUK	inhibitor of nuclear factor kappa-B			gamma
		kinase subunit alpha	Q13131	PRKAA1	5'-AMP-activated protein kinase catalytic
P02452	COL1A1	collagen alpha-1(I) chain			subunit alpha-1
Q92793		CREB-binding protein	P17252	PRKCA	protein kinase C alpha type
P07333	CSF1R	macrophage colony-stimulating factor	O75365	PRL	protein tyrosine phosphatase type IVA 3
			P43116	PTGER2	prostaglandin E2 receptor EP2 subtype
P35222	CTNNB1	catenin beta-1	P35354	PTGS2	prostaglandin G/H synthase 2
P10145	CXCL8	interleukin-8	Q05397	PTK2	focal adhesion kinase 1
P04839	CYBB	cytochrome b-245 heavy chain	P04049	RAF1	RAF proto-oncogene serine/threonine-
P53355	DAPK1	death-associated protein kinase 1			protein kinase
P18901	DRD1	D(1A) dopamine receptor	Q04206	RELA	transcription factor p65
			P07949		
P05305	EDN1	endothelin-1	P0/949	RET	proto-oncogene tyrosine-protein kinase
P01133	EGF	pro-epidermal growth factor			receptor Ret
P00533	EFFR	epidermal growth factor receptor	O75116	ROCK2	rho-associated protein kinase 2
Q09472		•	P19793	RXRA	retinoic acid receptor RXR-alpha
Q99814	EPAS1	<u> </u>	P28702	RXRB	retinoic acid receptor RXR-beta
		protein 1	Q14524	SCN5A	sodium channel protein type 5 subunit alpha
	ESR1	estrogen receptor	Q9NTG7	SIRT3	NAD-dependent protein deacetylase
Q62986	ESR2	estrogen receptor beta			sirtuin-3, mitochondrial
P00742	F10	coagulation factor X	P10451	SPP1	osteopontin
P00734	F2	prothrombin	P40763	STAT3	signal transducer and activator of transcription 3
P08709	F7		P42229	STAT5A	signal transducer and activator of
P25445	FAS	tumor necrosis factor receptor			transcription 5A
		superfamily member 6	Q9BYT3		serine/threonine-protein kinase 33
P48023	FASLG	tumor necrosis factor ligand	Q13043	STK4	serine/threonine-protein kinase 4
		1	P43405	SYK	tyrosine-protein kinase SYK
P11362	FGFR1	fibroblast growth factor receptor 1	Q9NUW8	TDP1	tyrosyl-DNA phosphodiesterase 1
P21802	FGFR2	fibroblast growth factor receptor 2	P01137	TGFB1	transforming growth factor beta-1
P22607	FGFR3	fibroblast growth factor receptor 3	P36897	TGFBR1	TGF-beta receptor type-1
P22455	FGFR4	fibroblast growth factor receptor 4	O00206	TLR4	toll-like receptor 4
P36888	FLT3	receptor-type tyrosine-protein kinase	P01375	TNF	tumor necrosis factor
		FLT3	P02751	FN1	fibronectin
P35916	FLT4		P01100	FOS	proto-oncogene c-Fos
		FLT4	Q12778	FOXO1	forkhead box protein O1
P25963	NFKBIA	NF-kappa-B inhibitor alpha	P11413	G6PD	glucose-6-phosphate 1-dehydrogenase
P35228	NOS2	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	P35557	GCK	glucokinase
P29474	NOS3	nitric oxide synthase, endothelial	O94925	GLS	glutaminase kidney isoform, mitochondrial
Q06710		<u>-</u>	P49841	GSK3B	glycogen synthase kinase-3 beta
	PCNA	proliferating cell nuclear antigen	O14763	TINEKSEIUB	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily member 10B
P16234	PUGFKA	platelet-derived growth factor receptor	005551	TOD2	
D00610	DDCEDD	•	O95551	TOP2	tyrosyl-DNA phosphodiesterase 2
P09619	PDGFKB	platelet-derived growth factor receptor		TOP2A	DNA topoisomerase 2-alpha
015500	DDDIZ1		P04637	TP53	cellular tumor antigen p53 kinase 1
O15530		3-phosphoinositide-dependent protein	O94782	USP1	ubiquitin carboxyl-terminal hydrolase 1
	PLK1	serine/threonine-protein kinase PLK1	O75604	USP2	ubiquitin carboxyl-terminal hydrolase 2
Q9UBT6	PULK	DNA polymerase kappa	P49767	VEGFC	vascular endothelial growth factor C

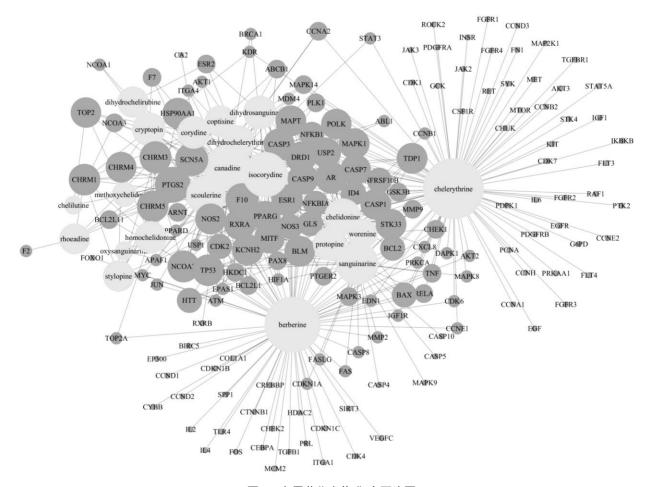


图 1 白屈菜化合物-靶点网络图

Fig. 1 Compounds-targets network of C. majus

以系统地分析其生物过程。共富集到 718 条生物过程,其中 P 值 ≤ 0.05 的生物过程共有 598 条,并用 FDR 错误控制法对 P 值作检验校正,阈值为 FDR < 0.05。如图 2 所示,Y 轴表示功能富集排名前 30 的生物过程,X 轴表示 P 值的负对数。结果表明,这些靶点与多种生物过程相关,包括细胞增殖、细胞凋亡、细胞迁移、血管生成和细胞周期的调控;以及转录、翻译、信号传导、炎症反应和免疫应激等生物过程,这些生物过程于肿瘤的发生、发展密切相关[21]。反映了肿瘤发病涉及体内多个生物过程的异常,同时表明白屈菜生物碱可能是通过调节这些生物过程发挥其抗肿瘤作用。

2.5 成分修正结果

根据化合物所处化合物-靶点网络图中位置的重要性(度数和接近中心度)预测白屈菜红碱、小檗碱、氢化小檗碱、异紫堇定碱和血根碱为白屈菜抗肿瘤的主要成分,将5种化合物各自调控的靶点放入DAVID数据库进行KEGG代谢通路富集分析,

得到各自调控的与肿瘤相关通路(表3)。其中白屈菜红碱和小檗碱能调控的通路数最多;血根碱亦可调控大部分通路,且能和白屈菜红碱、小檗碱产生协同;氢化小檗碱和异紫堇定碱只能调控极少部分通路,且都在白屈菜红碱和小檗碱调控的通路内。根据以上结果,推测白屈菜中的主要有效成分为白屈菜红碱、小檗碱和血根碱。

2.6 白屈菜抗肿瘤通路图

将白屈菜红碱、小檗碱和血根碱作用靶点利用 KEGG Mapper 展示在与癌症最为相关的通路 pathway in cancer中,如图 3 所示,其中蓝色方格 为化合物作用靶点。白屈菜红碱、小檗碱和血根碱 能够调控 pathway in cancer 通路网络中多个(88) 节点,作用于细胞增殖、细胞凋亡、细胞周期、细 胞转移以及免疫反应等多条信号通道。表明白屈菜 生物碱类活性成分通过多靶点、多通路、多表型干 预的网络模式产生作用。

根据目前对肿瘤病理学的了解, 整合白屈菜生

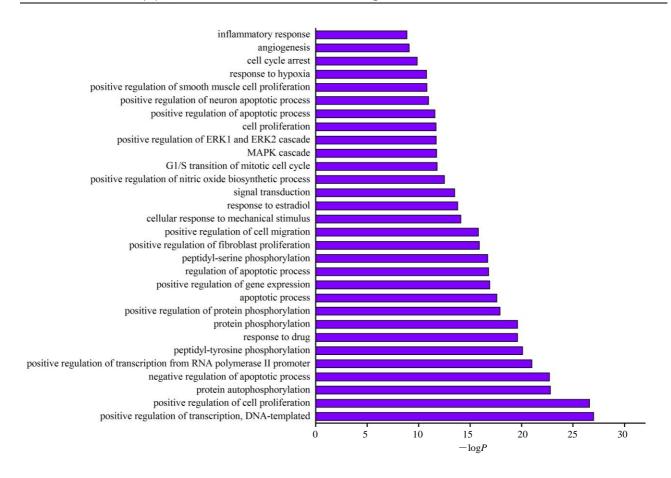


图 2 潜在靶点生物学过程的 GO 分析

Fig. 2 GO analysis of potential targets in biological processes

表 3 筛选得到化合物调控的肿瘤相关通路

Table 3 Tumor-related pathways controlled by screened compounds

通路类型	白屈菜红碱	小檗碱	氢化小檗碱	异紫堇定碱	血根碱
pathways in cancer	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
PI3K-Akt signaling pathway	\checkmark	\checkmark	_	_	
prostate cancer	\checkmark	\checkmark	_	_	✓
central carbon metabolism in cancer	\checkmark	_	_	✓	
FoxO signaling pathway	\checkmark	\checkmark	_	_	
ras signaling pathway	\checkmark	_	_	_	
pancreatic cancer	\checkmark	\checkmark	_	_	\checkmark
MAPK signaling pathway	\checkmark	\checkmark	_	_	✓
HIF-1 signaling pathway	✓	\checkmark	_	_	\checkmark
proteoglycans in cancer	✓	\checkmark	_	_	\checkmark
focal adhesion	✓	\checkmark	_	_	
rap1 signaling pathway	✓	_			_
glioma	✓	\checkmark			_
acute myeloid leukemia	✓	\checkmark	_		_
melanoma	✓	\checkmark			_
progesterone-mediated oocyte maturation	✓	_			_
TNF signaling pathway	✓	\checkmark			✓
sphingolipid signaling pathway	✓	✓		_	✓
small cell lung cancer	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
non-small cell lung cancer	✓	\checkmark	_		_
prolactin signaling pathway	✓	✓	_	_	✓

续表 3

通路类型	白屈菜红碱	小檗碱	氢化小檗碱	异紫堇定碱	血根碱
chronic myeloid leukemia	✓	\checkmark	_	_	✓
viral carcinogenesis	✓	\checkmark	_	_	✓
apoptosis	✓	\checkmark	✓	✓	✓
colorectal cancer	✓	\checkmark	_	_	✓
neurotrophin signaling pathway	✓	\checkmark	_	_	✓
p53 signaling pathway	✓	\checkmark	_	_	✓
cell cycle	_	\checkmark	_	_	_
NOD-like receptor signaling pathway	✓	\checkmark	_	_	✓
T cell receptor signaling pathway	✓	\checkmark	_	_	_
endometrial cancer	✓	\checkmark		_	_
Toll-like receptor signaling pathway	✓	\checkmark		_	✓
B cell receptor signaling pathway	✓	\checkmark		_	_
ErbB signaling pathway	✓	✓	_	_	
adipocytokine signaling pathway	✓	_	_	_	✓
osteoclast differentiation	✓	\checkmark	_	_	✓
bladder cancer	✓	\checkmark	_	_	✓
chemokine signaling pathway	✓	_	_	_	_
HTLV-I infection	✓	✓	_	_	_
VEGF signaling pathway	✓	✓	_	_	_
choline metabolism in cancer	✓	_	_	_	_
Fc epsilon RI signaling pathway	✓	_	_	_	_
microRNAs in cancer	✓	✓	_	✓	_
mTOR signaling pathway	✓	_	_	_	_
insulin signaling pathway	✓	_	_	_	_
thyroid hormone signaling pathway	✓	✓	✓	_	✓
regulation of actin cytoskeleton	✓	_	_	_	_
RIG-I-like receptor signaling pathway	✓	_	_	_	✓
cytokine-cytokine receptor interaction	✓	_	_	_	_
transcriptional misregulation in cancer	✓	✓	_	_	_
oocyte meiosis	✓	_	_	_	_
NF-kappa B signaling pathway	✓	✓	_	_	_
AMPK signaling pathway	✓	_	_	_	_
cAMP signaling pathway	✓	✓	_	_	_
estrogen signaling pathway	✓	✓			_
thyroid cancer	_	✓	✓	_	✓
Jak-STAT signaling pathway	_	✓	_	_	
renal cell carcinoma	_	✓	_	_	_
Wnt signaling pathway	_	✓	_	_	
natural killer cell mediated cytotoxicity	_	_	_	_	✓
总数	56	44	5	5	26

[✔] 表示调控 —表示不调控

物碱抗肿瘤相关通路,本研究构建了 1 个综合的白屈菜抗肿瘤通路图。首先,根据对肿瘤病理学认识与文献支持,挑选 KEGG 通路分析中与肿瘤密切相关的途径,包括 TGF-β、PI3K-Akt、FOXO、MAPK、TNF、apoptosis、P53 和 Wnt 等信号通路。然后整合相关通路绘制了比较全面的白屈菜生物碱抗肿瘤

活性通路图,如图4所示。

3 讨论

现代医学对肿瘤的药物治疗主要有化学治疗、 免疫治疗等。传统的化学药物虽然疗效显著,但是 开发费用高昂,且毒副作用大、易出现耐药性。鉴 于肿瘤的高度复杂性,一直以来沿用的针对单一分

[✓]means regulate —means not regulate

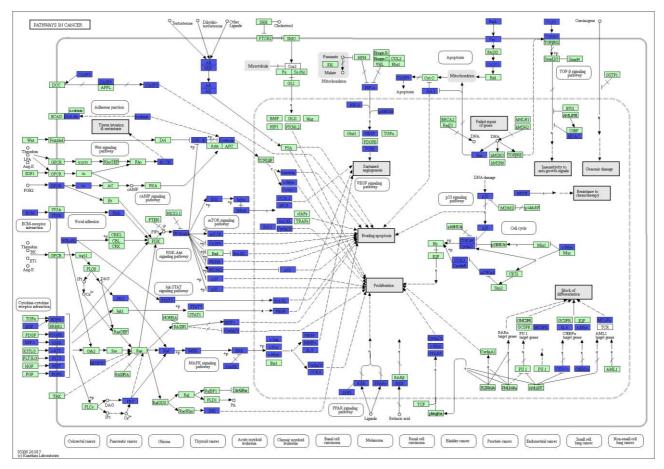


图 3 白屈菜生物碱在癌症相关通路中的作用靶点

Fig. 3 Targets of C. majus alkaloids in tumor pathway

子靶点的高特异性化合物(抗体)的"一病一靶"治疗策略并没有取得满意的效果^[22]。本研究采用网络药理学方法,利用 ADME 性质筛选出具有良好药动学性质的化合物,并获取其作用靶点,建立化合物-靶点网络图,从系统水平上来研究药物与机体之间相互作用的本质和规律,快速识别药物活性分子,并确定其在机体分子层面的生物靶点,推测药物的效应机制,从而阐释药物抗肿瘤活性的物质基础和效应机制。

辨证施治是中医治病的基本方法,症状是辨证依据,辨证施治、对症下药,方能产生良好的疗效。传统中医认为,"虚、湿、痰、瘀、毒"既是肿瘤发生、发展的"因",也往往以"证"的现象出现。因此,肿瘤治疗多以活血化瘀、扶正培本、软坚散结、清热解毒、利湿逐水为主。白屈菜味苦,性凉,具有化瘀、解毒、利尿、镇痛之功效。其寒凉之性可清热,化瘀之功效可避免气滞、血淤产生的热量积累而导致的体液变瘀湿和变稠形成痰,利尿之功效防止体液的积累,解毒之功效可祛瘀毒,并能缓解

肿瘤患者的癌性疼痛^[23]。因此,白屈菜既可对"症" 治疗,亦可对"因"治疗,且毒副作用小,具有良好的应用前景。

通过 ADME 性质筛选,最终获得 21 个潜在活性化合物,对应靶点 168 个。其活性成分多样性和化合物靶点的多样性,预示了中药疾病治疗的广泛性和药物毒副作用的根源,并在一定程度上解释了"异病同治,同病异治"的物质基础。根据化合物型点网路(图 1)预测并利用通路分析筛选有效成分,最后推测白屈菜红碱、小檗碱为白屈菜抗肿瘤主要有效成分。以前的研究显示,小檗碱可诱导肝癌细胞自噬和凋亡^[20]。白屈菜红碱可以通过多种途径诱导细胞凋亡,并能抑制细胞增殖和阻断细胞周期^[24]。本研究结果与文献报道一致,说明基于化合物-靶点网络预测和通路分析筛选的方法预测中药有效成分具有一定的可行性和科学性。

中医"证"的本质是细胞内基因诱生性表达的细胞因子,中医"证"的发病机制是细胞因子网络功能态紊乱。中药治疗疾病的基本作用机制是调节

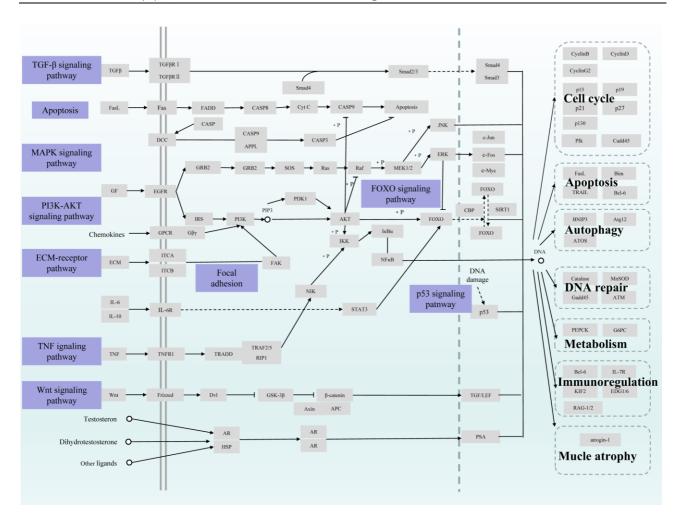


图 4 白屈菜生物碱抗肿瘤途径

Fig. 4 Antitumor pathway of C. majus alkaloids

细胞因子网络的功能态平衡,从而达到治疗中医的"证"和西医"病"的效果^[25]。预测靶点中 PTGS2、SCN5A、F10、NCOA2、CHRM3、AR、TP53、CASP1/3/9、DRD1、MAPT、MAPK1 和 BLM 在网络的中心位置,可能为白屈菜抗肿瘤网络中重要的调节因子。这些靶点涉及细胞过程、代谢过程、免疫系统以及调节生物体对应激的应答等生物过程,与肿瘤的发生、发展密切相关^[20];某些靶点与中枢神经系统相关,实验证明白屈菜生物碱提取物具有良好的镇痛抗炎作用^[22],说明白屈菜具有一定的中枢神经抑制作用。因此,白屈菜通过抑制肿瘤生长和迁移、增强机体免疫以及调节能量和体液代谢多表型干预的网络模式产生抗肿瘤活性,并对癌性疼痛具有一定的缓解作用。

本研究应用网络药理学方法对白屈菜抗肿瘤化 学成分、作用靶点和作用机制进行了探索性研究。 研究结果初步验证了该药的基本药理学作用和相关 机制,并为进一步深入探讨其作用机制奠定了良好 基础。然而,由于数据库信息不全面,化合物筛选 的主观性,且只关注于药物的组成成分,而忽略了 其成分的含量、化合物之间的相互作用以及药物体 内代谢过程等的影响,故研究预测的结果具有一定 的片面性和局限性。

参考文献

- [1] 王庆才. 恶性肿瘤中医证因探析 [J]. 辽宁中医杂志, 1998, 25(3): 108-109.
- [2] 蔡小平,魏 征.恶性肿瘤中医证治新理论——瘀毒论 [J]. 辽宁中医杂志, 2013, 40(3): 465-466.
- [3] 韦祖巧, 邹 翔, 曲中原, 等. 白屈菜化学成分和药理作用的研究进展 [J]. 中草药, 2009, 40(1): 38-40.
- [4] 邹 翔, 王雨蒙, 王嘉琪, 等. 白屈菜碱的药理作用研究进展 [J]. 现代药物与临床, 2014, 29(11): 1326-1330.

- [5] Habermehl D, Kammerer B, Handrick R, et al. Proapoptotic activity of Ukrain is based on *Chelidonium majus* L. alkaloids and mediated via a mitochondrial death pathway [J]. *BMC cancer*, 2006, doi: 10.1186/1471-2407-6-14.
- [6] 黄自丽, 黄修燕, 郑 起. 中药抗肿瘤作用及其作用机制研究进展 [J]. 医学综述, 2010, 16(3): 386-389.
- [7] 张秀云,周凤琴. 中药抗肿瘤研究进展 [J]. 辽宁中医药大学学报, 2012, 14(11): 142-144.
- [8] 刘志华, 孙晓波. 网络药理学: 中医药现代化的新机遇 [J]. 药学学报, 2012, 47(6): 696-703.
- [9] 李泮霖, 苏薇薇. 网络药理学在中药研究中的最新应用进展 [J]. 中草药, 2016, 47(16): 2938-2942.
- [10] 张彦琼, 李 梢. 网络药理学与中医药现代研究的若干进展 [J]. 中国药理学与毒理学杂志, 2015, 29(6): 883-892.
- [11] 马晓茹,周维维,张闪闪,等.基于系统药理学方法筛选抗急性髓系白血病的中药活性分子 [J].中国实验方剂学杂志,2017,23(5):196-202.
- [12] Ru J, Li P, Wang J, *et al.* TCMSP: A database of systems pharmacology for drug discovery from herbal medicines [J]. *J Cheminform*, 2014, doi: 10.1186/1758-2946-6-13.
- [13] Li L T, Li Y, Wang Y H, et al. Prediction of human intestinal absorption based on molecular indices [J]. J Mol Sci, 2007, 23(4): 286-291.
- [14] Yu H, Chen J, Xu X, et al. A systematic prediction of multiple drug-target interactions from chemical, genomic, and pharmacological data [J]. PLoS One, 2012, 7(5): e37608.

- [15] Azuaje F J, Zhang L, Devaux Y, et al. Drug-target network in myocardial infarction reveals multiple side effects of unrelated drugs [J]. Sci Rep, 2011, doi: 10.1038/ srep00052.
- [16] 戴维·诺克, 杨 松. 社会网络分析 [M]. 第 2 版. 上海: 上海人民出版社, 2012.
- [17] Dennis G, Sherman B T, Hosack D A, et al. DAVID: Database for annotation, visualization, and integrated discovery [J]. Genome Biol, 2003, 4(9): R60.
- [18] Ashburner M, Ball C A, Blake J A, *et al.* Gene Ontology: tool for the unification of biology [J]. *Nat Gene*, 2000, 25(1): 25-29.
- [19] 李纬博. 白屈菜生物活性化学成分的研究 [D]. 咸阳: 西北农林科技大学, 2015.
- [20] Wang N, Feng Y, Zhu M, et al. Berberine induces autophagic cell death and mitochondrial apoptosis in liver cancer cells: The cellular mechanism [J]. J Cell Biochem, 2010, 111(6): 1426-1436.
- [21] Douglas H, Robert A W. Hallmarks of cancer: The next generation [J]. *Cell*, 2011, 114(5): 646-674.
- [22] 肖智勇, 周文霞, 张永祥. 基于网络药理学的抗肿瘤药物发现策略 [J]. 国际药学研究杂志, 2014, 41(1): 1-5.
- [23] 何志敏, 佟继铭, 宫凤春. 白屈菜碱镇痛作用研究 [J]. 中草药, 2003, 34(9): 72-73.
- [24] 陈志宝, 李欣燃, 朱 淼, 等. 白屈菜红碱抗肿瘤机制研究进展 [J]. 江苏农业科学, 2013, 41(1): 9-12.
- [25] 申维玺, 刘玉梅. 细胞因子网络与中药的作用机理 [J]. 世界科学技术——中国现代化, 2000, 2(6): 24-27.